

HOME Computing WEEKLY

**Pre-
release
review**

**Castle Quest
by Micropower**



**Exclusive!
C64 users
A LOAD off
your mind**

**Grafpad
BBC
peripheral
review**

**Ocean
competition
Will the gods
smile on you?**

Oric up for grabs

Oric has called in the receiver to see what can be salvaged from the company.

Oric had been in difficulties for some months, but this was a surprise move. A spokesman for the receiver, Mr J D Cross of Chaier and Myhill, commented: 'The products were a non-starter in this country, but those in the pipeline are the future of the company.'

He claimed: 'There are a number of companies interested but no firm offers. They're waiting for us to put a package on the table which we should be able to do within two weeks.'

'We are optimistic about its future, not because of the present products, although they should provide the bread and butter, but the Stratos is most attractive.'

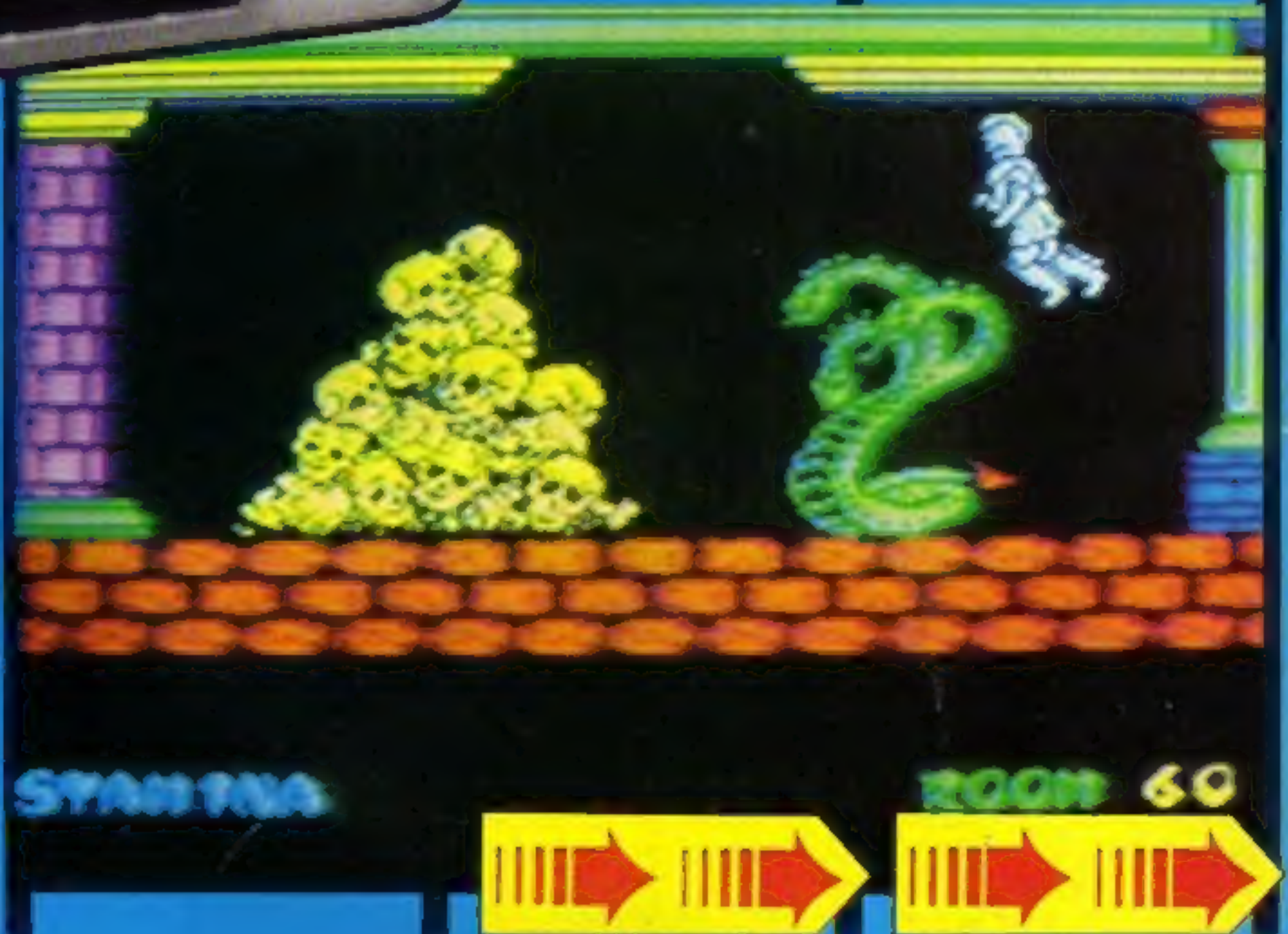
Acorn shares suspended

Less than 2 weeks after denials that Acorn was having trading difficulties, dealings in the company's shares were suspended by the Stock Exchange last Wednesday.

Prior sales of the Electron over Christmas—25% down on forecast—prompted the company to compete price for price with the Sinclair Spectrum Plus in a fierce head to head fight.

On Thursday Acorn was said to be 'reorganising its affairs', having appointed new financial advisers.

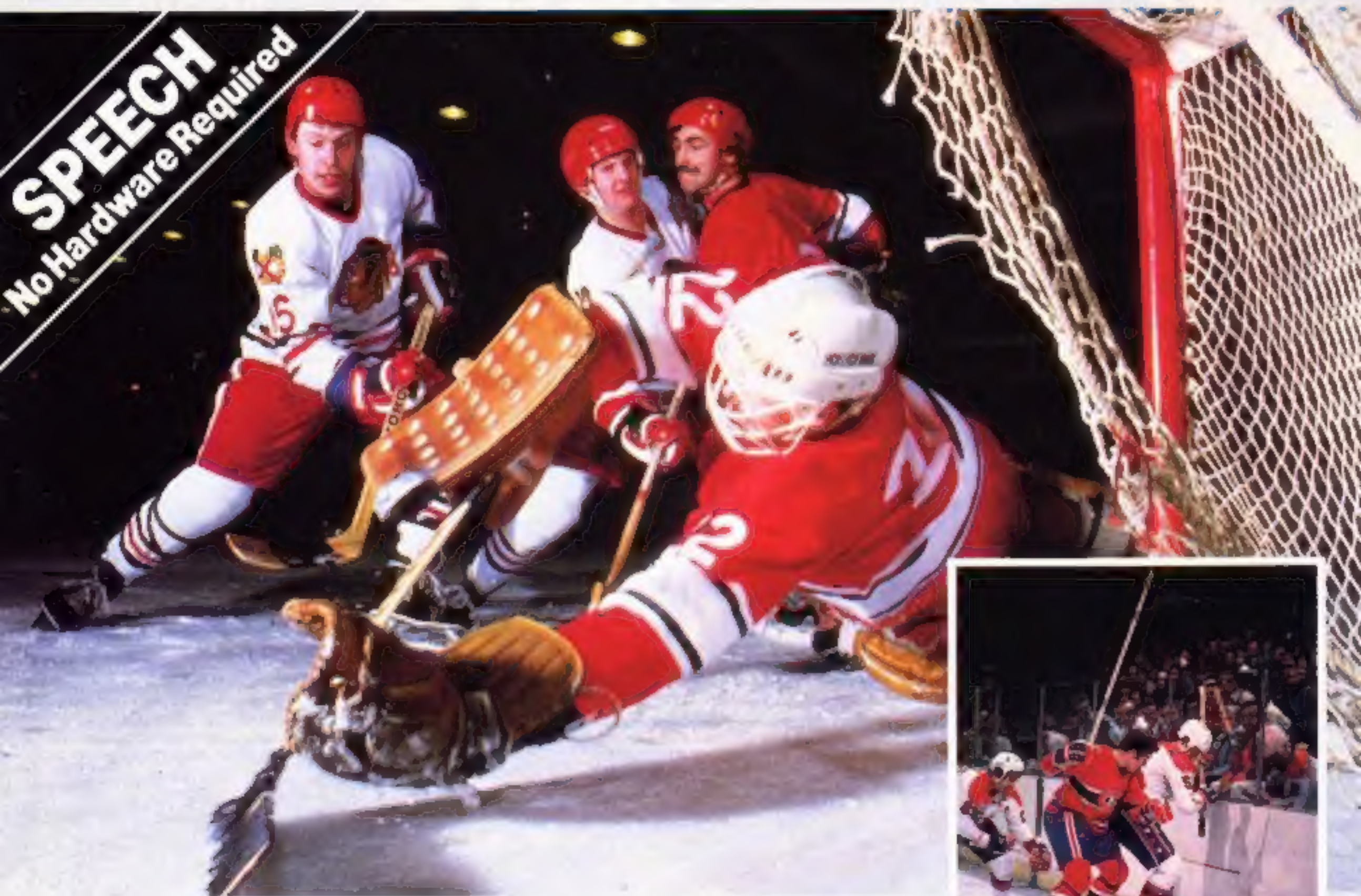
Acorn's news follows closely on the heels of the demise of Oric. Prism and widespread cutbacks throughout the computer and software industry.



FAST AND FURIOUS SLAP SHOT

ANIROG

SPEECH
No Hardware Required



ALL ACTION ICE HOCKEY

SLAPSHOT from Anirog is a two player, fast action, ice hockey program. Also in this thrilling game there is included a smoothly running speech synthesis system of the very highest quality. Before the actual game starts each player must select an international hockey team to represent. After doing this you must quickly and skilfully manoeuvre your man across the glistening ice whilst your other team-mates move automatically around the rink waiting for you to pass the puck to them. If you do manage to race past the opposing defence then you have a chance to shoot for goal and score. However, you still have the goalie to beat who is able to dive in all directions. Also included in this amazingly quick and totally original game is the ability to actually physically bodycheck your opponents. Never the less, do not be too aggressive otherwise you could incur a "roughing penalty", resulting in a faceoff in your own end, giving the opposing side an easy chance of scoring. Also other extra features available include: Pause mode, and three levels of play ranging from fast to slow as well as a re-start option. Slapshot from Anirog is a totally original two player game with lightning fast action never seen before on the Commodore 64.

Two J.S. Commodore 64 Cassette £8.95 Disk £10.95



Trade Enquiries: ANIROG SOFTWARE LTD. UNIT 10 VICTORIA IND. PARK VICTORIA ROAD DARTFORD KENT (0322)92513/8
Mail Order: 8 HIGH STREET HORLEY SURREY 24 HOUR CREDIT SALES HORLEY 02934 6083

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Home Computing WEEKLY

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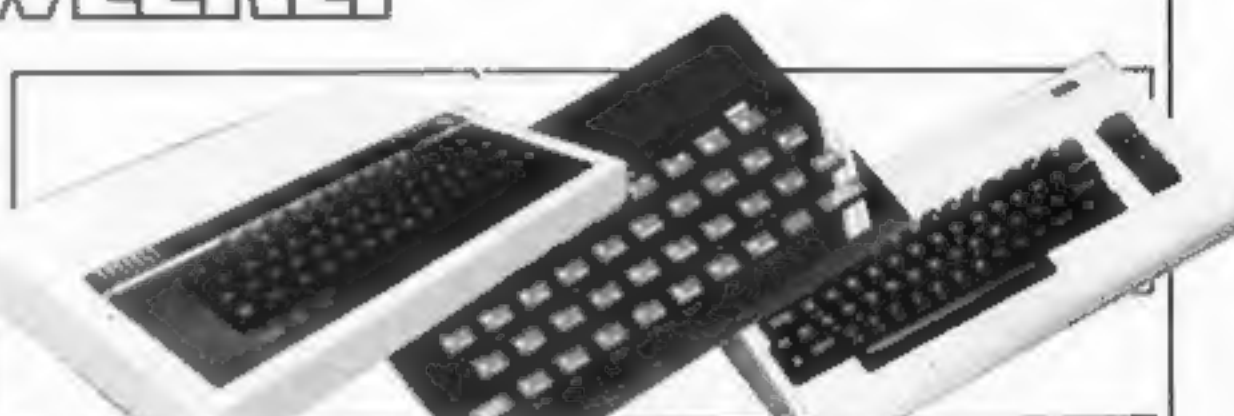
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**HOME COMPUTING
WEEKLY
BRITAIN'S BRIGHTEST**



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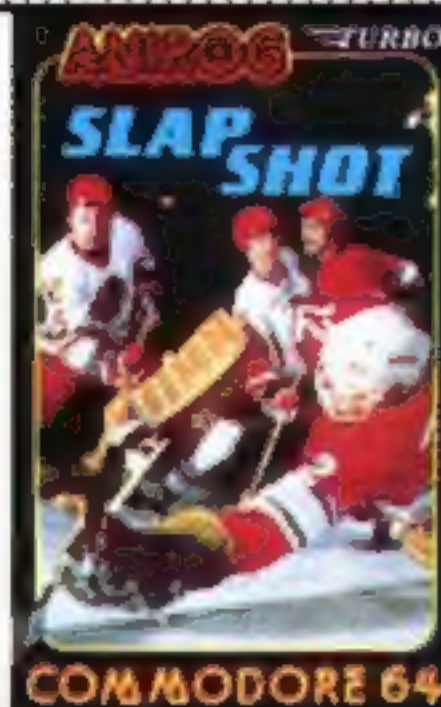
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Argus Specialist Publications Ltd.
No.1 Golden Square, London W1R 3AB. 01-437 0626

Home Computing Weekly is published on Tuesdays. Subscriptions and back issues: Infonet Ltd, 10-13 Times House, 179 Marlowes, Hemel Hempstead, Herts HP1 1BB. 0442 48432. Trade distribution: Argus Press Sales and Distribution Ltd, 12-14 Paul Street, London EC2A 4JS. 01-247 8233. Printed by Alabaster Passmore & Sons, Ltd, of London and Maidstone, Kent. Design and origination: MM Design, Circus House, 26 Little Portland Street, London W1N 5AF.

TOP 20 Gallup Software

Compiled by



COMMODORE 64

Week Ending January 30, 1985

LAST WEEK	MOVE	THIS WEEK	TITLE	PUBLISHER	SPECTRUM	CBM 64	BBC	ELECTRON	VIC 20	AMSTRAD	ATARI	OTHERS
1	•	1	Ghostbusters	Activision	•	•						
3	•	2	Daley Thompson's Decathlon	Ocean	•	•						
11	▲	3	Blockbusters	Macsen	•	•	•	•				
7	▲	4	Manic Miner	Software Projects	•	•	•	•		•		•
25	▲	5	Zaxxon	US Gold	•	•	•	•		•		•
5	▼	6	Booty	Firebird	•	•	•	•				
04	▼	7	Match Day	Ocean	•	•	•	•				
9	▲	8	Football Manager	Addictive Games	•	•	•	•				•
8	▼	9	Hunchback II	Ocean	•	•	•	•				
12	▲	10	Air Wolf	Elite	•	•	•	•				
14	▲	11	Pyjamarama	Mikro-Gen	•	•	•	•		•		
6	▼	12	Hunchback	Ocean	•	•	•	•	•			
-	N/E	13	Monty is Innocent	Gremlin Graphics	•	•	•	•				
3	▼	14	Elite	Acornsoft	•	•	•	•				
29	▲	15	Skooldaze	Micro Sphere	•	•	•	•				
15	▼	16	Combat Lynx	Durell	•	•	•	•		•		
22	▲	17	Kong Strikes Back	Ocean	•	•	•	•		•		
16	▼	18	American Football	Mind Games	•	•	•	•		•		
□	R/E	19	Chuckie Egg	A & F	•	•	•	•				•
13	▼	20	Starstrike 3D	Realtime	•	•	•	•				

SPECTRUM

BBC

COMMODORE

Top Ten

- 1 Ghostbusters
Activision
- 2 Match Day
Ocean
- 3 Daley Thompson Decathlon
Ocean
- 4 Zaxxon
US Gold
- 5 Airwolf
Elite
- 6 Monty is Innocent
Gremlin Graphics
- 7 Booty
Firebird
- 8 Starstrike 3D
Realtime
- 9 Skooldaze
Microsphere
- 10 Underworld
Ultimate

Top Ten

- 1 Elite
Acornsoft
- 2 Blockbusters
Macsen
- 3 Manic Miner
Software Projects
- 4 Sabre Wulf
Ultimate
- 5 Chuckie Egg
A & F
- 6 Eddie Kidd Jump Challenge
Martech
- 7 Jetpac
Ultimate
- 8 Football Manager
Addictive Games
- 9 Twin Kingdom Valley
Bug-Byte
- 10 Hobbit
Melbourne House

Top Ten

- 1 Ghostbusters
Activision
- 2 International Football
Commodore
- 3 Raid over Moscow
US Gold
- 4 Daley Thompson Decathlon
Ocean
- 5 Hunchback II
Ocean
- 6 Frak
Front Runner
- 7 Staff of Karnath
Ultimate
- 8 Booty
Firebird
- 9 Kong Strikes Back
Ocean
- 10 Impossible Mission
Ocean

Oric up for grabs

From front page

The receiver's task is to reconstruct a viable company from the old one. Oric's products, the Oric and the Atmos, have never sold well in this country, but have been very popular on the continent, particularly in France.

Those who bought an Oric computer in the recent past are in a difficult situation as there is currently no-one prepared to honour the one-year warranty. The staff still working at Oric will repair any faulty machines, but at a charge. This is currently £15, but there is no decision yet about whether the provision of customer warranty service will be made a condition of the sale.

Tansoft, contracted to market the new Oric computer, is a completely separate company, which will continue to produce software support for the Oric and other micros.

Bruce Everiss of Tansoft believes: 'Oric will emerge like a phoenix from the ashes. Although we had a trading relationship we will survive without Oric and currently we have a number of products ready for release on other machines. We expect to have a bad debt due to Oric's problems but that is all.'

Stunt winners

On 15 January 1985 Craig Billington from Birkenhead and Jason Ellis from Dunton Green were presented with a Toshiba MSX computer by world famous motorcycle stuntman, Eddie Kidd.

Both boys are champion players of Software Communications' motorbike game, Eddie Kidd Jump Challenge. Craig cleared 25 cars on his Spectrum,

while Jason jumped 33 cars on his BBC. The young stuntmen received their prizes at the Inn on the Park, London, and were then taken for a well deserved lunch at the Hard Rock Cafe where they talked with Eddie about his famous leaps.

Eddie's most dangerous stunt ever is being planned for later this year, and it is hoped that all winners in the Jump Challenge competition will be able to attend.

Workshop converted

Games Workshop has converted its fantasy board-game Talisman to run on the Spectrum. Games Workshop claims it is the first ever interactive multi-player arcade adventure.

The game is for up to four players who are all trying to reach the same objective, so they may have to kill each other to reach it.

Talisman has over 50 graphic locations and will be available soon, priced £7.95.

Games Workshop has also converted D-Day to run on the QL and C64. According to Games Workshop it has been 'widely acclaimed as the best graphic wargame for the Spectrum'.

Both versions will be available on 1 March, priced at £24.95 for the QL and £8.95 for the C64.

Games Workshop, 27/29 Beam Rd, London NW10 6JP

QL for students

Students at Strathclyde university will have an extra excuse for handing their work in late by the end of the 1980s.

By that date all students in relevant subject areas will have



Forty years on

their own computer at home as well as in the university. The machines will be provided by Sinclair Research, and the Universities Computer Board.

A university spokesman said: 'We wanted to use British hardware and software and we felt that only the QL could offer the power, software and portability at a realistic price.'

Sinclair Research donated the first 525 QLs as part of its £250,000 support for the project. Sinclair will be following the project closely, with particular interest in the machines' performance.

University of Strathclyde, 204 George St, Glasgow G1 1XW

Ski-run

Ski Star is Richard Shepherd Software's latest game. To be

released in mid-February, it will run on the Spectrum and a C64 version will follow shortly.

Richard Shepherd states that it bears no resemblance to any ski program on the market.

The game is joystick compatible and is a complex simulation giving the player a 3D view of obstacle skiing courses through snow specked goggles. There are an infinite number of course designs, according to the makers: 16 basic courses which can be redesigned using a Course Designer function.

There are also fixed feature modes including predetermined sets of parameters so players can compete directly using exactly the same conditions.

The Spectrum version will cost £7.95.

Richard Shepherd Software, Elm House, 23-25 Elmshott La, Clippenham, Slough, Berks

Well done!

Congratulations to these winners of the Micromega competition in our Christmas issue. They will each be receiving one of Micromega's top games, either Jasper for the Spectrum or Jin Genie for the C64.

B D Everingham, Romford; D R Matless, Norwich; B C Steele, West Drayton; Paul Brain, High Wycombe; Joe Maguire, Bardsea; Adam Furness, Huntingdon; Michael Cook, Lowestoft; Mark Pepperrell, Bedford; A J Brooks, Weymouth; M L Shariff, Maidenhead; Joanne Harrison, Staffordshire; Brian Christie, Belfast; J Clarke, Consett; Mark Buckley, Huddersfield; Ivor Ackerley, Derby; D Roebuck, Lymington; T Dutton, Westerham; Anthony Micallef, Preston; D Porter, Ashington; A F Turner-Howe, Overton; A Rahman, Nottingham; Roman Foster, Woodhouse; William Braker, Washington; Anthony Pope, Quedgeley; Garry Sharp, Barrow; Shawn McAvery, Stamshaw; Ian Flaxten, Waltham

Abbey; Alastair Hewens, Wallington; Alistair Mui, Elgin; Simon Lewis, Withywood; Jonathan Leach, Tipton St John; Richard Heap, Earl Shilton; J D Whitaker, Liversedge; D Cooper, Lancaster; Andrew Hughes, Glasgow; David Harrow, Hertford; David Hall, Greystones; Don Ramsey, Bradford; Adrian Waller, Haslemere; Keith Mawson, Slough; Barry Hilton, Polegate; Anthony Franklin, Wirral; Paul Sharpe, Measham; S Ackerman, Mitcham; Karen Staker, Fraserburgh; Mark Brown, Swadlincote; Angus Crowther, Niam; Dave Edwards, Cheetham; T M Britton, Llantwit Major; Gary Burfield-Wallis, Lingfield; Martin Thomas, Portmead; C Crane, Stoke; H Collings, Aldershot; Alan Mourihane, Wigan; John D Thompson, Tidworth; Steven Kinsella, Leigh; J Hughes, Cadishead; Michelle Richards, London; Grahame Chadwick, Grimsby; S Wong, Gorleston; Ving Chhoy, Sparkbrook; D Floyd, St Germans; David Kelly, Shrewsbury.



Eddie and the kids

Fun at the toy fair

Toys to excite and enchant kids — and horrify their parents — were on show at the Toy Fair. Robots were a fascinating feature — although some weren't as well behaved as others

At the British Toy and Hobby Fair at Earls Court, from January 26-30, a number of robots were attracting attention. One particular one was accosting embarrassed young ladies in the press room with lewd suggestions.

Meanwhile, downstairs in the main hall the robots were but a small part of an extensive exhibition. Omnibot was drawing large crowds on Tomy's stand. When put through his paces, it became clear that it's more than just a robot — it also plays your favourite tapes and acts as an alarm clock.

Not only that, but it can serve you drinks. While you're in the kitchen, you can send it to your guests in the dining-room and project your voice through it, like a walky-talky. Omnibot can be operated using wireless remote control or from memory. A handy home-help, in the shops for around £200.

Omnibot's younger siblings are Chatbot, Verbot, Dingbat and Pocketbot, ranging in price from £40 to £2. Chatbot is new on the scene. It's a more sophisticated version of Verbot, and you can program it to deliver messages, which it does with open mouth and blinking eyes.

Verbot can be controlled by voice and programmed to travel for five metres. Both Verbot and Chatbot cost around £40.

Dingbat is a smaller robot, costing about £7. It's battery operated, unlike Pocketbot, which you have to wind up before it can walk. This tiny little toy can walk, do somersaults and get up again.

Home helps were never like this before — Tomy's Omnibot



Moving on to CGL's stand, George has already been around for some time. He's now joined by Charles, who can be programmed to draw on paper, while Armstrong 800 has an extended arm which can pick up



Range of robots from CGL — George leads the way and carry objects.

George (who will be reviewed in HCW 102) costs about £25, while Charles costs around £40.

Robots have come in for lots of praise from educationalists, who stress the learning functions of these stylish toys. Powers of logic and precise thought are required. HCW editorial staff soon realised that it's not as easy as it looks: we weren't about to control Armstrong 800's arm to pick up and drop little plastic balls in precise places without cheating!

As well as the programming involved in fooling around with robots, you will also be pleased to find out that you're educating yourself if you build your own one.

Robotix, from MB are kits of interlocking plastic parts which you fix together to make up models or futuristic machines. Each piece snaps together easily and you can move the models around with the aid of bi-directional motors.

Your control panel is a five-channel console from which you control movement and operate the pincers of the robot's arm. Each standard kit includes a figure to operate the machinery — like Commander X or Dr Steel.

Price, from £19 to about £40, varies depending on the number of motors in each kit, and expansion sets and booster packs are also available.

Fischer-Technik has a range of robot kits which can serve as an introduction to robotics.

The six working models can be programmed to operate under computer guidance and combined with other Fischer-technik kits.

Each kit contains two motors, electromagnet, three lamps, eight switches, two potentiometers and 20-core ribbon cable and connects, with which you can interface your model to your computer.

Teach-in Robot is a robot arm, like those you will have seen manufacturing cars; Graphics Board uses your computer screen and plotter; Plotter does just that, Solar Cell Tracking guides the replica solar cell according to the sun's position, while Sorting System distinguishes between two sizes of bricks and sorts them into separate containers. Tower of Hanoi moves the discs in a pre-programmed sequence, in the familiar game.



Throw your voice — and let Verbot catch it

Moving away from robots, there were a number of computerised games without keyboards. One such was the Playmate Talking Computer, £60 from Peter Pan Playthings. You have a number of overlays for a screen, and then press a letter or number as you're guided by the computer's spoken voice.

Spelling, maths, and telling the time are some of the subjects handled. For pre-school children, it's an educational toy.

Also from Peter Pan Playthings, Kid Comp is a smaller game based on the same idea. There are 12 overlays to choose from and your response to each game is recorded via a plastic stylus. This one's aimed at the seven to 14 age range. Price: 32.

Microspeech was exhibiting My Talking Computer, aimed at pre-junior school infants. A new addition to the computer is a 128K expansion module, which you can program.

Now a pre-school child can learn about music, making sentences, the alphabet and colours. The computer's voice is female and the company is emphasising that this isn't just a toy — it's a first computer.

The machine costs around £65, and accompanying adaptor costs £6.95, while the expansion module costs £19.

Microspeech states that this is just the beginning of software for My Talking Computer, and there is a new range of programs under development, scheduled for release later this year.



Chatbot — can't speak without his eyes blinking

Addresses

CGL, CGL Hse, Goldings Hill, Loughton, Essex IG10 2RR

Fischertechnik, Fischer Hse, 25 Newtown Rd, Marlow, Bucks SL7 1JY

Microspeech, c/o Triotoys, 190 Walton Park, Pannal, Harrogate, N Yorks

Milton Bradley, Spencer Hse, 23 Sheen Rd, Richmond upon Thames, Surrey TW9 1AL

Peter Pan Playthings, Bretton Way, Bretton, Peterborough PE3 8YA

Tomy, Wells Hse, 231 High St, Sutton, Surrey SM1 1LD

GAMES WITHOUT END..

"You really can't go wrong"

CCI Magazine,
November 1984

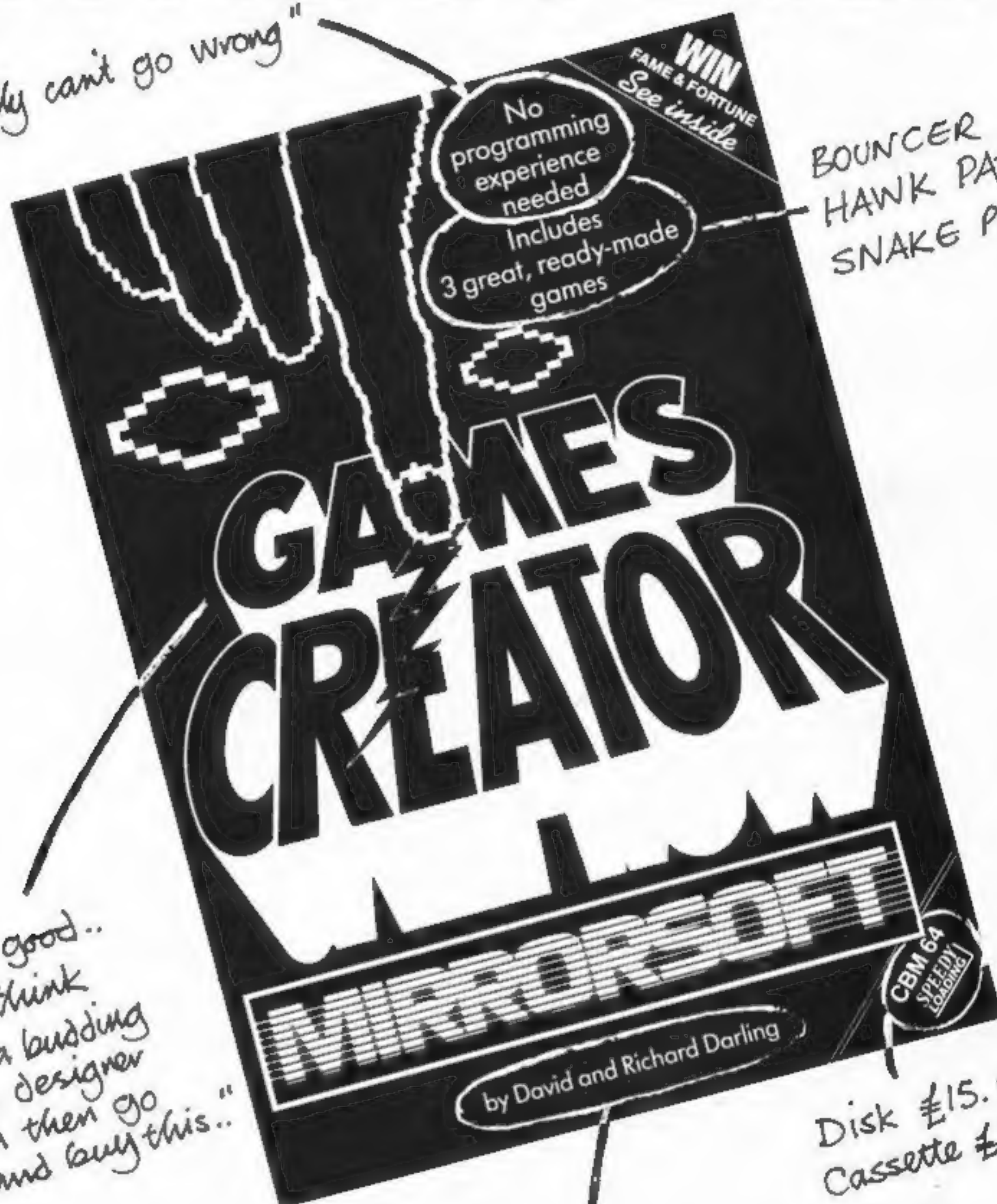
".. very good..
If you think
there's a budding
games designer
in you then go
out and buy this.."

Personal Computer News, 10 November 1984

"Programmers of the year"

CCI Magazine, December 1984

Available from good software stockists everywhere or direct from
MIRRORSOFT, Mirror Group Newspapers Ltd.,
Holborn Circus, London EC1P 1DQ.



Monkey business

The ever popular giant gorilla King Kong is back again in Ocean's latest game Kong Strikes Back. This week we are offering 120 copies of the game as prizes in our witty caption competition.

There are 60 C64 versions and 60 Spectrum versions to be won. The C64 game costs £7.95 and the Spectrum one is £6.95.

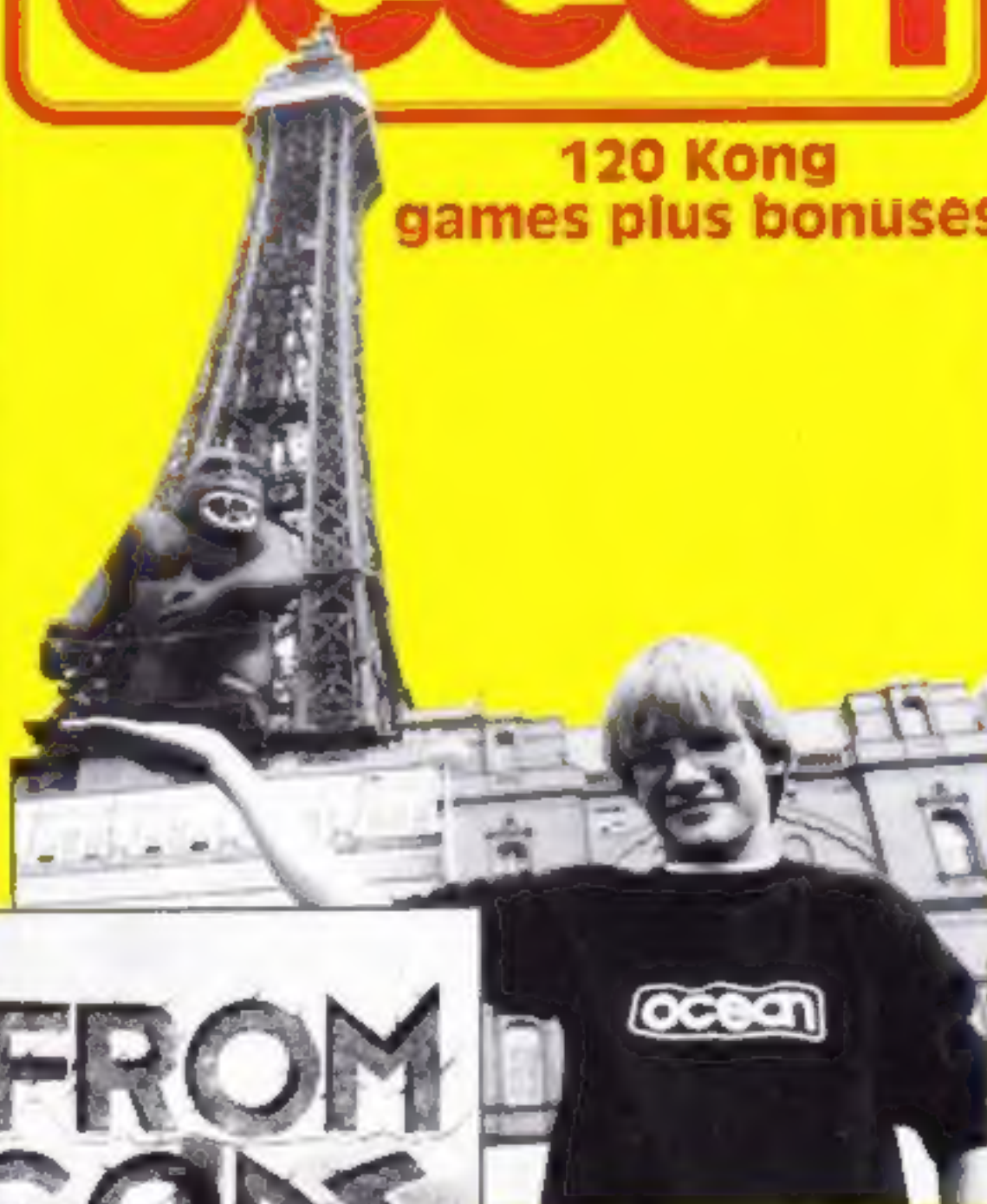
To win your copy you must guess what Kong is saying to Tony Pomfret, one of Ocean's programmers, pictured here with Kong in Blackpool. The caption must be witty and relevant and shouldn't be longer than 20 words. We've given you an example just to set you on the right track.

There will also be 20 bonus prizes for the best 20 captions which will be published in a future issue of HCW. The top 10 Commodore entries will receive Ocean sweatshirts (like the one Tony is wearing in the photograph) and the best 10 Spectrum captions will win copies of Ocean's latest release, Gift from the Gods (£9.95).

Prizes galore this week from

ocean

120 Kong games plus bonuses



Ocean's new Kong game involves the rescue of a damsel in distress. She is trapped at the top of a roller coaster and is being guarded by Kong. You must save her, but you have to contend with speeding cars which threaten to knock you off the track, and there are other obstacles like pies and springs to avoid.

If you want to win this game and possibly a great bonus prize into the bargain, then send your witty caption to us. You may soon be holding Kong Strikes Back in the palm of your hand!

How to enter

Study the photograph and think of a funny and relevant caption. It must not exceed 20 words. Write it in the space provided on the entry coupon. Complete the coupon clearly and fully — if you are a winner it will be used as a label. Send the whole coupon to us.

Send your entry to: Ocean Competition, Home Computing Weekly, No. 1 Golden Square, London W1R 3AB. Closing date: first post on Friday 1 March, 1985.

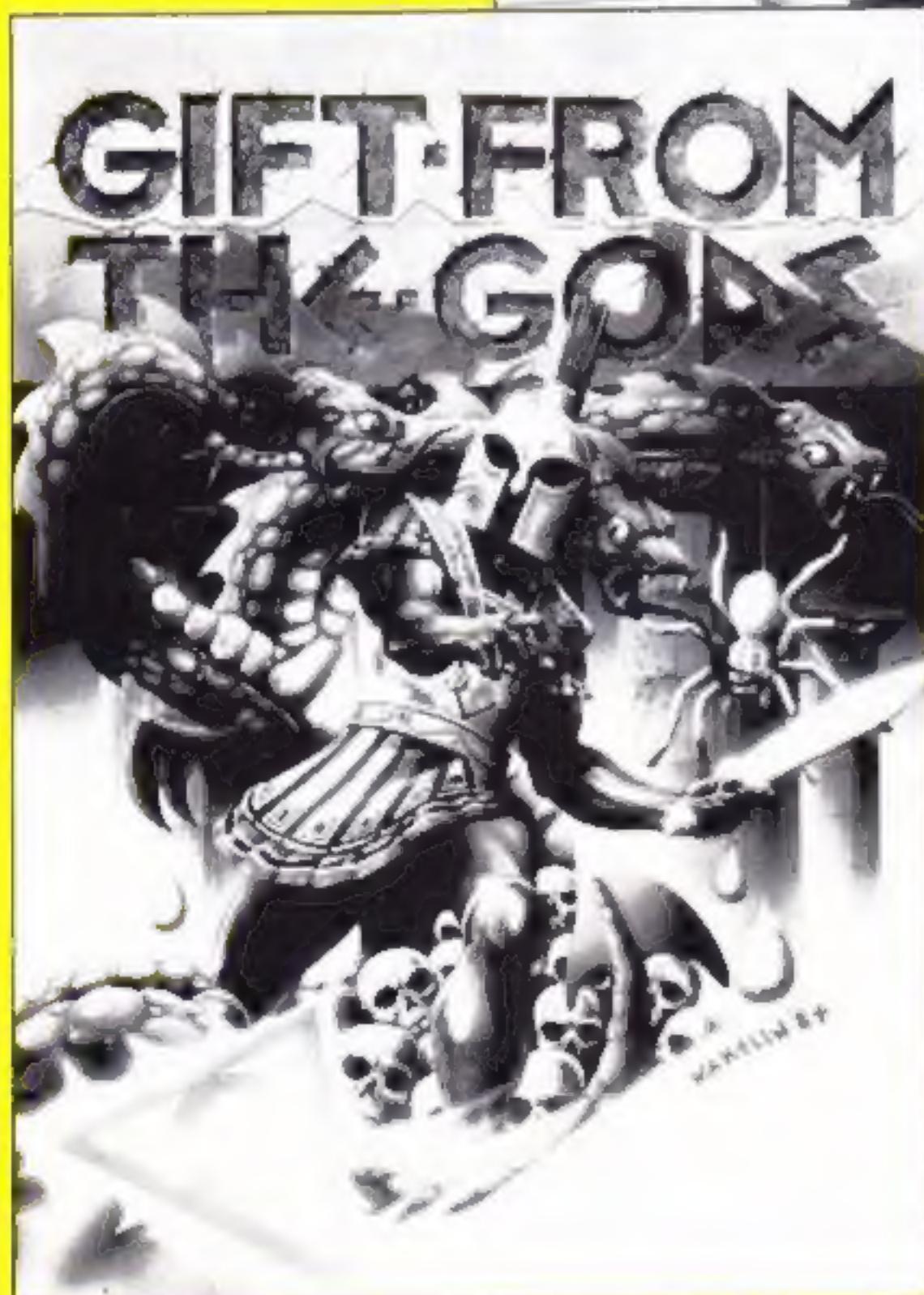
You may enter as many times as you wish, but each entry must be on an official coupon — not a copy — and sealed in a separate envelope.

Prizes will arrive from Ocean within 28 days of the publications of the issue containing the results of the competition.

The rules

Entries will not be accepted from employees of Argus Specialist Publications, Ocean Software and Alabaster Passmore & Sons. This restriction also applies to employees' families and agents of the companies.

The How to Enter section forms part of the rules.



Ocean Competition

Entry Coupon

Name _____

Address _____

_____ post code _____

Type of computer (C64/Spectrum) _____

Sweatshirt size (if C64 owner) _____

My caption for the photo is (not more than 20 words): _____

Complete clearly and fully — if you are a winner this will act as a label for your prize. Post to Ocean Competition, Home Computing Weekly, No. 1 Golden Square, London W1R 3AB. Closing date: first post, Friday 1 March, 1985. Don't forget to follow closely the advice in the How to Enter section.

Forest at Worlds End Amstrad CPC464 £6

Interceptor, Linden Hse, The Green, Tadley, Hants

As the mightiest of the ancient warriors, your task is to rescue the Princess Mara from the evil Wizard Zarn.

Whilst wandering through forests, leafy glens and the like, you have many encounters with both people and places.

All the well established communications of adventure games are available — N for north and a verb/noun format for most of the other dialogue. Some of the key words only need the first letter, which speeds things up a great deal.

All the messages come to the screen quickly, though occasion-

ally these were of no real help and were duplicated on screen.

Better use of Amstrad's strong colour commands would have enhanced the repetitive screen display of print statements. However, this is partly compensated for by the excellent hi-resolution locational pictures, all POKED to the screen quite quickly.

Save to tape and restore facilities along with adequate instructions are all included.

This will most likely appeal to experienced armchair adventurers; having a strong story line not too imaginative for comprehension, but leaving Rupert Bear out in the cold.

A tonic for those long winter evenings.

instructions	D.H.
playability	90%
graphics	80%
value for money	90%



Crystal Theft Amstrad CPC464 £7.99

Wiccasoft, 107 Bollington Rd, Bollington, Near Macclesfield, Cheshire

Four text windows labelled Location, Inventory, Message and Command occupy the screen throughout this traditional text only adventure.

Seasoned adventurers may find the lack of graphics to their liking, allowing their imaginations to paint the pictures.

Permitting the use of the words 'and' or 'then' to chain commands together, the advanced communications system is a considerate and helpful ally. Your task is to locate the communications crystal within the Vegan colony. Directions include up or down,

along with movement to the four compass points. Backtracking is not allowed. A move north cannot be followed by a move south.

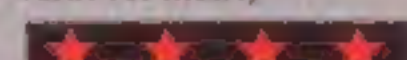
This necessitates a cautious choice of route. No chance to peep round the corner followed by a hasty retreat if danger lurks.

A time limit adds impetus. The time is reflected in total points scored.

Save and restore facilities are included, enabling the game to be held at any stage, to be played later.

Accompanying the cassette is an adequate instruction booklet and lengthy prologue to this fascinating adventure.

instructions	100%
playability	100%
graphics	N/A
value for money	85%



Return to Eden Amstrad CPC464 £9.95

Level 9, 119 Hughenden Rd, High Wycombe, Bucks

An elaborate adventure which finds Kim Kimberley inside the cockpit of his crashed strato-glider on the planet Eden. Where he goes to from there is entirely up to you, there are innumerable hazards lurking about.

Occupying more than half the normal screen area, the pictures of each location can be switched off by entering 'WORDS'. This leaves the screen free for dialogue which can then be re-read and adds to the continuity of the game. Entering 'PICTURE' reverts back to the original layout where the dialogue is scrolled through a window at the bottom of the screen.

With none of the usual treasures to collect, points are awarded at the end of each game, depending on how many moves have been made in the right direction.

Your game may be saved to tape and loaded later.

Included with the software along with a poster, is a nine page instruction booklet. This tells in detail the events leading up to the starting scenario on Eden.

Another imaginative game from a company specialising in Level 9 Computing.

A midnight oil burner. D.H.

instructions	100%
playability	100%
graphics	80%
value for money	80%



Eden to Babylon

This page of adventures will
take you to exotic places in,
and out, of this world

Tyrann Oric 1/ Atmos 48K £8.95

No Man's Land, 110 bis, av du General Leclerc - 93500 Pantin, France

Tyrann is a fairly standard text adventure with simple graphics. There are some notable features, however, which ensure that the enthusiast will enjoy this offering.

At the start, you have to create six characters. This is your team, and you control all their actions in pursuit of 'the objective'. You choose your six from four classes — warrior, thief, druid, and magician. All have their strengths and weaknesses. You can modify their characteristics to suit your needs. This variability ensures that you have a

different starting position every time.

The game extends over both sides of the tape. When you succeed on side one, you get more on side two — more scenes, different monsters, and different situations.

For those who enjoy adventures, Tyrann should be different enough to be worth a try. D.N.

instructions	80%
playability	70%
graphics	40%
value for money	70%



Jewels of Babylon Amstrad CPC464 £6

Interceptor, Linden Hse, The Green, Tadley, Hants

Supposedly stolen by pirates whilst en route from West Africa, the Jewels of Babylon were intended as a wedding gift for an Indian Princess.

Your task in this fascinating adventure is to locate the jewels which are presently hidden on a remote island where the pirates are based.

On finding the jewels, you need to return to your ship, safely at anchor in the bay.

Numerous brilliant hi-resolution pictures serve only to enhance this adventure which has more than a hundred locations for you to visit.

Input commands are in real English, where adjectives, adverbs and prepositions can and must be included where appropriate. At other times the traditional verb/noun format is accepted.

Objects are collected on your travels to help in the quest, a complete inventory can be listed.

The most pleasurable adventure I have seen. Somehow movement around the island seems less repetitive than others. The computer's vocabulary is extensive, making communication more responsive.

Your game can be saved to tape for future loading, an essential facility to ardent adventurers.

instructions	100%
playability	100%
graphics	100%
value for money	100%



Desert mission

There's peril in the desert in this program from Stephen and Mark Howlett. Can you destroy the enemy fort with your tank?

There's danger under the burning desert sun in this short program for the ZX81.

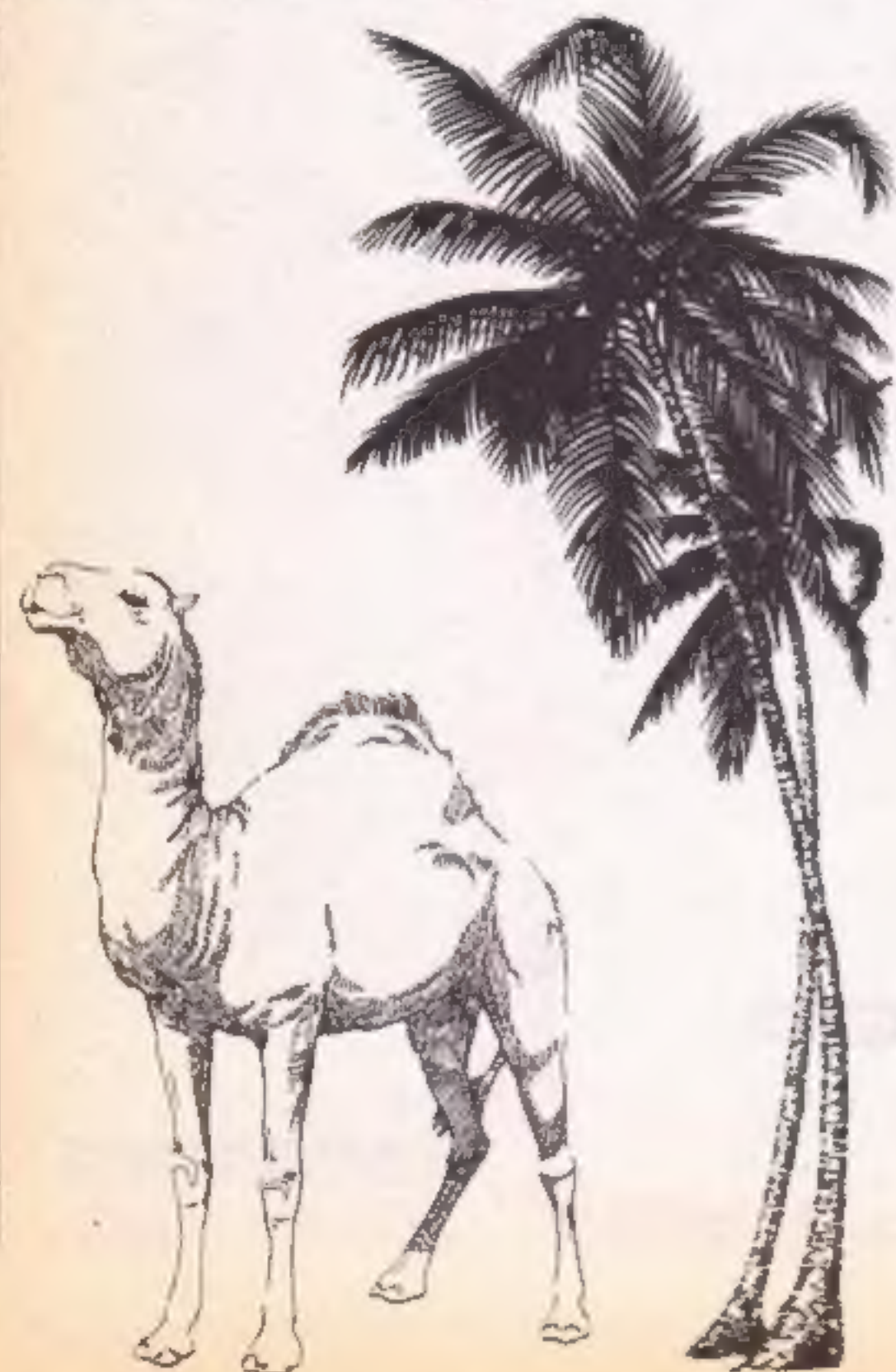
As the commander of a tank you are attempting to destroy an enemy stronghold, a castle situated in the middle of the desert. The picture on your screen is the scene from the viewing port of your tank.

You will be asked two questions. The first is direction;

measured on a scale of -90 to 90, and the second is elevation; this determines the angle at which your missile will be fired.

You will then be told whether you have scored a hit. If not, your enemy is still dominating the sand dunes and you'll have to try again.

Good luck and don't forget to take plenty of water with you!



```

1 REM "DESERT TANK"
10 PRINT AT 3,2;"          DESERT
TANK"
11 GOTO 600
12 CLS
20 LET T=INT (RND*181)-90
30 LET D=AND
41 PAUSE 100
42 CLS
50 PRINT AT 0,4;"DIRECTION(-90
TO 90) ?"
60 INPUT T1
70 PRINT AT 1,4;"ELEVATION(0 T
O 90) ?"
80 INPUT B
90 LET D1=5IN (2*(B/180)*3.1416
)
100 IF ABS (T-T1) < 2 AND ABS (D-
D1) < .05 THEN GOTO 220
110 PRINT "MISSILE LANDED "
120 IF T1<T THEN PRINT "TO THE
LEFT "
130 IF T1>T THEN PRINT "TO THE
RIGHT "
140 IF ABS (D1-D) > .05 AND T1<>T
THEN PRINT " AND "
150 IF D-D1>.05 THEN PRINT "NOT
FAR ENOUGH"
160 IF D1-D>.05 THEN PRINT "TOO
FAR"
170 PRINT
171 GOTO 1000
220 GOTO 1000
310 PRINT AT 8,0;"
320 PRINT AT 9,0;"
330 PRINT AT 10,0;"
340 PRINT AT 11,0;"
350 PRINT AT 12,0;"
360 PRINT AT 13,0;"
370 PRINT AT 14,0;"
381 PRINT AT 15,0;"
382 PAUSE 250
383 CLS
384 PRINT AT 0,0;"
      HOW TO PLAY
385 PRINT AT 2,0;" YOU TASK IS
TO SHOOT DOWN THE
386 PRINT AT 4,0;" ENEMY CASTLE
IN THE MIDDLE OF
387 PRINT AT 6,0;" THE DESERT.Y
OU WILL BE PLACED
388 PRINT AT 8,0;" IN A DESERT
ARMAD TANK AND YOU
389 PRINT AT 10,0;" CAN VIEW FR
OM THE TANKS WINDOW."
390 PRINT AT 13,0;"
      GOOD LUCK"

```


Flight Path 737 Amstrad CPC464 £6.95

Anirog, 29 West Hill, Dartford, Kent

Whilst there are whole ranges of flight simulators for the other home computers, this is the first that I have seen for the Amstrad. Unfortunately it looks like it has been rushed rather too much during its conversion.

In particular I have to criticise the instructions, all of which refer to the function keys as the speed control. There is a sticker in the rear saying that it is the number keys, but as there is no mention of these in the text, I found the whole instruction process rather confusing.

Added to this, there is the initial start up routine. It can have you at an acute angle to the runway, which means you have to taxi to the correct position before you can start to take off.

There are a whole range of levels to select and the display is clear, despite the low resolution mode. Another difficulty is the program response time, I can't believe that even a 737 takes a second to acknowledge the flap down instruction.

Workable, but not really recommendable to budding Amstrad pilots.

instructions	25%
playability	70%
graphics	65%
value for money	50%



Family Quiz 32K BBC £12.95

Blandford Press, Link Hse, West Street, Poole, Dorset

Blandford has had a good idea; write a program to go with one of your books and sell it with the book for over eight times the price.

The book that goes with this is a cheap paperback with a cover price of just £1.50. It contains 68 quizzes of 20 questions and has a wide spread of subjects from which you can test the family. It isn't my cup of tea, but is great value for that type of book.

The program is a very different proposition. It is a simple quiz program of the type you can find printed in computer mags regularly. The difference is a little colour and sound, and a

range of questions selected from the book. The number of categories is severely reduced and they are grouped in rather strange ways too.

Overall, I would prefer the family to buy a whole range of quiz books or even a record book so they can write their own rather than buy this package at its exorbitant price. There are no instructions at all.

D.C.

instructions	15%
playability	20%
graphics	5%
value for money	5%



Flexifriend Amstrad CPC464 £7.50

Camel, Wellpark, Wileys Av, Exeter EX2 8BE

Fitting comfortably between the over simplified and restrictive style of some and the complexities of many home budget programs, Flexifriend is a friend indeed.

Offering seven well chosen options on the main menu, it will be of inestimable value to anyone looking for such a financial toolkit with a clear and concise screen display.

An eight page instruction book accompanies the cassette, which is indexed and cross referenced obviating the tedium of switching back and forth to screen instructions.

There are two bar graphs and a forward projection of the way your money matters are heading if you don't change course: could be a real life saver!

When called, a built in calculator neatly overwrites the main menu. The result of your calculations is retained in memory for recall at any time, thus error trapping the input of data via the keyboard.

A disc based system would put beef on the bones of this program, which suffers from the limitations associated with sequential file handling on cassette.

Not for the faint hearted as the results of running this program can be terrifying.

D.H.

instructions	100%
playability	90%
graphics	85%
value for money	75%



Jamboree

Pick 'n' mix from this wide selection of programs. You should find something here to enjoy

The Music Box

32K BBC
£10

Selective, 64 Brooks Rd, Street, Somerset BA16 0PP

Educational software is improving by leaps and bounds and this is one of the better new releases. The idea of using the adventure format to encourage learning is not new, but it's a good vehicle for a program that has the earning of bearings and compass points as its aim.

The music box of the title just starts you on a journey crossing deserts and sailing seas before it is done.

The package comprises a number of programs, including the two main adventure sections. A neat use of passwords allows you to get back to the beginning of the section that you haven't

finished yet. They encourage decision making and discussion and need a certain amount of knowledge. This is good and has children racing for reference books at just the right times.

Both adventures are played using a minimum of key presses, but require your exact order, input in a correct mathematical form. Pictures are good and keep the interest very well.

This is thought provoking and easy to use. The children are delighted to learn.

D.C.

instructions	85%
ease of use	95%
graphics	80%
value for money	90%



Holy Horrors

32K BBC 16 99
Romix Software, 272 Argyll Ave, Slough, Berks SL1 4HE

According to the cassette insert this program is 'not just a detective story... not just a graphic adventure... not just a village-full of gruesome secrets... but the beginning of real sleepless nights.'

Sorry, but I can't agree. What I found in this (which has to be one of the slowest loading programs that I have ever come across) was a reasonably straightforward graphical adventure that didn't keep my interest for very long at all. The pictures are detailed, interesting, colourful and drawn quickly. They appear only on your first visit and don't seem to add much to the verbal description at all. This is a pity. It means that they might just as well not be there at all.

There are some extra surprises as you venture onward, but the lack of sophistication makes it less than acceptable in comparison with other recent adventures.

There is very little documentation supplied, just the cassette notes and a single screen. This is another sad omission and makes the game unsuitable for the new adventurer. Only for the fanatics I fear.

D.C.

instructions	25%
playability	50%
graphics	75%
value for money	50%



R D Austin's utility enables you to store and retrieve up to 127 screens on your Spectrum.

These machine code routines enable the storing and retrieval of up to 127 screens. Each screen can then be recalled in rapid succession producing an animated display. Unlike similar programs, only the small part of the inked display file is loaded to the higher memory locations starting at address 65300.

The display file is read until an inked character is detected. This address and the contents are then stored in a higher memory location. Using this method the number of frames stored is directly related to the inked density. However, for reasons explained later, this has been limited to 127.

How to use it

First, type in program 1, taking great care that the numbers within the data statements are correct. Before running, the program should be saved and verified on to cassette tape. Run the program. The 147 bytes of code should now be located above RAMTOP, at memory locations 65300 to 65447. Program 1 can now be NEWed before test program 2 is entered.

This example is based around the Spectrum circle command. A circle, radius r is plotted, stored and then erased. Each time r has a slightly larger or smaller radius than the previous one. Disconnect your printer before running this program. When completed, type RANDOMIZE USR 65375. All 40 frames will now be displayed producing a pulsating circle. Press any key to stop the

program repeating. If the program crashes, reload program 1 and check very carefully that the listing is correct.

Lines 10 and 20 are very important and should be used in every program calling these routines. These POKEs reset the load data to and printer buffer base addresses. The addresses are incremented every time the routine is called. If these values are not reset, new designs stored will not overwrite the old designs.

Next, try filling the screen with text by listing the program a couple of times. Again run the machine code routine. You will see that only the small inked part of the display file is being manipulated. Animation can, therefore, be recalled very quickly because only the important inked characters are read and loaded, not the entire screen.

All frames have been recalled when the contents of the printer buffer are read to be zero. The routine will then loop back to frame 1.

It is important to be able to determine when a single frame has been fully displayed so that it can be erased before the next is displayed. Each time an address and contents are stored a counter is increased by three. When the entire screen has been read, this counter is stored in the printer buffer. A maximum of 127 loops (greater than 255) can be stored within the printer buffer.

If a new design consisting of fewer frames is saved, the old design will be overwritten

Listing 2

```
10 REM TEST PROGRAM
20 POKE 65302,0: POKE 65303,91
30 POKE 65308,0: POKE 65309,125
40 FOR A=-20 TO 20
50 CIRCLE 100,100,A
60 RANDOMIZE USR 65300: CLS
70 NEXT A
```

However, when the new frames are recalled, the last few frames of the old design will also be read and displayed. To overcome this problem simply store a clear screen after the designs. This sets the loop to zero which is then placed within the printer buffer. Any frames stored above the new designs will now be ignored.

For small displays of non-shaded pictures, more frames could be stored by locating these loops elsewhere in RAM. However, the number of inked characters loaded to higher memory addresses would need to be extremely small. Out of memory error trapping sub-routines are called whenever the printer buffer is full (ie 127 frames stored) or memory is full.

The store picture routine will then return to BASIC printing "PM, Line No". Whenever an

error message appears, always store a clear screen, thus protecting the code from being overwritten.

Modifications

A time delay has been inserted in the recall frame routine. To change the delay POKE 65415,n where n is any number between 0 and 255. The delay is initially set at 10.

To stop the routine looping back to frame 1 POKE 65398,48. The routine will now return to BASIC after all the frames have been displayed.

All animated displays are in the current ink and paper colours. No provision has been made for the storing of colours. However it would be possible to modify the routine so that a fourth byte is used to store the attribute of the character.

Listing 3

```
1 LET r=0: REM CYLINDER SPIN
10 POKE 65302,0: POKE 65303,91
20 POKE 65308,0: POKE 65309,125
30 INK 1: PAPER 4: BORDER 4
40 FOR a=0 TO 6.2 STEP 0.0517
50 LET x=COS (a)*40+122
60 FOR b=0 TO 6.2 STEP 0.16
70 LET s=SIN (b)*r+x
80 LET c=COS (b)*20+100
90 PLOT s,c
100 DRAW SIN ((20-r)/12.6)*10,0
110 NEXT b
120 RANDOMIZE USR 65300: CLS
130 IF r=20 THEN LET r=20
140 LET r=r-2
150 NEXT a
```

Listing 1

```
1 REM LOAD M. CODE
10 CLEAR 65299
20 FOR a=65300 TO 65447
30 READ B
40 POKE a,B
50 NEXT a
60 DATA 221,33,0,91,17,0,0,33,0,125,1,255,63,124,254,
253,40,50,3,10,254,0,196,80,255,120,254,87,32,239,121,2
54,255,32,234,34,20,255,221,114,0,221,35,221,115,0,221,
35,221,34,22,255,58,22,255,254,254,40,9,201,112,35,113,
35,119,35,17,201,62,3,58,58,92,207,201
70 DATA 221,33,0,91,17,0,0,33,0,125,221,70,0,221,35,2
21,70,0,221,35,120,177,40,41,229,197,86,35,94,35,126,35
,10,11,120,177,32,244,1,0,10,11,120,254,0,32,250,193,22
5,06,35,94,35,62,0,10,35,11,120,177,32,243,195,105,255,
50,0,92,254,13,40,184,201
```

Variables

- a main loop for one complete revolution
- x centre co-ordinate for cylinder plotted on x axis
- s,c plots of circle or ellipse; x and y points respectively
- r radius of circle, width of ellipse
- b plots single cylinder loop

ADULTS ONLY 48K Spectrum E1.00

Front Runner, K-soft Distribution, 620 Western Av, London W3 0TL

The hero of this game, Rockford, is a very cute fellow. He specialises in digging tunnels and collecting jewels. The snag is that the ground through which he burrows is littered with boulders, which drop into the tunnels and squash him if he's not careful.

There are 16 sizeable caves for Rockford to dig his way through, you can choose to start at the first, fifth, ninth or thirteenth, so even if you're hopeless at the game, you can get to see quite a few different screens. Each cave has different problems; some are relatively straightforward, while in others the jewels are guarded,

or have to be created by strategically dropping boulders onto assorted obstacles.

The graphics are adequate rather than stunning. The weakest point is that the screen scrolls rather slowly. If you move too fast it is possible to lose sight of Rockford off the edge of the screen, where he can run into unseen hazards.

It's a game with lasting appeal, needing careful planning as well as fast reactions, and is well worth adding to your calculations.

instructions 90%
playability 100%
graphics 70%
value for money 90%



ADULTS ONLY 48K Spectrum E1.00

Mastertronic, Park Lorne, 111 Park Rd, London NW8 7JL

Finders Keepers is really impressive value. It features graphics reminiscent of Software Projects' offerings, in a format which is almost a combination of Jet Set Willy and Manic Miner.

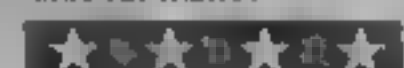
You are Magic Knight, a nicely animated little character, seeking to join the Polygon Table of the King of Ibisima. In order to please the king who's got a lot of ideas for presents for his daughter's birthday, you dash around the Castle of Spnteland visiting various rooms, collecting objects, trading with traders, and avoiding nasties, which all appear in a form which would

not disgrace Matthew Smith.

Just so you can be evil and devious, you can either opt for giving the goodies to the King, thus making your knighthood secure, or you can trade all the treasures you find for money, then seek to escape quick before the King gets you!

The program is complete with every imaginable joystick protocol, though some help is needed from the keyboard, and has detailed screen instructions. Not original, but a high quality treatment of some well loved concepts at a keen price.

instructions 100%
playability 100%
graphics 90%
value for money 100%



ADULTS ONLY 48K Spectrum E1.00

Addictive Games, 7a Richmond Hill, Bournemouth, Dorset BH12 6HE

This is the latest offering from Kevin Toms, who gave you Football Manager. It's a simulation of running a software house and developing new games and selling the old ones.

Paying staff, duplicating tapes, developing games, are costs beyond your control. To achieve greater efficiency you can discipline staff or offer incentives, and choose how many pages of advertising per month. You can also decide whether to use hype or honesty as the means of promoting your company's image. This may not work. You can alter sales strategy or launch a new game, but this costs money, and the quicker you launch it, the lower its quality.

At the end of each month, you get the software charts with unit sales shown against targets, and the balance sheet. You either increase your overdraft or make money accordingly. There are some excruciating puns in the charts.

Nice presentation, good fun, but needs more of the cost elements under player control. Not as challenging as other similar ms, and rather overpriced for what it is.

instructions 80%
playability 90%
graphics 60%
value for money 50%



ArCADE action

Excitement and action in this
thrill-packed page

ADULTS ONLY 48K Spectrum E1.00

Modular Resources, 12 Ledger La, Lofthouse, Wakefield WF3 3NG

The package of this tape quotes a 'well known reviewer' praising this game. It says as heck and I me. I think it's weird. It's supposed to be an espionage game set in the oil business, but it appears to be a game of deduction based on 'O Level organic chemistry'.

You take a test to select a cover story for your work in the company where you are to discover a mole. Simple questions on the catalytic cracking of petroleum, and the dry distillation of coal soon face you, and even if you type rubbish in reply, you are given your code

number.

You receive requests for info from people within the company. From these you have to work out who's asking for information they shouldn't, and hence unmask the mole. Fail, and you get a new number, but the same questions. Type rubbish again, and it makes no difference. Even the printed instructions are no help. There aren't any.

Instead of the free pen etc, the money would have been better spent on programming and printing.

instructions 20%
playability 10%
graphics 20%
value for money 40%



Space Shuttle 48K Spectrum E1.00

Activision, 15 Harley Hse, Marylebone Rd, London NW1 5HL

This is a fine space shuttle flight simulator, though the manual, which accompanies it, really needs to be read carefully before you start off, because there's a lot to learn. There are three modes of play. The third one gives you full control, so start on the first, which is a demo, during which you can take over for practice purposes. The mission is to launch, achieve a preset orbit, rendezvous with a satellite, then re-enter the Earth's atmosphere and land.

Your screen shows the view through the cockpit windows, whilst below, a variety of instruments are shown, depending on the phase of the mission reached. All the major joystick conventions are catered for, and the keyboard overlay provided shows the location of other control keys for the engines and landing gear. Not only does the manual give very detailed advice, but also a guide to interpreting the messages from the 'on board computer' when the mission is aborted because you did something wrong!

Once you take control, you won't have time to look at the cockpit window, you'll be too busy watching your tracking display. It's very challenging, good fun, and will take some time to master. Excellent graphics, highly recommended.

instructions 80%
playability 100%
graphics 100%
value for money 100%



In my last article I explained how to set up the RSX, and with the help of the BASIC program create eight new words—saving these new words and ~~test~~ routine to tape as an RSX file. The first new word *parameter* was not explained—read on for an explanation.

The ability to pass parameters with the new words to their corresponding machine code routines is very useful. The number of parameters which can be passed is limited only by the maximum line length allowed, i.e. 255 bytes. Each parameter must be separated by a comma—including a comma directly after the command word. Passing three parameters with the word, say TEST, would take the form:

```
TEST, PARAMETER 1,
PARAMETER 2, PARA-
METER 3
```

When the machine code routine for TEST is called, the Z80 registers are set as follows.

Register IX points to the last parameter. In the above example this would be parameter three. The accumulator contains the number of parameters, and this would therefore be 3. By setting the offset for the IX register, any parameter can then be assessed. In the above example the offsets would be:

```
IX + 0 15B address of para-
meter 3
IX + 1 MSB address of para-
meter 3
IX + 2 15B address of para-
meter 2
IX + 3 MSB address of para-
meter 2
IX + 4 15B address of para-
meter 1
IX + 5 MSB address of para-
meter 1
```

If you refer to Table 1, this shows how the various parameters are loaded into the different registers of the Z80 by the parameter routine.

Since many of the new words from now on will require some parameters to be passed with them, it is better to have just this one routine, which will save a lot of repetition and wasted space. Any part of the parameter routine can be CALLED depending upon how many parameters there are to be passed.

To see how this works we will create a new word WAIT, which will halt the running of a program on the Amstrad for a certain time. The length of this time will be passed to the machine code routine of WAIT by placing a value in 1/100 the

Increase your vocabulary

Learn more words and
broaden your horizons.
This week David Ellis shows
you how to pass parameters
to and from new words



second after the WAIT command.

Table 2 shows the actual machine code program. The routine will always require one parameter so the first instruction compares the accumulator (which holds the number of parameters) with the value of one. This value is subtracted from the accumulator and the ZERO flag is set if there is one parameter ($1 - 1 = 0$).

If there are no parameters, or more than one, then the ZERO flag is not set. The next instruction RET NZ will therefore RETURN if the result is not zero. If the result is zero then the next instruction will be carried out—CALL &829B.

Refer to the PARAMETER routine and you will see that this will load the HL register pair with parameter one. On return the BC register is loaded with the value &4F0 and then the BC register is decremented until it reaches zero. (Jump relative to LOOP if BC is not zero.) The HL register pair is then decremented—if it is not zero then a relative jump is taken to REPEAT.

It takes approximately one-hundredth of a second to perform each complete loop—therefore if you enter:

1 WAIT, 500

the Amstrad will pause for approximately five seconds. The value in the BC register can be adjusted accordingly if you want the timing to be more accurate (one-thousandth of a

second) or less accurate (one-tenth of a second), by increasing or decreasing the value.

If you load the RSX file which you created last time, and also the BASIC program for entering new words, then you can add this new word WAIT and try it out. Remember to take a fresh copy of the file.

The values of parameters can

range from zero to 65535. They can also be negative values from zero to -32768 if required. Various types of parameters can be passed:

- 1 a decimal number -32768 to 65535
- 2 a hex number &0 to &FFFF
- 3 a numeric value (within the ranges given above)
- 4 a numeric variable preceded by the '@' symbol
- 5 a string variable

Items one and two are self-explanatory. A value out of range will cause an 'overflow' message to appear. A variable can be used instead of a value. The value of this variable must be within range. A fractional value will be accepted but it will be rounded to the nearest integer.

If a numeric variable is preceded by '@', then the address of where the variable resides in memory will be passed to the routine. This is very useful. A value can be placed in this address thus giving a means of passing parameters back to BASIC. Similarly, if a string variable is given as a parameter then the address of where the string resides in memory will be passed to the routine. These will be discussed in more detail next week when the new words LROM and LROM will be used to take a look inside the Amstrad's ROM(s).

Table 1

Parameter Routine

Address	Mnemonic	Op code	Parameter
&828C	LD A,(IX + 6)	DD 7E 6	LSB of PARAMETER 4
&828F	LD B,(IX + 5)	DD 46 5	MSB of PARAMETER 3
&8292	LD C,(IX + 4)	DD 4E 4	LSB of PARAMETER 3
&8295	LD D,(IX + 3)	DD 56 3	MSB of PARAMETER 2
&8298	LD E,(IX + 2)	DD 5E 2	LSB of PARAMETER 2
&829B	LD H,(IX + 1)	DD 66 1	MSB of PARAMETER 1
&829E	LD L,(IX + 0)	DD 6E 0	LSB of PARAMETER 1
&82A1	RET	C9	

Table 2

Machine code listing for WAIT

Address	Label	Mnemonic	Op code	Comments
&828E		CP 1	FE 1	: compare accumulator to 1
&82C0		RET NZ	C9	: return if not zero
&82C1		CALL &829B	CD 9B 82	: puts value in HL register
&82C4	REPEAT	LD BC,&4F0	1 F0 4	: put delay count in BC
&82C7	LOOP	DEC BC	0B	: decrement BC register
&82C8		LD A,B	78	: transfer B to accumulator
&82C9		OR C	B1	: logical OR with C
&82CA		JR NZ LOOP	2	: branch to LOOP if not zero
&82CC		DEC HL	2B	: decrement HL register
&82CD		LD A,H	7C	: transfer H to accumulator
&82CE		OR L	85	: logical OR with L
&82CF		JR NZ REPEAT	20 F3	: branch to REPEAT if not zero
&82D1		RET	C9	: return from routine

**You'll need
dexterity and
skill in this
fast-moving
game by
Steven Bennett.
Gather your
wits about you**

```

1 DEFINT c-z
2 SPEED KEY 255,255
3 ZONE 20
4 GOSUB 51
5 PRINT""
6 ENT 1,5,20,5
7 h=0:h$="CPC"
8 BORDER 13:INK 0,14:INK 1,1:MODE 1:PAPER 0:PEN 1
9 WINDOW 1,40,4,40:WINDOW #1,1,40,1,3
10 PAPER #1,2:PEN #1,0:CLS #1
11 LOCATE #1,20,2:PEN #1,1:PRINT#1,"High";USING "#
"
12 LOCATE #1,1,2:PEN #1,0:PRINT #1,"Score  0"
13 INK 2,24:INK 3,26,15:
14 x=1:y=21:s=0
15 LOCATE x,y:PEN 1:PAPER 0:PRINT CHR$(248)
16 WHILE a$="":a$=LOWER$(INKEY$):WEND
17 SOUND 2,1000,1,15,0,0,1
18 LOCATE x,y:PAPER 0:PRINT " "
19 x=x-(a$="x" AND x<39)+(a$="z" AND x>1)
20 y=y-(a$="1" AND y<21)+(a$="p" AND y>1)
21 IF TEST(x*16-8,358-y*16)=2 THEN 34
22 IF TEST(x*16-8,358-y*16)=3 THEN SOUND 1,10,20,1
5,0,1:s=s+50
23 FOR n=1 TO 2

```

You're SU

In this game you must land on the flashing red squares which appear at random, while avoiding the yellow squares which try to surround you.

Type in the symbol which should be in line 5 by using CTRL and G, and that in line 11 by typing CTRL and X. The program listing is fairly short and straightforward apart from the control characters.

The controls for the game are Z and X for left and right and P and I for up and down.

Variables

h,h\$ high score and holder
s score
x,y position of man
n\$ key pressed
a,b,n general purpose variable

```

24 a=INT(RND*3)-1:b=INT(RND*3)-1:IF a=0 AND b=0 TH
EN 27
25 IF x+a<1 OR x+a>40 OR y+b>22 OR y+b<1 THEN 27
26 LOCATE x+a,y+b:PEN 2:PAPER 1:PRINT CHR$(233)
27 NEXT
28 IF RND>0.95 THEN LOCATE INT(RND*38)+1,INT(RND*2
2)+1:PAPER 3:PRINT" "
29 s=s+1
30 LOCATE #1,1,2:PEN #1,0:PRINT #1,"Score";USING "
####";s
31 IF INKEY$<>" " THEN 31
32 a$=""
33 GOTO 15
34 BORDER 0,0:INK 0,0:INK 1,10
35 IF INKEY$<>" " THEN 35
36 CLS
37 RESTORE 64:FOR n=1 TO 10:READ a,b:SOUND 4,a,b,7
:NEXT
38 IF s<h THEN 47

```


464 PROGRAM

```
39 h=s
":PRINT:PRINT TAB(13)"ENTER YOUR INITIALS"
41 LOCATE #1,20,2:PRINT#1,"High";USING "####";h:P
RINT #1," by      ":PEN #1,3
42 h$=""
43 h$=h$+UPPER$(INKEY$)
44 LOCATE #1,34,2:PRINT#1,h$
45 IF LEN(h$)=3 THEN 47
46 GOTO 43
47 CLS:LOCATE 1,23:PAPER 0:PEN 1:PRINT"P R E S S
A K E Y T O P L A Y."
48 IF INKEY$<>"" THEN 48
49 IF INKEY$="" THEN 49
50 GOTO 8
```

rrounded!

```
51 INK 0,0:PAPER 0:BORDER 0:MODE 0:INK 1,13:LOCATE
7,5:PEN 1:PRINT"SURROUND":INK 2,14
52 PEN 2:LOCATE 9,7:PRINT CHR$(164);" SJB":INK 4,1
9:PEN 4:LOCATE 9,9:PRINT"& HCW"
53 INK 3,16:PEN 3:LOCATE 1,25:PRINT"Press a key to
play."
54 FOR n=1 TO 32
55 READ a:SOUND 1,a,20,7:SOUND 2,a/2,20,7:SOUND 4,
2*a,20,7
56 IF INKEY$<>"" THEN RETURN
57 NEXT
58 RESTORE
59 GOTO 54
60 DATA 225,253,225,284,379,284,451,451
61 DATA 225,253,225,284,379,284,451,451
62 DATA 225,201,190,201,190,225,201,225
63 DATA 201,253,225,253,225,201,190,190
64 DATA 478,50,426,50,402,25,426,25,478,50,478,50,
426,50,402,25,426,25,478,50
```


A right Charlie

You play the part of Charlie, the church carpenter.

The idea is to build the church tower before the 'thing' on the roof moves across to the end, and also without being hit by the demolition ball.

To do this you must collect a ladder, one at a time from the right and take it across to the scaffolding on the left. When

Charlie, the church carpenter, is trying to build the church tower. But the 'thing' is working against you, and you're also liable to be hit by a demolition ball. Can you cope?

By Mark Eristow

Variables

n,f FOR loops
v position of church door and later position of 'thing' in window
o,p new position of Charlie
x,y new position of demolition ball
x1,y1 number of squares the demolition ball is moved in the x and y direction from its own position
time incremented for speed of game
a,b old position of demolition ball
c,d old position of Charlie
ladder 0 if you're not carrying a ladder, 1 if you are
dist how high up scaffolding you can go
al bl same as x y1 - makes sure ball doesn't go through a wall

you have built all four ladders up, you must go to the top and release the tower.

Once this is done the 'thing' on the roof stops moving.... but you still have to place the clock in the right place on top of the church.

This is simply done by pressing '0' when you think it is over the right place on the church.

How it works

10-75 prints initial screen display
80 sets up variables
90 waits for keypress and sets up loop for number of ladders
100 prints new position of Charlie and demolition ball
102 checks if Charlie has been hit
103 checks if Charlie has climbed up to clock
105-130 moves demolition ball
140 picks ladder up, then decreases loop containing number of ladders
150 puts ladder down if you're in the right place and if you're carrying a ladder
200 moves Charlie horizontally depending on keypress
210 moves Charlie vertically depending on keypress and where he is
215 moves the 'thing' on the church across depending on time
220 increases time and checks to see if time is up
230 prints 'thing' on the church
290 prints 'thing' in one of the windows of the church
500 GOTO 100
1000-1050 you get hung
2000-2030 moves clock across and checks to see if '0' is pressed to release clock
2040 checks if clock is in right place
2050-2080 church tower built!
5000-5050 gives final assessment and asks for another go
9000-9010 SAVES and VERIFIES a copy of 'DOOM CHURCH'
9050 where program autoRUNS from
Note: In lines 220, 1050, 2040 and 5000 the INVERSE letters should simply be typed in as normal letters, but the normal looking letters should be typed in as the graphics of those letters

```
10 PAPER 7: INK 0: BORDER 6: CLS
20 FOR n=0 TO 1: FOR f=5 TO 21: PRINT INK 5: PA
PER 1: AT f,4*n+2, " ": NEXT f: NEXT n
30 PRINT INK 2: AT 0,0, "
0: AT 21,0: "
40 FOR n=1 TO 20: PRINT INK 2: AT n,0: "I": AT n,3
1: "I": NEXT n
50 FOR n=1 TO 4: PRINT INK 1: PAPER 5: AT n+4+1,
0: " : : : AAAA": NEXT n
60 PRINT INK 2: PAPER 6: AT 1,2: " : : ": AT 2,2: "
: : : H I ": AT 4,2: "
65 FOR n=12 TO 7 STEP -1: PRINT AT n,10: PAPER 7
: INK 2: " : : : ": AT n+1,10: INK 2:
PAPER 6: " : : : ": NEXT n
66 FOR n=11 TO 25 STEP 2: PRINT PAPER 1: INK 7:
AT 9,n: " : ": AT 10,n: " : ": NEXT n
67 LET v=RND*16+10: PRINT AT 12,v: PAPER 0: INK
6: " : ": AT 13,v: "
70 FOR f=16 TO 20: PRINT INK 2: AT f,27: "BEEB":
NEXT f
75 FOR =1 TO 8: PRINT INK 1: AT n,20: "E": AT 9,20
: " : ": AT 15+INT (RND*3)-1,2*n+8: "E": NEXT n: PRINT
INK 1: AT 13,0: "
80 LET o=19: LET p=13: LET x=10: LET y=20: LET x
:= 1: LET y1=1: LET time=0: LET a=x: LET b=y: LET
```



```

c=0: LET d=p
90 PAUSE 0: LET ladder=0: FOR n=4 TO 0 STEP -1:
LET dist=4*n+3
100 LET v=INT (RND*8)+2+1: PRINT AT a,b: " "; AT c
,d: " "; AT c+1,d: " "; AT c,p: "Q"; AT c+1,p: "Q": PRINT
INK 1: AT x,y: "E"; INK 7: PAPER 1: AT 10,v: "N": LE
T c=0: LET d=p: LET a=x: LET b=y
102 IF ATTR (c,p)<>56 OR ATTR (c+1,p)<>56 THEN G
O TO 1000
103 IF c=3 AND p=6 THEN GO TO 2000
105 LET a1=x: LET b1=y
110 IF ATTR (x,y+1)<>56 THEN LET y1=(y1=-1)-(y1=
1)
120 IF ATTR (x+1,y)<>56 THEN LET x1=(x1=-1)-(x1
=1)
122 BEEP .003,2*time
125 IF a1=x1 AND b1=y1 AND ATTR (x+1,y+1)<>56 T
HEN LET x1=(x1=-1)-(x1=1): LET y1=(y1=-1)-(y1=1)
126 PRINT INK 1: AT x,y: "E"
130 LET x=x+1: LET y=y+1
140 IF p=30-n AND ladder=0 THEN PRINT AT a,b: " "
: BEEP .1,10: LET ladder=1: FOR f=16 TO 20: PRINT
AT f,31-n: " " NEXT f: NEXT n
150 IF p=9 AND ladder=1 AND c=n+4+7 THEN BEEP .1
,5: LET ladder=0: FOR f=n+4+5 TO 20: PRINT INK 2:
AT f,0: "Q": NEXT f
200 LET p=p+(INKEY$="B" AND p<30-n AND c=19)-(INKE
Y$="S" AND (c=3 OR (c=19 AND p>9)))
210 IF p=9 THEN LET c=c+(INKEY$="6" AND c<19)-(I
NKEY$="7" AND c>dist): BEEP .005,10
215 PRINT AT 7,time+10: PAPER 7: INK 2: "Q"
220 LET time=time+.005: IF time>=17 THEN LET a$=
" THE CHING LN QHE CHURCH BK Q YK Q": GO TO 5000
230 PRINT AT 7,time+10: PAPER 7: INK 0: "N"
490 PRINT PAPER 1: INK 7: AT 10,v: "N"
500 GO TO 100
999 REM H A N G I N G
1000 FOR n=10 TO 0 STEP -.2: BEEP .005,n: NEXT n: F
OR n=0 TO 10: PRINT AT n,p: PAPER 0: "E": NEXT n
1010 FOR n=10 TO 0 STEP -.1: BEEP .005,n: BEEP .005
,n+5: PRINT AT n,p: PAPER 0: "E": AT n+1,p: "L": AT n+
2,p: "Q": AT n+3,p: "Q": AT n+4,p: " " NEXT n
1050 LET a$=" QHE DEM LIT QEN BALL HI Q YL Q " : GO
TO 5000
1999 REM M O V I N G C L O C K
2000 FOR n=10 TO 1 STEP -.1: PRINT AT n,20: "E": AT n
+1,20: "L": AT n+2,20: " " : BEEP .01,n: NEXT n
2010 FOR n=20 TO 0 STEP -.1: PRINT AT 1,n: "E": AT 2
,n: "L": " " : BEEP .01,n: NEXT n
2020 FOR n=1 TO 24: PRINT AT 1,n: " " : PAPER 6: INK
2: "Q": PAPER 7: "E": AT 2,n: " " : PAPER 6: "Q":
PAPER 7: "L": AT 3,n: " " : PAPER 6: "L": AT 4,n: P
APER 7: " " : PAPER 6: "Q"
2030 IF INKEY$<>"B" THEN BEEP .01,n: NEXT n: FOR
f=1 TO 4: PRINT AT f,24: " " : NEXT f: GO TO 20
2040 IF n<>9 THEN LET a$=" THE CLOCK MISSED
": GO TO 5000
2050 FOR n=5 TO 0: PRINT AT n,10: PAPER 6: INK 2:
"Q": NEXT n
2060 PRINT AT 5,11: INK 6: PAPER 1: "E": AT 6,11: "Q
Q": 2070 FOR f=1 TO 5: FOR n=1 TO 10: BEEP .01,n+f:
NEXT n: NEXT f
2080 LET a=0: LET a$="YOU HAVE BUILT THE CHURCH TO
WER "
5000 FOR n=0 TO 2 STEP .00: PRINT AT 3,10: BRIGHT
1: INK n: "HARD LUCK...": AT 3,9: ("CKNGRAQLAQLNL"
AND a=0) a$: AT 10,12: "ANOTHER GO ?"
5010 IF INKEY$="Y" OR INKEY$="Y" THEN RUN
5050 IF INKEY$<>"n" AND INKEY$<>"Y" THEN NEXT n:
GO TO 5000
5060 STOP
9000 SAVE "<<<DOOM>>>" LINE 9050
9010 VERIFY "": RUN
9050 CLS : PRINT AT 0,7: "Doom church.."
9055 FOR n=USR "a" TO USR "q"+7: PLOT 127,07: DRAW
RND*255-127,RND*175-87: READ 0: POKE n,0: NEXT n:
RUN
9060 DATA 255,0,255,15,15,255,0,255,66,66,126,66,6
6,66,126,66,56,56,16,238,254,198,222,222,198,124,6
8,84,84,84,84,238,56,100,226,242,250,124,56,8
9070 DATA 3,14,30,59,127,111,254,158,128,224,240,1
84,189,100,254,242,254,111,127,59,38,14,3,0,126,15
6,228,184,240,224,128,0,255,1,1,1,255,16,16,16
9080 DATA 24,36,36,36,36,36,24,0,24,36,24,16,8,4,3
6,24,56,124,250,242,226,100,56,0,189,255,219,255,1
89,153,129,255
9090 DATA 129,129,129,129,129,129,129,255,255,231,
231,195,195,129,129,129,24,24,126,126,24,24,24,24

```

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Jungle Quest C64 £7.95

Solar Soft, 77 West Dr. Bury,
Lancs BL9 5DW

Life's tough for our jungle hero, Jim. The cannibals have captured Jane and it's down to him to save her from the cooking pot.

You're given five screens depicting the trials and tribulations Jim must suffer. The first four are scrolling to give side-to-side motion. First you must outrun a lion and avoid spears thrown from the side. In the second screen you swim or creepers, avoiding hungry plants. In the third you outswim crocodiles and in the fourth avoid boulders. In the final screen you confront the cannibals, rescue Jane and it's back to the beginning, but

tougher.

To be honest the first screen was so tough that I never managed to complete it. The graphics are colourful and quite competent. The overall flavour, however, is similar to earlier games, like Aztec Challenge.

This game is sufficiently challenging and attractive to appeal to lovers of arcade action, but if you're looking for novelty, look elsewhere. A.W.

instructions	75%
ease of use	60%
graphics	80%
value for money	60%



1985 C64 £1.99

Mastertronic, Park Lorne, 111
Park Rd, London NW8 7JL

This is by far the cheapest Commodore game I've seen, so I didn't expect too much from it, but in fact it kept me amused for longer than many more expensive ones.

The graphics aren't flashy, but the game fast and it has keyboard and joystick options, and sound effects are good. There is a demonstration mode, and it's very challenging. I can't see the package as I had a pre-release copy.

The scenario it's the day after, Big Brother has been destroyed, etc. What you actually have to do is to fly a small spaceship out of it's

underground base to one of four planets to collect nuclear fuel pods. The controls enable you to rotate your craft left or right, to thrust in the direction you are facing, or to pick up the pods using a tractor beam. The ship is subject to a gravitational pull, and just manoeuvring it out into space without crashing takes a lot of practice.

I had considerable difficulty in picking up even the easy fuel pods, let alone those in complex caverns. M.N.

instructions	60%
playability	75%
graphics	50%
value for money	100%



British Safari C64 £7.95

Simulated Interdisc, 249-251
Kensal Rd, London W10 5DH

This is a graphic adventure set in darkest Africa. You take the part of Dr Livingstone in his quest for the long lost Kenyan Diamond. He is helped by a monkey. You can choose a strong, stupid monkey or a weak, clever one. Once you've made your choice you're stuck with him. Though if you stray too far away, you may lose him.

The locations scroll in an east/west direction, and you can move this way under joystick control. To move north or south, or to do anything else, you type in the relevant key word. When moving east or west you have to type in look to get a description of your surroundings, as the description is not updated unless you do this and not all of the objects are readily identifiable.

According to the instructions, an experienced adventurer should be able to complete this game in fourteen days. I didn't complete it so I can't really comment on this. There is a help-sheet available if you get stuck. I think I'll send off for it now! M.N.

instructions	80%
playability	75%
graphics	75%
value for money	70%



Time and Travel

Take your pick from these
strange and commonplace
times and places. Our experts
have sampled them all

Titans C64 £6.99

Romuk, 272 Argyll Av, Slough,
Berks

My knowledge of ancient history isn't all that great, but somehow I don't remember the rider of Perseus the winged horse being armed with a cosmic lance. A well game writers must be allowed to take a few liberties with facts. In this case you have to destroy nine levels of harpies, gorgons, cyclopes and other unrecognisable monsters with the a orientated lance to reach an audience with the sacred Oracle.

You have to ride backwards and forwards again a scrolling background of mountains and lakes. Everything that moves and

avoiding enemy missiles. The secret is to keep moving, if you try hovering your energy plummet. Flying through power-orbs, which I had difficulty identifying as they are almost shared, replenishes your energy. After clearing each level of monsters you climb steps, jumping over obstacles as you go.

The early levels are rather dull as the monsters are too few and far between, but it improves and fortunately you can select your own starting level. Not bad, but not a class game. M.N.

instructions	60%
playability	70%
graphics	65%
value for money	60%



Mr Wong's Loopy Laundry Amstrad CPC464 £8.95

Amstrad, Brentwood House, 169
Kings Road, Brentwood, Essex

Collecting his gaily coloured washing and depositing it in the laundry. For keeps Mr Wong never indefinitely.

On to a spin and working unhanded, a steam engine is out of order, an empty looking bag of laundry and some frighteningly lethal soap suds.

At first sight this looks a relatively simple game, but don't be deceived. The aforementioned wrong-doers are always aware of your movements. Their mobility between floors, skimming up and down, they start as a series of dexterous sidestepping to help Mr Wong clear the way.

Starting out with three lives, a novel twist is the ability to scatter starch in the faces of your enemies. The supply of starch is limited, so should be used sparingly.

Further supplies of starch are offered later in the game, but have to be collected instantly, before disappearing quicker than a swarm of free-range bees.

Although not mentioned in the instructions, Mr Wong's movements can be controlled with a joystick as well as the keyboard.

The C64 version of the game is a great mistake, but the impact of this speed is not. D.H.

instructions	99%
playability	100%
graphics	100%
value for money	80%



Thinking logically

The ZX81 and Spectrum computers (in common with most other micros) evaluate IF... THEN statements by assigning a numerical value to the conditions between the IF and THEN. To convince you of that fact, try the following routine:

```
10 IF T A = RND
20 LET B = (A < .5)
30 PRINT A,B
40 GOTO 10
```

Line 20 may look a little strange. The brackets enclose a condition (as might be used in an IF... THEN statement). The variable B is assigned the numerical value which the computer gives to the condition.

When you RUN the program, you should get two lists of figures; on the left are random numbers between 0 and 1, and at the centre of the screen, the list should be comprised of 1s and zeroes. Check down the two rows. If the random number is less than 0.5, then the number at the centre of the screen should be 1.

When the random number is greater or equal to 0.5 then variable B has the value 0. In other words, when the condition is true, the computer assigns a value of 1 to the condition, and when it is false, it receives a value of 0.

If you need further convincing that the IF... THEN statement actually works on numbers, here is another routine to try.

```
10 INPUT K
20 IF K THEN GOTO 50
30 PRINT K;" is false"
40 GOTO 10
50 PRINT K;" is true"
60 GOTO 10
```

As before, line 20 may look odd. In this case, there is no condition between the IF and THEN, just the variable K. When you RUN the program,

Follow David Nowotnik's advice and programming your ZX81 and Spectrum will be easier. His tips can also help with other micros, too

enter numerical values.

Only when zero is entered will the 'false' message appear. Any other value, positive or negative, will give the 'true' message. Convinced? The important thing to remember, of course, is that a true condition is given a value 1, and a false condition is zero.

So far, this aspect of the computer's operation may just appear to be a curiosity, but there are some practical applications of logic. I shall be demonstrating two; if readers have any more I'd like to hear about them.

Some micros have the command structure REPEAT...UNTIL included in their version of BASIC. These commands are like FOR...NEXT insofar as they allow you to form a loop, but instead of circulating around the loop a fixed number of times, the loop is REPEATED UNTIL a condition is met.

The REPEAT command (like FOR) marks the start of the loop, and UNTIL (like NEXT) marks the end. You can mimic REPEAT... UNTIL on your ZX81 or Spectrum by using the computer's numerical evaluation of conditions. Here is an example:

```
10 REM REPEAT
20 LET A = RND
30 PRINT A
40 GOTO 50-40*(A < .95)
50 REM UNTIL A > .95
```

Line 10 marks the start of the loop, and line 40 marks its real end (line 50 just gives you the equivalent UNTIL statement). The program again uses

random numbers (between 0 and 1), which are printed on the screen.

The important line is 40, which decides which line follows 40, depending on the value of the variable A, the random number just produced. If the condition (A < .95) is met, then line 40 becomes GOTO 50-40*(1) (=10), and if the condition is not met, line 40 is GOTO 50-40*(0) (=50). Hence, you have created a conditional loop.

A second command you can mimic is ON...GOTO/GOSUB. This Microsoft BASIC command has the following syntax.

```
ON A GOTO 10000,20000,
3000,4000
```

The command depends on a variable (in this case A) having a positive integer value of limited range. The numbers after GOTO are line numbers to which the program jumps

depending on the value of A.

If A equals one, the first is selected; if A equals two then the second number is selected, and so on. The last sentence mimics the way you would probably tackle that problem on the ZX81 or Spectrum — several IF...THEN lines, but you could compress them into one line as:

```
GOTO 2000*(A = 1) + 2500*(A = 2) + 3800*(A = 3)
```

All expressions between the plus signs equate to zero except when the condition (in brackets) is met. Hence, the final value will be 2000, 2500, or 3800 depending on whether A=1, 2, or 3. You could use the command GOSUB in exactly the same way.

Another way to mimic ON...GOTO is:

```
GOTO VAL ("1100205031104
000")(A*4-3 TO A*4)
```

The expression uses the powerful ZX string slicing facility to produce the substrings "1100", "2050", or "400" for values of A of 1, 2, 3 and 4 respectively. VAL converts the substring to a numeric value, the line number to GOTO (or GOSUB).



Castle Quest BBC £12.95

Micropower, Sheepscar House, North St, Leeds

'Bet you £1 you can't crack it' is the advertising slogan which accompanies this new megagame. Never having been one to pass up the chance to earn a fast buck I spent half last night scurrying aimlessly around the castle

Castle Quest falls fairly and squarely into the arcade/adventure category, but on a grand scale. The game employs Micropower's revolutionary new 'Scrollerama' system, allowing full screen scrolling in all four directions

In true adventure fashion there is a right and wrong way to do things. If you are not carrying the correct object, or more importantly have the object but

fail to use it for it's correct purpose, then you are in for a pretty short game. You'd be surprised how quickly you can get through four lives

The high spots of the game are the puzzles. One such brain strainer is encountered when you are captured by the green guards and cast into a dungeon to starve. The dungeon contains a torch, a stool and a bed. Via some extremely inventive manipulation of these three items you can manufacture your escape

The more I play this game the more I get the sneaking feeling that this is one questor who won't be collecting his winnings from Micropower. J.R.

instructions	85%
playability	95%
graphics	100%
value for money	90%



Fruit Machine Amstrad CPC464 £8.95

Amsoft, 169 Kings Rd, Brentford, Essex

Flushed with the excitement of only having five pounds between you and the desert beyond the Casino, this game entices you into a Las Vegas lifestyle that you probably cannot afford

As it's name implies, you are sat in front of a one armed bandit, your future precariously dependent upon Lady Luck

Control of the machine is from the keyboard as defined in the comprehensive instructions given on the cassette inlay

Included are all the well established features of these money snatchers with hold, nudge, gamble and collect. These

features give you some semblance of controlling your inevitable destiny. A renewed familiarity with that old feeling of false security comes flooding back. (What mis-spent youth?)

Winner spinners are a unique feature of this pound pincher, adding considerably to the pot of gold

Good graphics colourfully enhance the visual impact of this program

Disappointingly, my hopes of hearing some exciting and original sounds from Amstrad were not to be realised. A lost opportunity of innovative programming here, and such an obvious opportunity to be creative. D.H.

instructions	90%
playability	100%
graphics	90%
value for money	80%



Azimuth 3000 C64 £12.99

Interceptor, Lindon Hse, The Green, Tadley, Hants

This new product from Interceptor will solve most, if not all, C64 loading problems

It's a kit consisting of a clever piece of software, special screw driver and instruction manual. With this it's extremely simple to adjust the head alignment of the C2N so accurately that it faultlessly loads programs up to 3000 baud

After one short demonstration I had no problems adjusting my data recorder and managed to load a couple of programs which had previously been unloadable

The manual is very clear and takes you step by step through the adjustment procedure. The software is very easy to use and the whole procedure needn't take more than five minutes.

This kit is a must for any C64 tape user. Not only will it save a lot of frustration, it will also save money for software houses: far fewer tapes will be returned as faulty

It comes complete with an arcade game Bandana City on the reverse, which is turbo loaded at 3000 baud and means you can check your final adjustment

Azimuth 3000 will be published in a number of languages for the export market. Interceptor warns that you should be wary of pirate versions since these won't be on the special precision tape and could produce worse results than before

It is, of course, re-usable and I recommend it to all C64 cassette users

instructions	100%
playability	N/A
graphics	N/A
value for money	100%



Tricks and treats

Here's a real assortment: plus
Micropower's Castle Quest and
Azimuth 3000 from
Interceptor

Fantasia Diamond Amstrad CPC464 £7.95

Hewson, Milton Trading Estate, Milton, Abingdon, Berks

The Fantasia diamond was stolen and taken to the fortress across the river, your quest is to recover this magnificent jewel.

On your journey you will encounter many different characters including the Guardian, the toy Robot and the Conductor. Each character having his own idiosyncrasies, some helpful to you in your search, others distinctly unhelpful.

Incorporated within the program are several cameo problems and puzzles. Your own intuition is called upon to solve these and help you along the

way. Extensive use of multiple statements is permitted, the computer vocabulary running to some 300 words is controlled by a sophisticated language analyser.

This graphic adventure includes pictures that fill the whole screen very quickly, and can be removed equally speedily, by using the enter key

With graphics removed, the dialogue between you and the computer is on a split screen. The computer messages occupy the top two thirds, leaving the remainder for your own inputs

Helpfully, your last several moves remain in vision, allowing an immediate check on the route taken to your present location.

instructions	80%
playability	90%
graphics	90%
value for money	80%



Manic Miner Amstrad CPC464 £8.95

Amsoft, Brentwood Hse, 169 Kings Rd, Brentwood, Essex

Miner Wily from Surbiton has discovered evidence of a lost civilisation buried deep inside a mine at the earth's core

Backed by an elaborate musical introduction, the colourful title page is a foretaste of the superior quality of this program

Scrolling smoothly across the base of the screen is a humorous message setting the mood of the game

Racing speedily through the many chambers that Wily will visit, the demonstration sequence only serves to confirm your earlier expectations

Wily needs to collect the assortment of shimmering keys that are scattered throughout the labyrinth, before moving on to the next chamber

You control Wily's movements either with keyboard or joystick

Adequate instructions are printed on the cassette inlay card

This game instructions are printed on the cassette inlay card

This game is now available on most micro's and thankfully this conversion incorporates all the sophisticated graphic and sound commands specific to the Amstrad

Watch out for the manic mining robots and lots of other nasties who are out to get you. Not being a master player, I saw lots of 'Game Over' screens, and was promptly stomped on to boot! Hilarious family fun. D.H.

instructions	100%
playability	100%
graphics	100%
value for money	80%



Quick on the draw

Make believe you're a quickshot with this game for the Commodore 64. You need to be fast on the draw to beat your opponent!

You have two minutes to shoot at and avoid being shot at by your opponent. The winner is the one with most hits against his/her opponent.

Use two joysticks or a joystick in port two and keys 1 for up, 2 for right, space for fire and left arrow for down.

FROM YOUR COMPUTER AND FAST RESPONSE WITH THIS FIGHT-THROUGH-GAME BY ANDY CLARKE. IT'S FOR TWO PLAYERS AND SHOULD GIVE YOU HOURS OF FUN

300-368 sound routines
500-560 fire routines plus check for a hit
600-604 print names and scores
3000-3089 sprite data

Variables

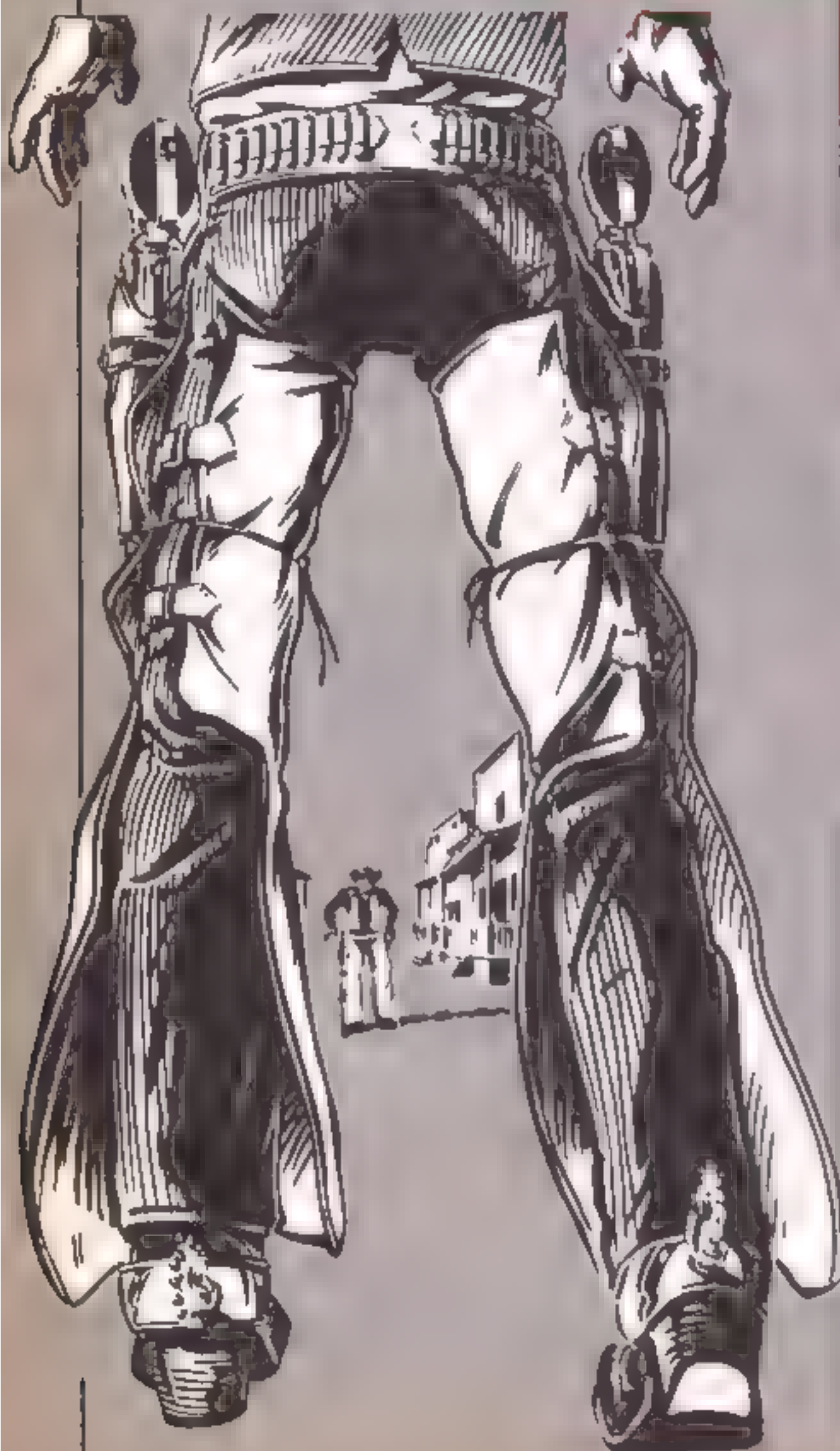
V video chip start register
Y1/Y2 positions of men
DS/JS joystick variables
PS/KS equal one if men are poised to fire
JC/DC scores

How it works

0-11 read in sprite data
12-14 set up sprites
40-56 get input from joysticks
60-63 if men go off screen, bring them back on
64 check for end
70 continue loop
100-136 end game routine, another go?
200-290 titles and get names

Hints on conversion

Conversion should be highly possible. Replace sprites with LDCs and sound routines with those for your own micro. Replace collision detect with a PEEK routine that checks if PLAYER A's bullet is in the same place as PLAYER B's man



```
0 REM***BY ANDY CLARKE (C) 1984***
0 REM CLR
1 PRINT"J"POKE53280,0POKE53281,0CLR
2 GOSUB200
3 FORC=54272TO54296POKEC,0NEXT
4 FORS=216TO218IFORT=0TO62READW
5 POKES=64+T,WNEXTNEXT
6 FORT=0TO62POKE219+64+T,B
10 IFT=31ORT=34THENPOKE219+64+T,255NEXT
11 NEXT
12 REM CLR CLR
12 PRINT"J"POKE53284POKE53285PRINT"J"
14 V=53248POKEV+21,0GOSUB500
16 POKEV+37,7POKEV+38,10
18 POKEV+39,2POKEV+40,6
20 POKEV+41,10POKEV+42,14
22 POKEV,70POKEV+2,250
24 POKEV+20,3POKEV+33,0
26 POKE2040,216POKE2041,214Y1=60Y2=200T1$="000000"
28 POKE2042,218POKE2043,216POKEV+21,15
30 POKEV+4,76POKEV+6,250
32 POKEV+5,Y1POKEV+7,Y2
34 POKEV+1,Y1POKEV+3,Y2
40 DS=PEEK(56320)JS=PEEK(56321)
42 IFJS=254THENY1=Y1-5GOSUB500PS=0
```



```

44 IFDS=126 THEN Y2=Y2-5:GOSUB504:KS=0
46 IFDS=125 THEN Y2=Y2+5:GOSUB508:KS=0
48 IFJS=253 THEN Y1=Y1+5:GOSUB512:PS=0
50 IFJS=247 THEN POKE2040,217:PS=1
52 IFDS=123 THEN POKE2041,215:KS=1
54 IFPS=1 AND JS=239 THEN POKE2040,216:GOSUB520
56 IFKS=1 AND DS=111 THEN POKE2041,214:GOSUB530
60 IFY1<=28 THEN Y1=248
61 IFY2<=28 THEN Y2=248
62 IFY1>=258 THEN Y1=30
63 IFY2>=258 THEN Y2=30
64 IFVAL(T1#)>=200 THEN I=0
70 GOTO30
99 END
99 REM CLR- 9*CRD- 8*CRR-WHT
100 PRINT".....TIME UP!!!!"
102 GOSUB360
104 POKEV+21,0
105 REM CLR- 6*CRD
106 PRINT"....."
107 REM 7*CRR-LRD WHT
108 PRINT".....JN(1)" SCORED:"J" JC
109 REM CPD- 7*CRR-LBL WHT
110 PRINT".....JN(2)" SCORED:"J" DC
112 IFJC=0 THEN K=1:GOTO110
114 K=2
116 IFJC=0 THEN K=0:GOTO124
117 REM 2*CRD- 7*CRR-LGN WHT
118 PRINT".....THEREFORE," JN(K)
119 REM 7*CRR-LGN
120 PRINT".....IS THE WINNER!!!"
121 REM CRD- 7*CRR
122 PRINT".....WELL DONE!!!!!!":GOTO130
123 REM 2*CRD- 7*CRR-LGN
124 PRINT".....THIS MEANS YOU HAVE DRAWN!!!!"
125 REM CRD- 7*CRR
126 PRINT".....BETTER LUCK NEXT GO."
128 REM CRD- 7*CRR-GR3
130 PRINT".....ANOTHER GO? (Y/N)"
132 DATA:IFAS="Y" THEN RUN12
134 IFAS<>"N" THEN 132
138 END
100 REM 11*CRD- 8*CRR-WHT
.....
202 RETURN
203 REM HOM- 4*CRD-WHT
204 PRINT".....":GOSUB300
206 AS=" " 0000 0 0:GOSUB250
208 AS=" " 0 0:GOSUB250
210 AS=" " 0 000:GOSUB250
212 AS=" " 000 000 00 00 0:GOSUB250
214 AS=" " 0 0 0 0 0 0 0:GOSUB250
216 AS=" " 0 0 0 0 0 0 0:GOSUB250
218 AS=" " 0000 0 0 00 00 00:GOSUB250
220 PRINT
222 AS=" " 000 0:GOSUB250
224 AS=" " 0 0:GOSUB250
226 AS=" " 0 000:GOSUB250
228 AS=" " 0 0 0:GOSUB250
230 AS=" " 0 0 0:GOSUB250
232 AS=" " 0 0 0:GOSUB250
234 AS=" " 000 00 00:GOSUB250
235 REM 2*CRD-LRD LGN LBL
236 AS=" " 0000 0000 0000 0000:GOSUB250:GOTO260
240 REM 6*CRD
250 PRINT".....(FORT=)TOLN(AS)
252 BS=MID$(AS,T,1)
254 PRINTBS:IFBS=" " THEN 258
256 GOSUB10:IFORK=1:GOTO20:NEXTK:POKEHF,0
257 REM CPU
258 NEXTPRINT:PRINT"Q":RETURN
260 FORT=,GOTO30:NEXT
261 REM CLR
262 PRINT".."
263 REM 3*CRD- 3*CRR-YEL LRD
264 PRINT".....ET YER SIX SHOOTERS READY."
266 REM CPD- 3*CRR-YEL LGN
268 PRINT".....TWO OF YER MUST FIGHT IT OUT."
269 REM CRD- 3*CRR-YEL LBL
269 PRINT".....SCORE (MOST HITS TO BECOME THE"
269 REM CRD- 3*CRR-YEL
270 PRINT".....SUPREME GUNFIGHTER!!!"
271 REM 3*CRD- 5*CRR-LRD
272 PRINT"....."
273 REM CRD- 5*CRR-YEL WHT
274 PRINT".....GUNFIGHTER 1:"INPUTN(1)
275 IFLEN(N(1))>8 THEN N(1)=LEFT$(N(1),8)

```

```

275 REM CRD- 5*CRR-YEL WHT
276 PRINT".....GUNFIGHTER 2:"INPUTN(2)
277 IFLEN(N(2))>8 THEN N(2)=LEFT$(N(2),8)
281 REM 3*CRD- 5*CRR-WHT
282 PRINT".....PRESS 'FIRE'"
284 IFPEEK(56320)=1110RPEEK(56321)=230 THEN 290
286 GOTO284
290 RETURN
300 VO=54296:AT=54277:BU=54270
302 WA=54276:HF=54273
304 POKEAT,32:POKESU,255
306 POKEWA,129:RETURN
310 POKEVO,15:POKEHF,5:RETURN
312 GOSUB300:FORX=1:TO6:STEP-1:POKEVO,X
314 POKEAT,15:POKEWA,129:POKEHF,10
316 NEXT
318 GOSUB300:RETURN
330 GOSUB350
332 POKEAT,32:POKEBU,255:POKEWA,21
334 POKEHF+14,20:POKEVO,143
336 FORD=1:TO20:POKEHF,D:POKEV+40,D:NEXT
338 POKEV+40,0:POKE2040,217:POKE2041,210:GOSUB350:RET
URN
340 GOSUB350
342 POKEAT,32:POKEBU,255:POKEWA,21
344 POKEHF+14,20:POKEVO,143
346 FORD=1:TO20:POKEHF,D:POKEV+30,D:NEXT
348 POKEV+30,0:POKE2041,210:POKE2040,210:GOSUB350:RET
URN
350 FORC=54272:TO54296:POKEC,0:NEXT:RETURN
.....
360 POKEAT,32:POKEBU,255:POKEWA,21
362 POKEHF+14,20
364 POKEVO,143:FORT=1:TO100
366 POKEHF,T:NEXT:GOSUB350:RETURN
368 IFPEEK(2040)=0:THEN POKE2040,0:1:RETURN
368 POKE2040,210:RETURN
368 IFPEEK(2041)=0:THEN POKE2041,0:1:RETURN
368 POKE2041,210:RETURN
368 IFPEEK(2041)=0:THEN POKE2041,211:RETURN
368 POKE2041,210:RETURN
368 IFPEEK(2040)=0:THEN POKE2040,0:1:RETURN
368 POKE2040,210:RETURN
370 GOSUB312
372 FORT=7:TO255:STEP5:POKEV+4,T
374 IF T>200 AND (PEEK(V+30) AND 0)=0 THEN GOSUB330:GOTO530
376 NEXT:POKE2040,217:RETURN
378 T=250:JC=JC+1:GOSUB300:POKEV+30,0:RETURN
378 GOSUB312
378 FORT=250:TO6:STEP-5:POKEV+6,T
378 IF T<100 AND (PEEK(V+30) AND 0)=0 THEN GOSUB340:GOTO500
378 NEXT:POKE2041,215:RETURN
378 T=0:DC=DC+1:GOSUB300:POKEV+30,0:RETURN
378 REM HOM- 8*CRR-LRD 4*CRD-LBL
380 PRINT".....":N(1),,".....":N(2)
381 REM 8*CRR-YEL 8*CRR
.....
384 RETURN
3900 REM COWBOY FRONT #1
3901 DATA0,0,0,0,160,0,0
3902 DATA160,0,10,170,120,0,110
3903 DATA0,0,252,0,0,220,0
3904 DATA0,40,0,1,160,0,0
3905 DATA160,64,20,160,80,40,160
3906 DATA40,0,160,0,0,160,0
3907 DATA0,84,0,0,84,0,0
3908 DATA0,0,0,65,0,0,66
3909 DATA0,0,130,120,2,120,0
3910 REM COWBOY FRONT #2
3911 DATA0,0,0,0,160,0,0
3912 DATA160,0,10,170,120,0,110
3913 DATA0,0,252,0,0,220,0
3914 DATA0,40,0,1,160,0,0
3915 DATA160,64,20,160,80,40,160
3916 DATA40,0,160,0,0,160,0
3917 DATA0,84,0,0,84,0,0
3918 DATA0,0,1,4,0,2,4
3919 DATA0,10,0,0,0,10,0
3920 REM COWBOY BACK #1
3921 DATA0,0,0,0,160,0,0
3922 DATA160,0,10,170,120,0,110
3923 DATA0,0,160,0,0,230,0
3924 DATA0,40,0,1,160,0,0
3925 DATA160,64,20,160,80,40,160
3926 DATA40,0,160,0,0,160,0
3927 DATA0,84,0,0,84,0,0
3928 DATA0,0,0,65,0,0,66

```



```

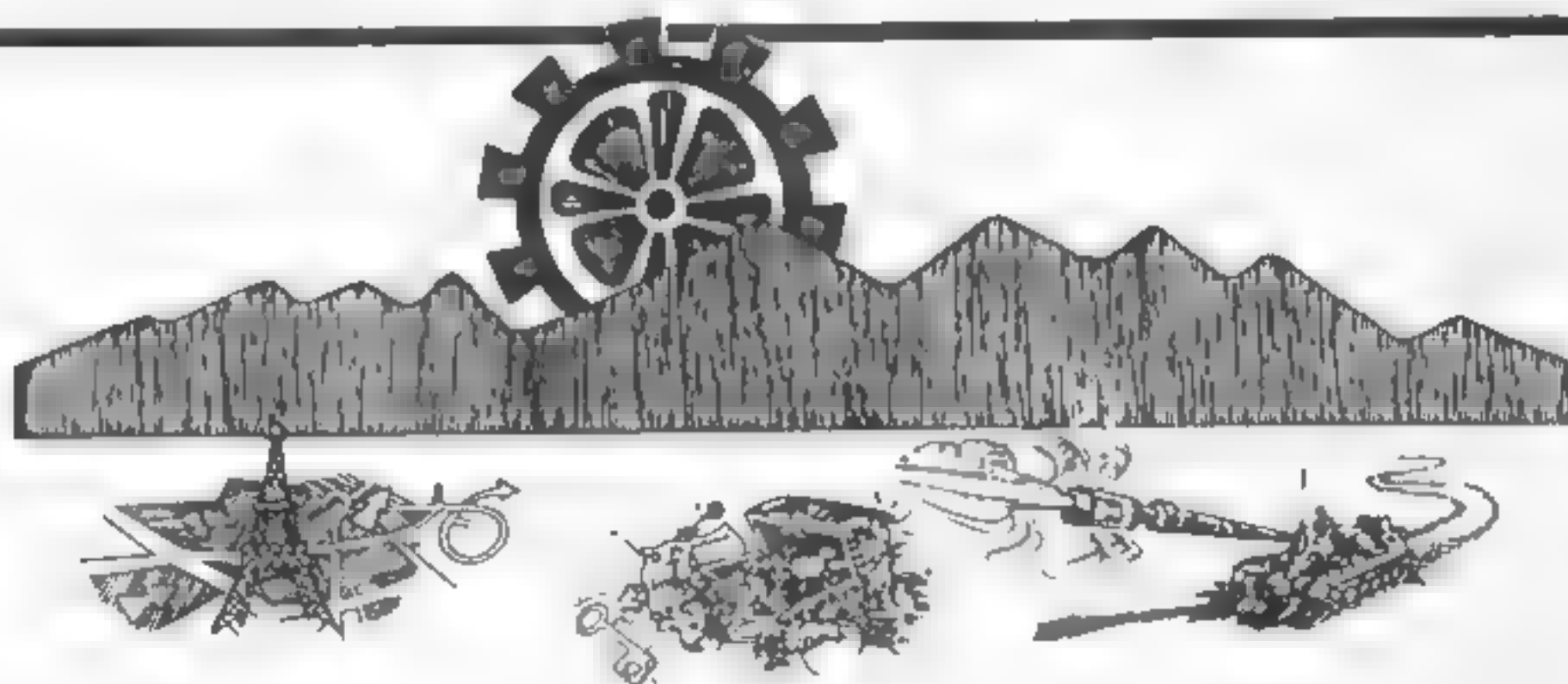
3828 DATA0,0,130,120,2,120,0
3830 REM COWBOY BACK # 2
3831 DATA0,0,0,0,160,0,0
3832 DATA160,0,10,170,120,0,160
3833 DATA0,0,160,0,0,236,0
3834 DATA0,40,0,1,160,0,0
3835 DATA160,64,20,160,00,40,160
3836 DATA40,0,160,0,0,160,0
3837 DATA0,04,0,0,04,0,1
3838 DATA60,0,1,4,0,2,4
3839 DATA0,10,0,0,0,10,0
3840 REM COWBOY LEFT #1
3841 DATA0,0,0,0,160,0,0
3842 DATA160,64,20,160,00,40,160
3843 DATA40,0,160,0,0,160,0
3844 DATA0,04,0,0,04,0,0
3845 DATA60,0,0,65,0,0,60
3846 DATA0,0,130,120,2,120,0
3830 REM COWBOY BACK # 2
3831 DATA0,0,0,0,160,0,0
3832 DATA160,0,10,170,120,0,160
3833 DATA0,0,160,0,0,236,0
3834 DATA0,40,0,1,160,0,0
3835 DATA160,64,20,160,00,40,160
3836 DATA40,0,160,0,0,160,0
3837 DATA0,04,0,0,04,0,1
3838 DATA60,0,1,4,0,2,4
3839 DATA0,10,0,0,0,10,0
3840 REM COWBOY LEFT #1
3841 DATA0,0,0,0,160,0,0
3842 DATA160,0,10,170,120,0,160
3843 DATA0,0,232,0,0,124,0
3844 DATA0,40,0,0,160,0,0
3845 DATA152,0,0,152,0,0,152
3846 DATA0,0,160,0,0,160,0
3847 DATA0,04,0,0,04,0,0
3848 DATA20,0,0,4,0,0,4
3849 DATA0,0,0,0,0,40,0
3850 REM COWBOY LEFT #2

```

```

3851 DATA0,0,0,0,160,0,0
3852 DATA160,0,10,170,120,0,160
3853 DATA0,0,232,0,0,124,0
3854 DATA0,40,0,0,160,0,0
3855 DATA152,0,0,152,0,0,152
3856 DATA0,0,160,0,0,160,0
3857 DATA0,04,0,0,04,0,0
3858 DATA20,0,0,4,0,0,4
3859 DATA0,0,0,0,0,40,0
3860 REM COWBOY RIGHT #1
3861 DATA0,0,0,0,160,0,0
3862 DATA160,0,10,170,120,0,160
3863 DATA0,0,232,0,0,124,0
3864 DATA0,40,0,0,160,0,0
3865 DATA152,0,0,152,0,0,152
3866 DATA0,0,160,0,0,160,0
3867 DATA0,04,0,0,04,0,0
3868 DATA0,0,0,04,0,0,4
3869 DATA0,0,120,0,0,160,0
3870 REM COWBOY RIGHT #2
3871 DATA0,0,0,0,160,0,0
3872 DATA160,0,10,170,120,0,160
3873 DATA0,0,232,0,0,124,0
3874 DATA0,40,0,0,160,0,0
3875 DATA152,0,0,152,0,0,152
3876 DATA0,0,160,0,0,160,0
3877 DATA0,04,0,0,04,0,0
3878 DATA0,0,0,04,0,0,4
3879 DATA0,0,120,0,0,160,0
3880 REM COWBOY DEAD
3881 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0
3882 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0
3883 DATA0,0,0,0,0,0,0
3884 DATA0,160,0,0,160,0,10
3885 DATA170,120,0,116,0,40,252
3886 DATA40,20,220,00,0,40,64
3887 DATA1,160,0,0,160,0,0
3888 DATA160,0,0,160,0,0,160
3889 DATA0,120,04,0,160,00,104

```



RETURN FROM PARIS

Fly drive or hitch - can 003 5 get the secrets home? Use your skills to choose appropriate transport on each stage of the journey
BBC Disk only £11.95

TREASURE HUNT

Work your way around the map and find the two keys to the treasure. Beware man roads are dangerous. Excellent use of Mode 7 graphics brings map reading skills alive. 2 programs, one uses references, one compass directions.
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SUMMERFIELD SOFTWARE

Summerfield School 141 Worcester Road,
Malvern, Worc. WR14 1ET

Jump to reach
the next level
— but watch
out for moving
holes and
monsters!
Kevin Clarke's
game should
keep you on
the hop

Bouncin

CS:DS Variables graphics of
Benny
AS() array for girders and holes
X% of Benny
Y% up position of Benny
BA() monster right position
BC() monster left position
I% number of lives
S% score
H% high score
L% present level

Listing 1

```
0 REM K. CLARKE 1984
10 REM K. CLARKE 1984
20 MODE7
25 PROCdefn
30 PRINTTAB(6,10)"BOUNCING BENNY IS LOADING"
40 VDU23;B202;0;0;0;PRINT TAB(13);
50 CHAIN""
60 DEFPROCdefn
80VDU23,224,1,7,13,31,25,25,127,255
90VDU23,225,128,224,240,248,152,152,254,255
100VDU23,226,112,24,15,14,30,62
110VDU23,227,14,24,240,240,112,112,120,124
120VDU23,228,0,32,48,31,15,15,25,25
130VDU23,229,0,4,12,248,240,152,152
140VDU23,230,31,15,27,31,102,108,216,28
150VDU23,231,248,216,204,102,54,55,56
160VDU23,232,18,54,31,31,15,15,216,240
170VDU23,233,32,182,252,248,240,120,60
180VDU23,234,15,60,120,63,15,15,11,15
190VDU23,235,240,62,30,252,240,240,127
200VDU23,236,3,31,51,44,109,243,255,254
210VDU23,237,192,248,204,52,182,207,255,254
220VDU23,238,63,60,29,15,15,28,28,60
230VDU23,239,252,60,184,240,240,56,60
240VDU23,240,0,24,31,16,22,118,80,95
250VDU23,241,0,24,248,0,104,110,10,750
260VDU23,242,79,76,15,6,6,14,30
270VDU23,243,242,50,240,96,96,112,120
280VDU23,244,0,1,3,3,7,3,15
290VDU23,245,0,120,64,64,128,192,192,248
300VDU23,246,15,63,67,187,68,84,68,56
310VDU23,247,240,252,192,220,34,42,14,28
320VDU23,248,0,0,17,15,25,25,63
330VDU23,249,0,0,128,224,240,152,152,252
340VDU23,250,59,28,55,102,12,28,12,60
350VDU23,251,220,56,236,182,48,56,48,60
360VDU23,252,255,128,189,182,193,255,255
370VDU23,253,255,128,189,182,163,163,163,255
380VDU23,254,255,0,47,34,34,226,0,255
390VDU23,255,224,32,160,32,32,32,224
400ENDPROC
```

The object of the game is to jump up the girders to the top of the screen and go on to the next level.

Two hazards are there to stop you reaching the top, the first being the presence of moving holes in the girders, while the second is the monsters who patrol the girders ready to attack when you get in their way.

To move Benny use keys Q left W right and P to jump up to the next girder.

The bottom of the screen will display your score, lives and present level during the game. Listing 1 should be saved first as it defines the graphics and CHAINs the main program, listing 2.

10-60 How it works
Variables set up program and
70-130 main game loop
140 endgame display score,
160-220 PROC I E change level
230-250 PROC M moves girders
260-270 set up screen, score
lives and level
280 PROC A set up AS() array
for girders and holes
290-380 move Benny routine
410-510 PROC level
monster move routine
520-630 end and sta
screen and music
640-710 PROC m
routine and tune

Hints on conversion
The game will run with little changes on the Acorn Electron. However, to run on other micros you must have I E I S and R I C H T S functions similar to those on the BBC micro or have ware of handling strings as mentioned above.



Benny



Listing 2

```

8 REM ** K. CLARKE 1984 **
10RESTORE 699:HX=0:GX=0:I=0:DIMP(56):PROCP:J=2
20C$=CHR$(248)+CHR$(249):D$=CHR$(250)+CHR$(251):MODE2:V
DU23:8202:0:0:0:PROCSTART
30DIMn(6):DIMb(6):n(1)=224:n(2)=228:n(3)=232:n(
4)=236:n(5)=240:n(6)=244:b(1)=3:b(2)=5:b(3)=2:b(4)
=13:b(5)=7:b(6)=1
40UX=-56:DIMBA(6):BA(1)=8:BA(2)=11:BA(3)=14:BA(
4)=17:BA(5)=20:BA(6)=5:xx=RND(5)+1:DIMBC(6):BC(1)=
8:BC(2)=11:BC(3)=14:BC(4)=17:BC(5)=20:BC(6)=5:xy=R
ND(5)+1:q=0:qw=0:L$=""
50DIMa$(7):PROC8:PROCA:FX=4:GX=9:HX=12:IX=1:JX=
15:KX=18:LX=3:MX=21:VX=19:XX=5:YZ=23:ZX=YX-1:Y$=ST
RING$(20,""):S$="" :CX=2:DX=3:EX=4:NX=5:OX=6:QX=
34:WX=-17:QX=0
60AX=6:BX=0:GX=0:LX=3:LEX=1
70REPEAT:PROCM:xx=XX+IX:IX=FN1
80IFX=xxTHENPROCD ELSEIFX=xx-IXTHENPROCD
ELSEIFX=xx+IXTHENPROCD
100IF LEX>1 AND XX=qw AND YX=BC(xy) THENPROCK
110COLOUR3:PRINTTAB(XX,YX)D$:TAB(XX-IX,YX)S$:TAB
(XX+CX,YX)B$:PRINTTAB(XX,ZX)C$:TAB(XX-IX,ZX)S$:TAB
(XX+CX,ZX)B$:IFAX=OXANDQXTHENPROCK ELSEIFAX=OX AND
XX<2THENPROCLE
120IFXX<IXTHENPROCL ELSEIFXX>17THENPROCR
130UNTIL LX<IX
140PRINTTAB(5,15),"GAME OVER":FORF=1TO9000:NEXT
CLS:PROCEND
150PROC8:VDU23:8202:0:0:0:80TD60
160DEFPROCLE:J=0:SOUND2,-10,50,10:SOUND1,-10,51,
10:COLOUR7:BX=OX:LEX=LEX+1:PRINTTAB(OX,YX)Y$:TAB(O
X,ZX)Y$:TAB(7,29)LEX:AX=OX:XX=5:YZ=23:ZX=YX-IX:PRO
CA:q=0:qw=0
170R=RND(5)+1:F$=S$+CHR$(n(R))+CHR$(n(R)+1)+S$:E
$=E$+CHR$(n(R)+2)+CHR$(n(R)+3)+S$
180J=LEXMOD2
190PRINTTAB(0,BA(xx))Y$:TAB(0,BC(xy))Y$:TAB(0,BA
(xx)-1)Y$:TAB(0,BC(xy)-1)Y$:xy=0:xx=0:IF J=0THENxy
=RND(5)+1:qw=0
200IF J=1THENxx=RND(5)+1:q=0
210IFLEXMOD5=0THENxy=RND(5)+1:xx=RND(5)+1
220ENDPROC
230DEFPROC8:A$(IX)=RIGHT$(A$(IX),IX)+LEFT$(A$(IX
),VX):A$(CX)=RIGHT$(A$(CX),VX)+LEFT$(A$(CX),IX):A$
(DX)=RIGHT$(A$(DX),IX)+LEFT$(A$(DX),VX):A$(EX)=RIG
HT$(A$(EX),VX)+LEFT$(A$(EX),IX):A$(NX)=RIGHT$(A$(N
X),IX)+LEFT$(A$(NX),VX)
240PROC10V(LEX)
250A$(DX)=RIGHT$(A$(DX),VX)+LEFT$(A$(DX),IX):CO
LOUR0X:PRINTTAB(OX,FX)A$(IX):TAB(OX,DX)A$(CX):TAB(O
X,HX)A$(DX):TAB(OX,JX)A$(EX):TAB(OX,KX)A$(NX):TAB(
OX,MX)A$(OX):ENDPROC
260DEFPROC9:PLOT69,0,20:DRAW1279,20:DRAW1279,200
:DRAW0,200:DRAW0,20
270PRINTTAB(3,2)"BOUNCING BENNY":A$=STRING$(20,C
HR$(252):COLOUR6:PRINTTAB(0,24)A$:COLOUR7:PRINTTAB(
1,27)"SCORE:00000":TAB(13)"LIVES":TAB(1,29)"LEVEL:
1":PRINTTAB(16,29)"3":COLOUR8:PRINTTAB(0,3)CHR$(253
):CHR$(254):CHR$(255):ENDPROC
280DEFPROCA:FORF=1TO6:A=RND(17)+1:B=18-A:A$(F)=S
TRING$(A,CHR$(252))+ " "+STRING$(8,CHR$(252)):NEXT:END
PROC
290DEFPROCDC:COLOUR7:SX=SX-10:1=LEN(STR$(SX)):PRO
CP:PRINTTAB(12-1,27):SX:YX=YX+DX:ZX=YX-IX:AX=AX+IX
:BX=1:IFSX=OXTHENPRINTTAB(10,27):SX

```

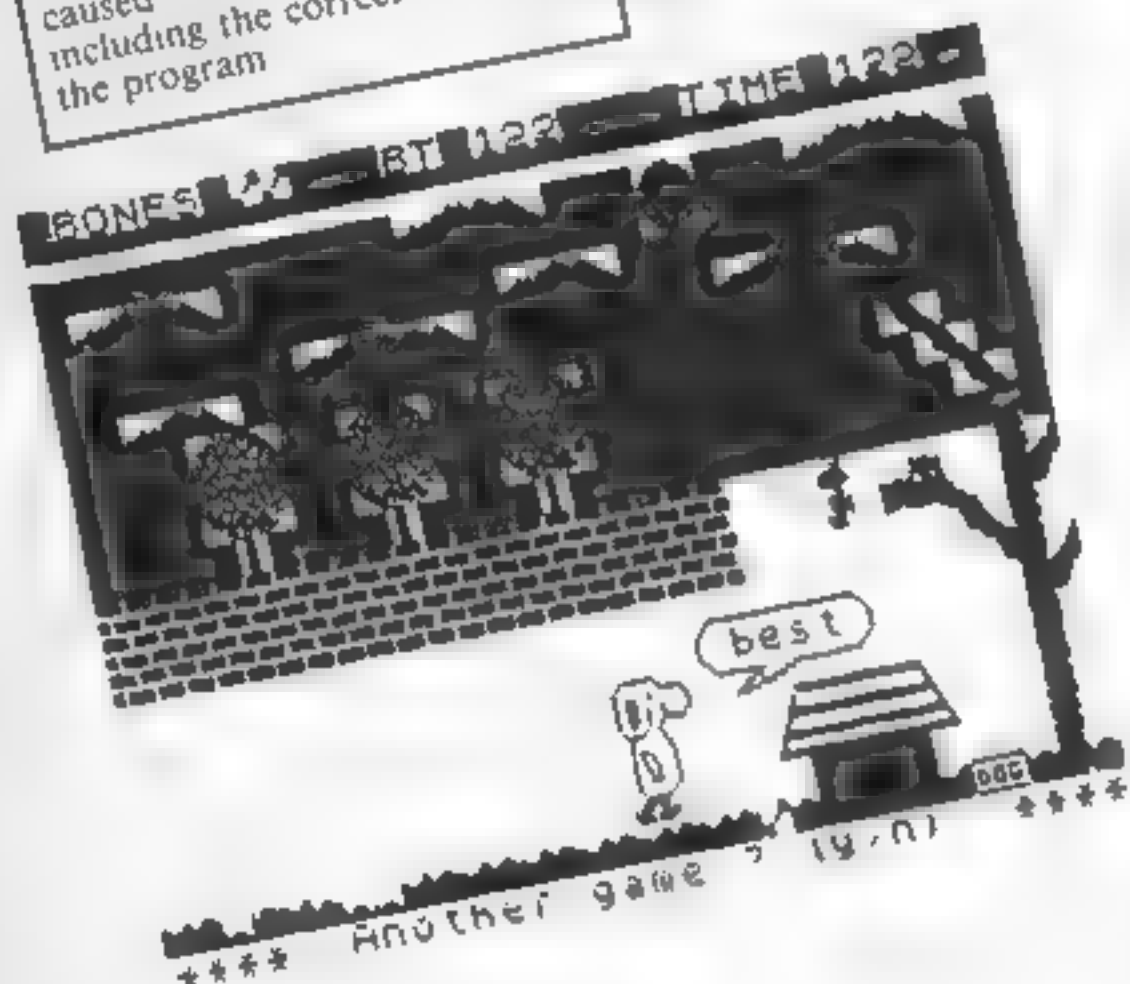
```

300IFAX<=5 PROCD
310ENDPROC
320DEFPROCUC:PROCM:COLOUR7:SY=SX+10:1=LEN(STR$(SX
)):PRINTTAB(XX,YX)L$:TAB(XX,ZX)L$:TAB(12-1,27)SX:Y
X=YX-DX:ZX=YX-IX:AX=AX-IX:BX=1X:ENDPROC
330DEFPROCCK:AX=4:COLOUR7:BOUND0,-10,20,3:BOUND0,
-10,20,5:BOUND0,-10,30,10:YX=23:ZX=YX-IX:BX=0:LX=L
X-IX:VDU31,16,29,LX+40:ENDPROC
340DEFPROCCE:IFINKEY(UX)ANDINSTR(A$(AX),B$)=xxTHE
NPROCU
350IF J=0 AND XX=qw AND YX=BC(xy) THEN PROCK
360IF J=1 AND XX=q AND YX=BA(xx) THEN PROCK
370XX=XX-(INKEY(QX) AND XX<17)+(INKEY(WX) AND XX>1
)
380ENDPROC
390DEFN1=INSTR(A$(AX+IX),B$):ENDPROC
400DEFPROCP:PRINTTAB(0,YX)Y$:TAB(0,ZX)Y$:ENDPROC
410DEFPROCL0V(LEX):IFLEX<2THENENDPROC
420IFLEXMOD5=0THENPROCLEFT:PROCRIGHT:ENDPROC
430IFJ=0THEN PROCLEFT ELSEPROCRIGHT
450DEFPROCLEFT:IFq>0THENq=q-1 ELSEPRINTTAB(q,
BC(xy))L$:TAB(q,BC(xy)-1)L$:xy=RND(5)+1:q=17
460COLOURB(R):PRINTTAB(q,BC(xy))E$:TAB(q,BC(xy
)-1)F$:ENDPROC
470DEFPROCRIGHT:IFq<17THENq=q+1 ELSEPRINTTAB(q,B
A(xx))L$:TAB(q,BA(xx)-1)L$:xx=RND(5)+1:q=0
480COLOUR b(R):PRINTTAB(q,BA(xx))E$:TAB(q,BA(xx
)-1)F$:ENDPROC
490DEFPROCC:PRINTTAB(XX,ZX)C$:TAB(XX,YX)D$:FORF=
1TO9+(LEX):IFFN1=xxTHEN PROCD:ENDPROC
500IFXX=q ANDYX=BA(xx)OR XX=qw ANDYX=BC(xy) THENP
ROCK:ENDPROC
510PROC8:SOUND0,-10,F,2:NEXTF:ENDPROC
520DEFPROCEND:I=1:PRINT SPC(3):BOUNCING
BENNY"
530IF SX>HX THEN HX=SX
540PRINT"" HX-SCORE:"HX"" YOUR SCORE:"S
X
550PRINT"" PRESS"" SPACE BAR TO START":
COLOUR3:PRINT SPC(9)C$ SPC(9)D$
560PROCmusic
570IF NOT INKEY(-99) THEN 560
590DEFPROCSTART:COLOUR2:PRINT " SPC(3)"BOUNC
ING BENNY"
600COLOUR1:PRINT " CONTROL HIM USING,"""SPC(5,
"O LEFT" SPC(5)" W RIGHT"" SPC(5)" P UP":COLO
UR3:PRINT"" PRESS"" SPACE BAR TO START":
COLOUR7
610PROCmusic
620IF NOT INKEY(-99) THEN 610
630CLS:ENDPROC
640DEFPROCmusic:I=I+1
650IF I>56 THEN I=1
660SOUND1,-10,P(I),5
680DEFPROCp:FORF=1TO56:READA:P(F)=A:NEXTF:ENDPRO
C
690DATA 33,49,61,73,81,73,61,49,33,49,61,73,81,7
3,61,49,53,69,81,93,101,93,81,69,33,49,61,73,81,73
,61,49,61,77,89,101,109,101,89,77,53,69,81,93,101,
93,81,69,33,49,61,73,81,73,61,49
700FORF=1TO8:READ A:PRINTA+20:",";:NEXT
710DATA33,49,61,73,81,73,61,49

```


Due to unavoidable production difficulties we were unable to publish the complete listing of the Spectrum program Give a Dog a Bone by R N Butcher which appeared in HCW 94. All such problems have now been sorted out and we apologise for the frustration this must have caused. This week we are including the correct version of the program.

Give a dog



```

1 BORDER 0: BRIGHT 1: CLS: P
APER 7: RANDOMIZE 0: LET hi=500
LET game=0: GO SUB 500: GO SUB
7000
2 GO SUB 300: GO SUB 100
3 FOR w=1 TO (16-b)
4 PRINT AT 15,w+b+3;" "
5 PAUSE 5
6 PRINT AT 15,w+b+3.
7 NEXT w
8 PRINT AT 15,w+b+3;" "
9 FOR o=11 TO INT (RND*5)+10
10 PRINT AT 0,24;"*",AT 0+1,24
11 PAUSE 5
12 PRINT AT 0,24 " ",AT 0+1,24
13 NEXT o
14 PRINT AT 0,24 " ",AT 0+1,24
15 FOR g=20 TO 23
16 PRINT AT 15,g;" "
17 PAUSE 5
18 PRINT AT 15,g;" "
19 NEXT g
20 IF 0=15 OR 0+1=15 THEN GO TO
21
22 FOR g=24 TO 26
23 PRINT AT 15,g;" "
24 PAUSE 5
25 PRINT AT 15,g;" "
26 NEXT g
27 FOR j=16 TO 19
28 PRINT AT j,28;" "
29 PAUSE 5
30 PRINT AT j,28;" "
31 NEXT j
32 GO SUB 400
33 LET bones=bones+1 PRINT PA
PER 6,AT 0,6+bones;" " GO TO 2
9
34 FOR t=23 TO 21 STEP -1: PR
INT AT 15,t;" " PAUSE 5 PRINT
AT 15,t;" " NEXT t
35 FOR r=16 TO 20 PRINT AT r,
20," "

```

```

36 PAUSE 5
37 PRINT AT r,20," "
38 NEXT r: PRINT AT 20,20," "
GO SUB 420
39 FOR i=0 TO 12 STEP -1
40 PRINT AT i,24;"*",AT i+1,24
41 PAUSE 5
42 PRINT AT i+1,24," "
43 NEXT i
44 PRINT AT i,24;"*",AT i+1,24
45 IF bones=3 THEN GO TO 121
46 GO TO 116
105 DIM v(16): FOR r=1 TO 16
106 LET v=INT (RND*100)+1: LET
v(r)=v: PAUSE 5
107 NEXT r
110 LET sc=0 LET a=16: LET b=1
LET bones=0 LET q=.15: LET
.3 PRINT AT 0,15,h1,AT 0,27;sc
111 GO SUB 117
112 PAUSE 0: IF INKEY$="p" THEN
GO SUB 116
113 IF INKEY$="q" THEN GO TO 1
12
1.4 IF b=51 THEN PRINT AT 2
0,b+1;" " PAUSE 50 PRINT INK 4
AT 20,b+1;" " PRINT AT a,b-1,"
* PAUSE 50 PRINT AT a,b-1," "
GO TO 3
115 PRINT AT 20,b+1;"*": LET ex
=ex+10: GO SUB 306
116 PRINT AT a,b," ",AT a+1,b;"
",AT a+2,b," ",AT a+3,b," " LE
T b=b+1: IF b>16 THEN GO TO 120
117 PRINT AT a,b;a$,AT a+1,b;b$
:AT a+2,b;c$,AT a+3,b;d$
118 GO TO 112
120 PRINT AT a,b-1;a$,AT a+1,b-
1 b$,AT a+2,b-1,c$,AT a+3,b-1,d$
GO SUB 306: GO TO 122
121 GO SUB 306
122 LET game=game+1: IF bones<3
THEN LET sc=sc+(3-bones)*60
123 GO SUB 200
124 IF sc<hi THEN LET hi=sc
125 IF sc>hi THEN GO TO 129
126 IF game=1 THEN GO TO 129
127 FOR y=1 TO 100 LET bc=INT
(RND*7)+1: BORDER bc: BEEP .01,4
2 NEXT y
128 FOR f=1 TO 3 BEEP 3,2 BEE
P 3,4 BEEP 3,6 BEEP 3,8 BEEP
3,2 PAUSE 7 BEEP 3,7 BEEP 3,6
BEEP 3,4 BEEP 3,8 BEEP 3,4
PAUSE 10 NEXT f
129 PRINT INK 3,AT 0,15;" "
PRINT AT 0,27,sc AT 0,15,h1
130 PAUSE 100 PRINT PAPER 6,AT
21,0;"**** Another game? (y/n)
"
131 PAUSE 0
132 IF INKEY$<>"y" AND INKEY$<>
"n" THEN GO TO 131
133 IF INKEY$="n" THEN GO TO 14
0
134 IF INKEY$="y" THEN PRINT IN
K 4,AT 21,0;" "
135 PRINT INK 6,AT 0,7;" " P
RINT INK 4,AT 0,27;" "
136 PRINT AT a,b-1," " AT a+
1,b-1;" ",AT a+2,b-1;" ",A
T a+3,b-1;" "

```


a bone

```

137 BORDER 0: FOR f=0 TO 20 STEP 2: PRINT INK 4; AT 20,f; "███": NEXT f
138 FOR e=14 TO 15: PRINT AT e, b+2; "███": NEXT e
139 GO TO 2
140 PAPER 5: CLS: PAPER 5: PRINT AT 5,5; "TODAYS BEST TIME": h
141 FOR f=40 TO 120
144 LET a=INT (RND*4)
145 PLOT f, a+50
146 NEXT f
150 PRINT AT 11,8; a$, AT 12,8; b$, AT 13,8; c$, AT 14,8; d$
160 PLOT 87,80: DRAW 20,5: DRAW -16,0: DRAW 0,13,-PI: DRAW 64,0: DRAW 0,-13,-PI: DRAW -30,0: DRAW -30,-5
170 PRINT AT 10,12; "GOODBYE": PAUSE 0
200 PLOT (b+3)*8,40: DRAW 8,5: DRAW -10,0: DRAW 0,12,-PI: DRAW 34,0: DRAW 0,-12,-PI: DRAW -14,0: DRAW -16,-5
201 IF SC<hi THEN PRINT AT 15,b+3; "best": RETURN
202 IF SC<100 THEN PRINT AT 15,b+3; "good": RETURN
203 IF SC<150 THEN PRINT AT 15,b+3; "fair": RETURN
204 IF SC<175 THEN PRINT AT 15,b+3; "O.K": RETURN
205 IF SC=176 THEN PRINT AT 15,b+3; "poor": RETURN
300 PRINT FLASH 1; AT 16,3; "STAR T" AT 15,3; "*****" AT 17,3; "*****" PAUSE 0: PRINT AT 16,3; " " AT 15,3; " " AT 17,3; " "
301 LET ex=0
302 LET p=23672
303 POKE p+2,0
304 POKE p+1,0
305 POKE p,0
306 LET ti=PEEK (p)+256*PEEK (p+1)+65536*PEEK (p+2)
307 LET sc=INT (ti/25)+ex
308 PRINT AT 0,27; sc
309 RETURN
400 LET u=INT (RND*2)+1: IF u=1 THEN GO TO 410
403 BEEP x,0: BEEP x,0: BEEP q,4: BEEP q,4: PAUSE 3: BEEP q,7: BEEP q,7: BEEP q,4: BEEP q,4: BEEP q,2: BEEP q,0: BEEP .5,2
404 GO SUB 306
405 RETURN
411 BEEP q,7: BEEP q,7: BEEP q,7: BEEP q,4: BEEP q,7: BEEP q,9: BEEP q,7: BEEP .5,4: BEEP q,4: BEEP .75,2: BEEP q,4: BEEP .5,2
412 GO SUB 306
413 RETURN
421 BEEP .01,8: BEEP x,9: BEEP q,12: BEEP .01,8: BEEP q,9: PAUSE 10
423 BEEP .01,8: BEEP x,9: BEEP q,12: BEEP .01,8: BEEP q,9: PAUSE 10
425 BEEP q,10: BEEP q,12: BEEP q,10: BEEP x,7: PAUSE 10
427 BEEP q,9: BEEP q,12: BEEP q,9: BEEP x,5
428 GO SUB 306

```

```

529 RETURN
500 LET pa=INT (RND*3)+4: PAPER pa: CLS: PAPER pa
510 PLOT 16,160: DRAW 0,-64
511 PLOT 48,160: DRAW -32,-32: DRAW 32,-32
512 PLOT 8,168: DRAW 48,0: DRAW 0,-30: DRAW -48,0: DRAW 0,80
513 PRINT AT 9,7; "KENNEL"
514 PLOT 72,80: DRAW 0,-64
515 PLOT 104,80: DRAW -32,-32: DRAW 32,-32
516 PLOT 64,88: DRAW 48,0: DRAW 0,-30: DRAW -48,0: DRAW 0,80
517 PRINT AT 19,14; "KAPER5"
518 PLOT 112,136: DRAW 16,16: DRAW 40,0: DRAW 16,16: DRAW 48,0: DRAW 16,-16: DRAW 0,-72: DRAW -8,-8: DRAW -32,0: DRAW -16,24: DRAW -64,0: DRAW -16,16: DRAW 0,24
520 FOR f=1 TO 5: CIRCLE 107,12: NEXT f
521 CIRCLE 195,144,5
522 CIRCLE 194,144,1
523 PLOT 244,14: DRAW -82,0,PI/1.3: DRAW 82,0: PRINT AT 17,24; "by" AT 19,21; "R. Butcher"
524 PLOT 164,96: DRAW 20,8: DRAW 4,10
525 FOR f=5 TO 9: PRINT AT f,27; "███": NEXT f: PRINT AT 10,27; "███"
526 PRINT #1; "(1) instructions (9) game"
527 PAUSE 0
528 IF INKEY$("<")="i" AND INKEY$(">")="g" THEN GO TO 527
529 IF INKEY$="i" THEN GO TO 600
530 CLS: PAPER 7: CLS: RETURN
600 CLS: PAPER 7: CLS: PRINT INVERSE 1; AT 1,9; "KENNEL KAPER5"
601 LET ks="Help Lassie, the Labrador, to fill her dog bowl with 3 bones in the shortest time. But first you have to find where they are buried. Using the keys Q to dig or P to go forward. Every time you dig and no bone is found 10 is added to the time. Hovering above the kennel is a bird which tries to stop the bones. If the kennel is reached without the 3 bones, 60 is added for every bone short. To **START** the game press any key"
602 FOR l=1 TO LEN ks
603 LET n=INT (RND*5)+1: PAUSE 3
604 PRINT INK n; ks(l);
605 NEXT l
606 PRINT: FLASH 1; AT 20,8; "Press any key": PAUSE 0
607 CLS: RETURN
7000 RESTORE 7000: FOR a=USR "a" TO USR "u"+7
7010 READ b: POKE a,b
7020 NEXT a
7030 DATA 254,254,254,0,239,239,239,0: REM wall
7040 DATA 0,0,0,4,15,127,255,239: REM cloud a
7050 DATA 1,3,31,191,255,255,255,223: REM cloud b
7060 DATA 23,243,255,255,255,255,255,247: REM cloud c
7070 DATA 0,194,247,255,255,255,255,255: REM cloud d
7080 DATA 0,0,0,192,224,248,254,127: REM cloud e
7090 DATA 0,3,199,255,255,255,255,255: REM grass a
8000 DATA 0,28,191,255,255,255,255,255: REM grass b

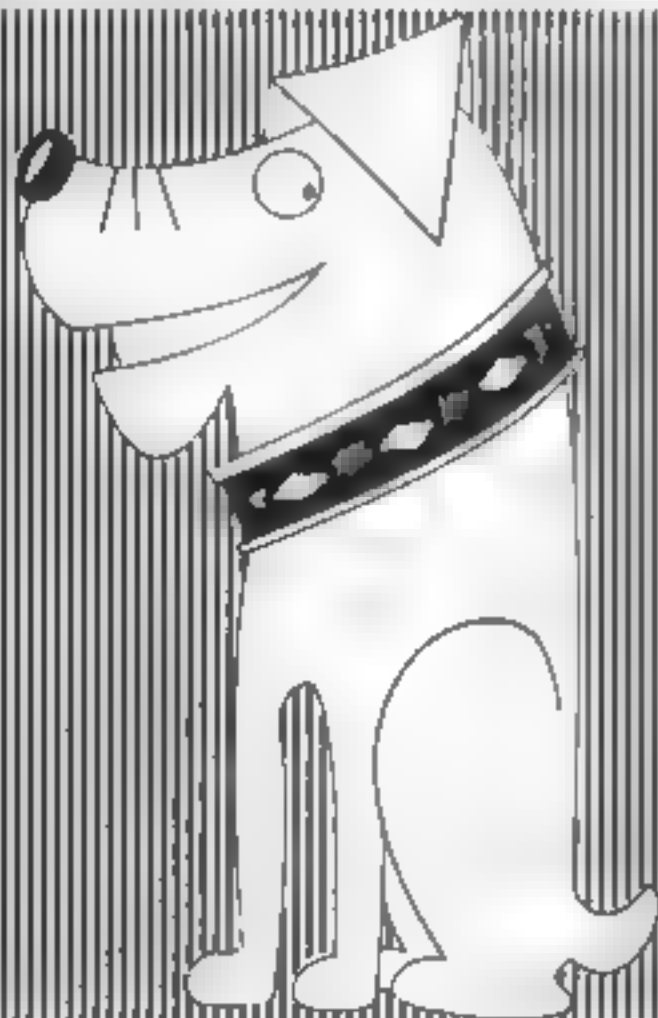
```



```

8001 DATA 1,1,2,2,4,7,15,8 REM
roof a
8002 DATA 16,16,63,63,64,64,255,
255 REM roof b
8003 DATA 128,128,64,64,32,224,2
08,16 REM roof c
8004 DATA 8,8,252,252,2,2,255,25
5 REM roof d
8005 DATA 255,255,0,0,0,255,255,
0 REM roof e
8006 DATA 0,0,255,255,0,0,255,2
55 REM roof f
8007 DATA 255,0,255,0,255,0,255,
0 REM kennel s
8011 DATA 0,0,1,1,3,7,15,31 REM
trunk l
8012 DATA 0,0,128,128,192,224,24
0,248 REM trunk r
8013 DATA 255,255,254,127,255,25
5,126,254 REM trunk
8014 DATA 15,255,255,255,255,25
5,211,0 REM branch
8015 DATA 127,31,31,15,15,7,1,0
REM slope bl
8016 DATA 128,128,192,224,224,24
0,252,255
8017 FOR f=1 TO 10: FOR g=0 TO 3
1 PRINT INK 5,AT f,g;"█": NEX
T g: NEXT f
8018 PAPER 5 PRINT INK 7,AT 2,1
2;"█": AT 6,2;"█": AT 2,25.
"█": AT 4,15;"█": AT 2,25.
8019 PRINT INK 7 AT 5,22;"█":
"█": AT 3,1;"█": AT 5,8;"█":
8020 FOR a=0 TO 31 PRINT INK 4,
AT 21,a;"█": NEXT a
8021 PAPER 7 FOR a=0 TO 31 STEP
2 PRINT INK 4,AT 20,a;"|": NE
XT a
8022 PAPER 8 FOR f=11 TO 13: FO
R g=0 TO 20 PRINT INK 2,AT f,g,
"█": NEXT g: NEXT f
8023 PAPER 4: PRINT INK 3,AT 21
29;"█": FOR f=10 TO 21 PRINT
INK 3,AT f,30;"█": NEXT f
8024 PAPER 5 PRINT INK 3,AT 7,2
7;"█": AT 8,28;"█": AT 9,29;"█":
PAPER 7 PRINT INK 3 AT 12,25,
"█": AT 13,25;"█": AT 14,29;"█":
8025 PRINT INK 0,AT 17,21;"█":
"█": AT 18,21;"█": AT 19,22,
"█": AT 20,22;"█":
8026 PRINT INK 6,AT 0,0;"█":
"█": INK 3,AT 0,11;"█":
"█": INK 4,AT 0,21;"█":
8027 PRINT AT 0,1;"BLUES": AT 0,1
2;"BT": AT 0,22;"TIME":
8029 PRINT PAPER 5: AT 1,0;"█":

```



Forget the typing — draw instead

If you're not so hot on touch-
typing, you'll be fascinated to
read about the Grafpad. Editor
Dave Carlos assesses its
abilities for you

**Grafpad
32K BBC
£126.50**

British Micro, Penfold Works,
Imperial Way, Watford, Herts
WD2 4YY

Grafpad is yet another way of making a microcomputer understand what you want to do. This product is made for those who want to put graphic information on screen and there is a special pen with which to draw on the pad itself.

The pen has a sprung, switched tip which you place on to the surface of the pad whenever you want the machine to accept an input. It is comfortable to hold and very easy to use. The pad is a grid of squares printed on to a plastic surface covered with a clear perspex sheet. This is essential to protect the membrane and causes no difficulty of use whatsoever.

You can place a drawing or thin book on the pad and trace a design on to the screen of your computer by just following the lines. There is also a lettered touch pad which enables you to give commands to software about what action you next desire. This can make the keyboard redundant although none of the software supplied goes this far and you have to keep on pressing the keys too.

There are three programs supplied, on both cassette and disc, as an introduction to the machine and its use. The first two are demonstration programs which can be used to check the machine's operation when setting up. Unlike some devices of this kind there is no need to check the sensitivity of the pad on each occasion; you just hold the pen at point 0,0.

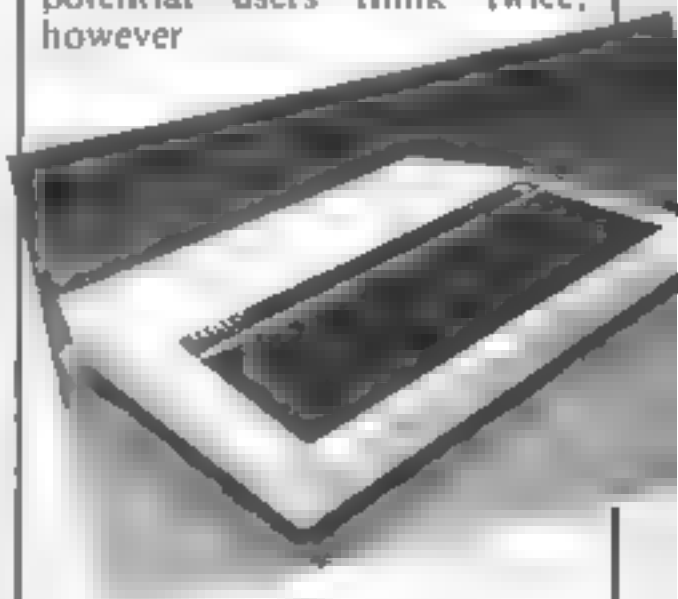
The main program supplied is the CAD (Computer Aided

Design) package. This is a sophisticated product which has a multitude of useful features for the serious user, including scaling of shapes, enlargement of drawings, loading and filing of designs and printouts.

The most disappointing part of the package is the manual. Over 16 pages are devoted to the CAD package and just a couple to the pad itself. There isn't a section on how the pad works at all. The nearest you get to such a section is the listing of programs at the back. Even this isn't error-free, however, and one of the hexadecimal dumps is in the wrong order. This all means that if you want to write your own software or modify the existing programs you have to unravel the listings with no help whatsoever from the manual. This is a serious omission in such a premium product.

Although this review was based on the BBC micro, pads and software are available for the Commodore 64 and Spectrum. The comments about the hardware will apply to all the products but those about the software are probably specific to the BBC version.

If you really need easy input of graphical information then this pad can offer you that facility. I do feel that the price is likely to make a number of potential users think twice, however.



HCW regular contributor Shingo Sugiura explains in full how this character generator works for your Oric-1

For many programs, user defined graphics are useful and for games they are almost essential, but working out the numbers for these characters is a tedious and error-prone process. Even when the numbers are calculated, the resulting character on screen quite often looks distinctly different from the one you designed on the scrap of paper. Many character generators have been published in various magazines but for some reason, only a very few are for the poor old Oric. The few generators that were published weren't very powerful and there was no way to save the resulting characters to tape so that you were forced to take down the numbers on a piece of paper.

This program will literally save you hours of time spent on creating characters and leave you free to spend time on actual y programming.

When the program is loaded, it will display the options available. When you press the space bar, the whole of the character set will be displayed next to a grid. This is where you will design your character. One of the cells on the grid should be flashing. This is your current position and this can be moved about the grid by Z, X, : and to move left, right, up and down.

To fill the current cell you're on, press the space bar. To clear a cell which you have filled by mistake, press D (for delete).

When you are satisfied with the enlarged character on the grid, press E and you will be asked for the ASCII code of the character you want the new character to be assigned to. When you do, the character you choose should be redefined. If the new character in its actual size does not satisfy you, you can choose option 1 to edit the character you have just created.

On the other hand, if you are satisfied, you can go on to redefine another character choosing option 2, or else choose option 3 to quit edit mode. When this option is chosen, you will be asked

whether you want to save the new character set or not. If you reply yes (by pressing Y) the computer will prompt you to place a blank tape in the recorder then press S; otherwise you will exit gracefully out of the program. During the actual edit stage, you have several options open to you. These are listed below.

UPTURN: this is called by pressing 'U'. It simply turns the current character upside down.

MIRROR: this is called by pressing 'M'. It reflects the current character.

CLEAR: this is brought into play by pressing 'C'. This clears the whole grid and should be used when you've made a mess of your character!

INVERT: called by pressing 'I'. This feature seems pointless at first as you can get an inverse character by swapping the background and foreground colours, but this is not used for making inverse characters. It is used for filling an empty grid. This is particularly useful when defining a character which fills most of the grid.

By pressing 'I' when the grid is empty — achieved by pressing 'C' — you can fill the grid. Then erase the dots which aren't required by pressing 'DELETE'.

How it works

I have tried to use modular programming techniques which are used in structured high level languages (unlike BASIC) in writing this program. As a result you won't find a single GOTO statement but more importantly, you will find that it is easy to understand and modify this program.

It would have been nice to have indented the program but that would have consumed more memory and in any case, this method of improving the legibility of the program is rather useless because the line numbers are left justified for some strange reason.

For those who must know how everything works, here is a detailed run-down.

10-40 RFM statements

50 select TEXT mode, grab extra memory and print the instructions (the HIMEM is set as well. This wouldn't be necessary if it weren't for a hideous bug, in the Oric's operating system which resets the value of HIMEM randomly on power up).

60 DISKs

70 start of main loop

80 check if the option chosen is 2 (redefine a character from scratch) and if it is, clear the grid

90 actual edit

100 end of main loop

110 exit gracefully from the program

120-140 subroutine which clears the current character grid by filling DIM CC with zeroes

200-380 subroutine to set up screen for edit mode. It prints the whole of the character set followed by a large grid

400 beginning of edit subroutine

410 scan keyboard

420-430 flash current cell in grid

440 if key pressed is Z, move cursor left one cell

450 if key pressed is X, move cursor right one cell

460 if key pressed is ', move cursor up one cell

470 if key pressed is /, move cursor down one cell

480 if key pressed is U, turn current character being edited upside down

490 if key pressed is C, clear grid

500 if key pressed is M, reflect character

510 if key pressed is I, invert

current character

520 if space bar is pressed, fill current cell

530 if D is pressed, empty current cell

540 check whether key pressed was E; otherwise go back to beginning of loop

550-560 input ASCII code of character you want you definition to be assigned to

570 check whether above input is valid

571 calculate address of character you have just chosen

580-620 POKE definition into the address just calculated

630-650 print options and wait for response

660-680 current character upside down

690-730 reflect current character

740-770 invert current character

800-830 draw grid and new definition

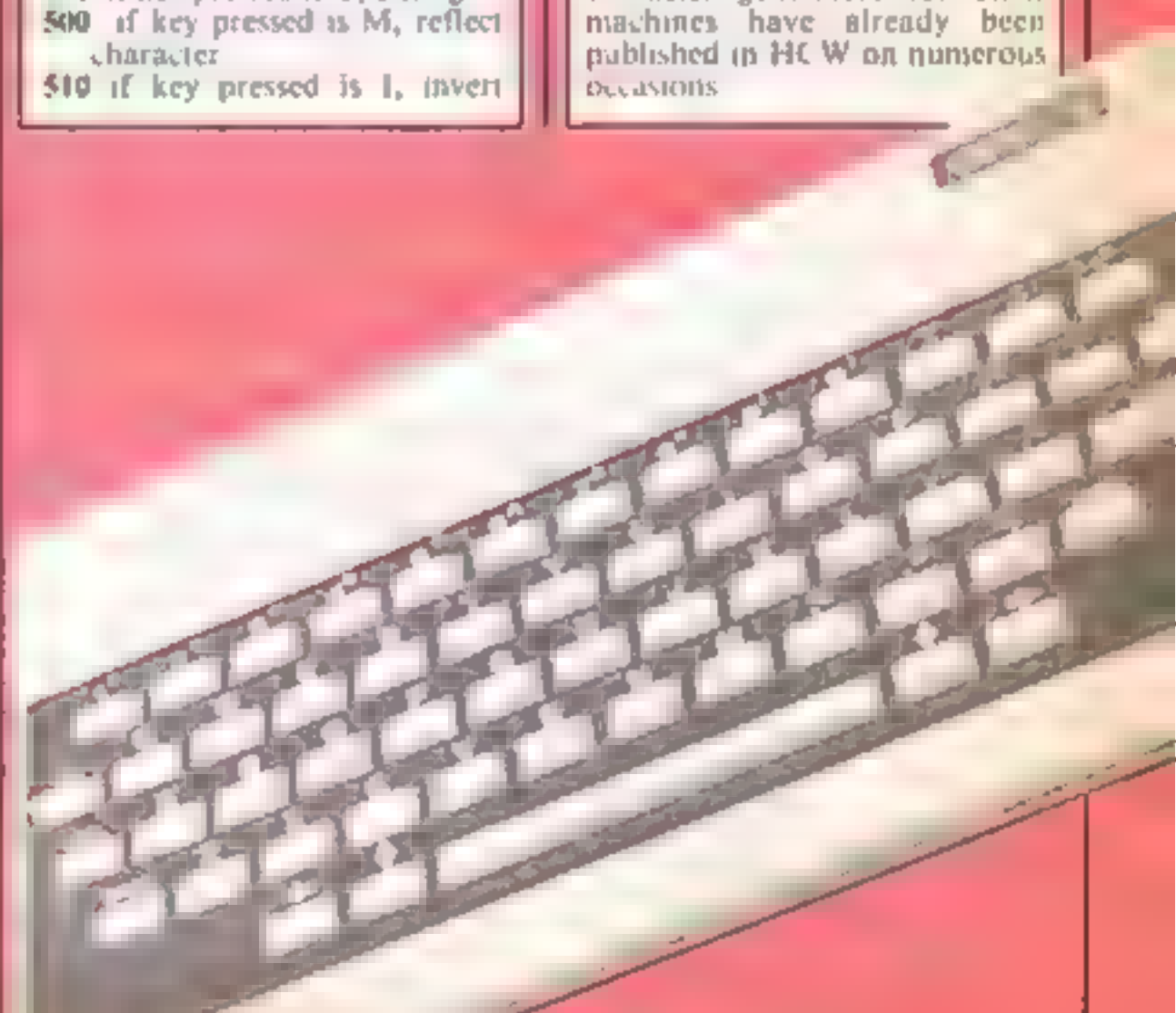
900-970 define character for grid and cursor

980 get rid of flashing cursor

1100-1400 print instructions when this program is first loaded

Hints on conversion

Converting this program to run on other machines should not be difficult but would not really be worthwhile since Oric's characters are 6 x 8 rather than the usual 8 x 8. Also, powerful character generators for other machines have already been published in HCW on numerous occasions.




```

10 REM Character Generator
20 REM By Shingo Sugiura
30 REM July 1984
40 :
50 TEXT:GRAB:HIMEM#B400:GOSUB900:GOSUB1200
60 DIM CC(6,8),TE(6,8)
70 REPEAT
80 IF B$="2" THEN GOSUB 120
90 GOSUB 200:GOSUB 400
100 UNTIL B$="3":GOSUB 1100
110 POKE#26A,3:POKE616,23:END
120 FOR A=1 TO 6:FOR B=1 TO 8
130 CC(A,B)=0:TE(A,B)=0
140 NEXT B,A
150 RETURN
200 CLS:PRINTSPC(8)"CHARACTER GENERATOR":PLOT1,0,CHR$(4)
210 FOR A=1 TO 6:FOR B=1 TO 8
220 IF CC(A,B)=0 THEN PLOTA+6,B+5," " ELSE PLOTA+6,B+5,"#"
230 NEXTB,A
240 PLOT1,2,CHR$(3):PLOT6,2,"COLUMNS":PLOT1,4,CHR$(6):PLOT5,4,"12*4
5678"
250 A$="  ROWS  ":B$="abcdefgh"
260 FOR A=1 TO 8:PLOT1,A+5,MID$(A$,A,1)
261 PLOT2,A+5,CHR$(5):PLOT3,A+5,MID$(B$,A,1):PLOT4,A+5,CHR$(6):NEXT
A
270 FOR A=0 TO 22
280 A$=STR$(A+34)+CHR$(1)+CHR$(A+34)
290 PLOT16,A+3,A$
300 A$=STR$(A+57)+CHR$(1)+CHR$(A+57)
310 PLOT21,A+3,A$
320 A$=STR$(A+80)+CHR$(1)+CHR$(A+80)
330 PLOT27,A+3,A$
340 A$=STR$(A+103)+CHR$(1)+CHR$(A+103)
350 PLOT33,A+3,A$
360 NEXT:XC=1:YC=1
370 FOR A=6 TO 13:PLOT5,A,"##":NEXT
380 RETURN
400 REPEAT
410 A$=KEY$
420 PLOTXC+6,YC+5," "
430 IF CC(XC,YC)=1 THEN PLOTXC+6,YC+5,"#" ELSE PLOTXC+6,YC+5," "
440 IF A$="Z" THEN XC=XC+(XC>1)
450 IF A$="X" THEN XC=XC-(XC<6)
460 IF A$=" " THEN YC=YC+(YC>1)
470 IF A$="/" THEN YC=YC-(YC<8)
480 IF A$="U" THEN GOSUB 660:GOSUB 800
490 IF A$="C" THEN GOSUB 120:GOSUB 800
500 IF A$="M" THEN GOSUB 690:GOSUB 800
510 IF A$="I" THEN GOSUB 740:GOSUB 800
520 IF A$=" " THEN CC(XC,YC)=1
530 IF A$="D" THEN CC(XC,YC)=0
540 UNTIL A$="E"
550 POKE#16,15:PRINT
560 INPUT"Code":CO
570 IF CO<37 OR CO>125 THEN PLOT7,15,"  ":GOTO550
571 D=46079+(CO*8)
580 FOR A=1 TO 8:K=1:S=0
590 FOR B=6 TO 1 STEP-1
600 S=CC(B,A)*K+S:K=K*2:NEXT B
610 A$=RIGHT$(STR$(S),LEN(STR$(S))-1):PLOT14,A+5,A$
620 POKED+A,S:NEXTA

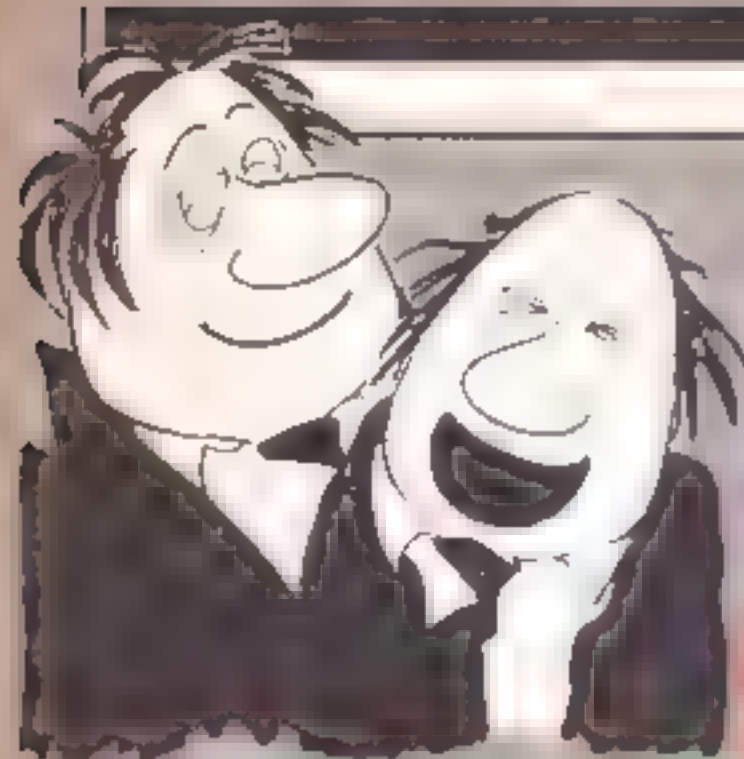
```



```

630 PLOT2,17,"1. Edit":PLOT2,18,"2. Define":PLOT2,19,"3. Quit"
640 PLOT2,21,"Which option?":REPEAT
650 B$=KEY$:UNTIL B$="1" OR B$="2" OR B$="3":RETURN
660 FOR A=1 TO 6:FOR B=1 TO 8:TE(A,B)=CC(A,B):NEXT B,A
670 FOR A=1 TO 8:FOR B=1 TO 6:CC(B,A)=TE(B,9-A):NEXT B,A
680 RETURN
690 FOR A=1 TO 6:FOR B=1 TO 8:TE(A,B)=CC(A,B):NEXT B,A
700 FOR A=1 TO 8:FOR B=1 TO 6
710 CC(B,A)=TE(7-B,A)
720 NEXT B,A
730 RETURN
740 FOR A=1 TO 6
750 FOR B=1 TO 8:IF CC(A,B)=0 THEN CC(A,B)=1 ELSE CC(A,B)=0
760 NEXT B,A
770 RETURN
800 FOR A=1 TO 6:FOR B=1 TO 8
810 IF CC(A,B)=0 THEN PLOTA+6,B+5,"!" ELSE PLOTA+6,B+5,"$"
820 NEXT B,A
830 RETURN
900 FOR A=46344 TO 46351
910 READ B:POKE A,B:NEXT A
920 DATA 67,77,77,77,77,77,77,67
930 FOR A=46352 TO 46375
940 READ B:POKE A,B
950 NEXT A
960 DATA 51,32,32,32,32,32,32,51
970 DATA 63,63,63,63,63,63,63,63
980 POKE#26A,6
1000 RETURN
1100 CLS
1110 PRINT "Do you want to save characters?";
1120 REPEAT: C$=KEY$:UNTIL C$="Y" OR C$="N"
1130 IF C$="N" THEN PRINT "No":RETURN
1140 PRINT "Yes":PRINT "Find a suitable position on cassette"
1150 PRINT "and press 'S' to start.":PRINT
1160 REPEAT: C$=KEY$:UNTIL C$="S"
1170 CSAVE "CHAR",A#B52B,E#B800
1180 PRINT:PRINT "Saving finished."
1190 RETURN
1200 CLS:INK0:PLOT0,0,CHR$(17)
1210 PLOT0,1,CHR$(17):PLOT1,1,CHR$(3):PLOT5,1,CHR$(10)
1220 PLOT0,2,CHR$(17):PLOT1,2,CHR$(3):PLOT5,2,CHR$(10)
1230 PLOT10,1,"CHARACTER GENERATOR":PLOT10,2,"CHARACTER GENERATOR"
1240 PLOT1,4,CHR$(2):PLOT11,4,"By Shingo Sugiura"
1250 PLOT1,6,"This program will allow you to"
1260 PLOT1,7,"create characters and save them on"
1270 PLOT1,8,"tape for later use. Facilities are"
1280 PLOT1,9,"available to define,edit,clear,invert"
1290 PLOT1,10,"upturn and reflect."
1300 PLOT1,11,"Move the cursor with 'Z','X', and '/'"
1310 PLOT1,13,"Press SPACE BAR to create dot"
1320 PLOT1,14,"Press 'D' to erase dot."
1330 PLOT1,15,"Press 'C' to clear grid."
1340 PLOT1,16,"Press 'M' to reflect."
1350 PLOT1,17,"Press 'U' to upturn."
1360 PLOT1,18,"Press 'I' to invert."
1370 PLOT1,20,CHR$(12):PLOT2,20,CHR$(6)
1380 PLOT4,20,"Press the SPACE BAR to start."
1390 REPEAT: A$=KEY$:UNTIL A$=" "
1400 RETURN

```

THE JOKE'S ON YOU

Laugh or cry, these are the best

Our joke competition produced floods of jokes. These are the ones we selected as the funniest — we leave it to you to imagine the rest! We chuckled over them — hope you will too

The joke's on you! produced shoals of jokes. Some were funny, some were in bad taste and some were rather weak. We've picked out the best of the bunch. These winners will each receive a computing book from us.

We had fun opening the jokes, and we would like to encourage you to keep sending your best jokes, as we will be printing computer jokes — or any other really witty ones — in a special slot. Keep 'em coming!

Which pet has no teeth but bytes?
The Commodore Pet
Paul Glancey, Northumberland

Why did the man put a computer on the edge of his plate?
Because he wanted a BIT on the side
Tim Simcox, Derby

What annoyed the farmer's wife after playing with her son's computer?
She found the RAM had taken bytes out of her chips
Mrs J Strachan, Middlesex

What's the difference between an Oric and an elephant?
One of them does a proper load
Joseph Meehan, Dublin

What's the difference between a computer, a railway guard and a tube of Superglue?
A computer trains the mind, while a railway guard minds the train. What about the Superglue, I hear you say. Well, that's another place where you got stuck
Eric Waters, Solihull

Why didn't little Johnny cheat on adventure games?
Because his mummy said it was rude to POKE
Mrs J A Francis, Herts

Which computers are on board the USS Enterprise?
Spocktrums
Chris Whitehead, Bolton

What did the VIC 20 say to its owner?
Well you need me when you're sad?
Michael Ho

There's a new name for computers called the wackey Tokes
Michael O'Dwyer, Kilmartin

What do all Micros say to me?
I'll get my revenge
Edward Mason, Hove

What made the day crash?
I was spending
A R Drew, Lymouth

What do computers eat for dinner?
Microchips
Neil Fearn, Loughborough

Why do you like me so much?
Because I have a hard core and a micro processor
David Kelly, Shrewsbury

Did you fear the one about the dog who couldn't manage to play games on the ZX Spectrum because he couldn't keep his tongue in?
Bernard Harper, No heterodox

I told the wife that a big man is coming so she prayed for a big T-shirt
A. Adams, Stockton

What's a miniature program?
A small one, one in a minute programing, the micro program
Tom Evans, W. Wiltshire

My dad is so behind, he times he can get through the first screen of Tetris
D. Renwick, Livingston

Why did the hawk and the eagle never become friends?
Because the hawk loved to hawk
John Hobbs, Southampton

What did one Spectrum say to another Spectrum?
GIVE SPEEK when you're spoken to
Ian Fletcher, Stockport

To err is human, but to really foul things up you require a computer
Phil Brusell, Derby

Did you have a computer on last night?
Yes
How did it fit?
R McKnight, Cheltenham

Did you hear about the man who sprayed his computer with insecticide to get rid of the bugs?
Gordon Smith, St Ives

What's a computer's favourite meal?
Micro chips and spaghetti invaders
Nicholas Greenhalgh, Radcliffe

BBC Micro: You're a chip off the old block
Electron. Can we go on an array day, dad?
C Savill, S Ockendon

How do you make a jacket last?
Make the trousers first
Ziair Bahman, Nottingham

What's a cannibal, Dad?
Well, if you are you Mum and me, you'd be a cannibal
Oh, I thought that would make me an orphan
Hamari Heeramun, Mauritius

A marian landed at a funfair just as someone hit the jackpot and the coins came flooding out. Turning to the machine, the marian said: 'You shouldn't be out with a cold like that'
Stephen Rees, Swansea

What's round, covered in custard and miserable?
An apple grumble
Alun Davies, Cardiff

What do you call a female South African runner with smelly feet?
Gorgonzola Budd
W J Kingsbury, S Wales

What do you get if you overreact to a chart?
Too many charts
Michael Evans, Huddersfield

Why did the lady make need for ake chips?
She ate a computer
Hugh Barnard, Tadley

In the war with bombs dropping all around
I forgot to get my false teeth
Don't be stupid, they're dropping bombs on it and we're Mark Keates, Derby

What do you get if you cross a road with an octopus and a squid?
Squashed
P. W. H. F. Yorks

Where does mercury come from?
It's Welsh
P. McMenamin, Sutton Coldfield

A computer is one side of a river. On the other side is a field of mines which it was sent to blow. How does it get there?
Give up. Well, I don't feel too bad so did the computer
Robin Demetriou, Glasgow

What do you call an unergot and a half of computer games?
Archie it smarties
Michael Ward, Leighton Buzzard

What does a computer eat for dinner?
It takes bites of microchips and for a bit has currents to make it a bright spark
Mark Hinde, Manchester

Have you heard about the interface which turns a Spectrum into a home computer?
Sir Dave Sackin, No
John Horton, Purley

What's the difference between a computer and a pineapple?
You can POKE a computer without hurting your finger
Sean Ward, Walsall

What do you call a nut with a washing machine on her head?
Sister Matic
Debra Lawson, Hutton Le Hole

It's you against your Texas in this Reversi-type game. Who's the smarter, you or it?
By C Tubb

This game is an old favourite, now on your TI. It's a version of Reversi, in which you capture the other player's counters, as you would in draughts.

However, instead of removing the counters from the board, they stay on, but change colour and become yours.

You take the blue counters and play against the computer. But don't try cheating — the computer is on the ball and will soon put a stop to your foul play!

How it works

120-140 zero's flags
150-210 scans keyboard, goes to instructions if required
230-250 resets flags to zero
260 GOSUB to define colours, characters and draw board
270 GOSUB to create moves table into BDS
280 goes to players move entry routine
290 clears prompt line
300-320 checks if selected square is occupied
340 if move successful then GOTO remove from moves table routine
350-880 move pieces routine — reads moves from moves table and checks each one to find a legal move
490-520 clears old pointer arrows, prints new ones at each location as computer

Pit your wits against your micro

620 finds what is in selected square
700-740 prints counter in selected square, changes colour of taken counters
750 sound of counters moving
760 clears prompt line
770-880 remainder of moves routine
890 I can't move routine
910 checks if moves table is empty. If so GOTO I can't move routine
920-930 makes Oh' Oh' sound
1000 clears prompt line
1010-1020 clears pointer arrows
1070 checks if square selected. If not GOTO your move routine
1080 if move OK GOTO delete move from moves table
1090 players move entry routine
1190 when computer can't move, enters here for further move by player
1250-1260 converts key entry
1270 error check
1280 clears prompt line
1300 prints x arrow
1320-1330 assigns counters into variables
1360 if flag ND is 0 then check if new data is to be added to moves table
1370-1400 checks where moves have progressed to
1420 checks if end of game has been reached
checks them
570-580 scans adjoining squares for possible moves

1450-1470 creates moves table into BDS
1480-1490 zero's flags
1510-1520 zero's score registers
1530 end of game routine
1990-2000 delay
2010 GOTO start of new game
2020 defines characters and colours
2230 draws board

2420-2570 prints two blue/two yellow counters
2590-2680 deletes move from table
2690-2750 illegal move sound, clears pointer arrows for further try by player
2770 adds extra moves into moves table (BDS)
2870 instructions

100 REM *NO CALLS ARE MADE TO ANY OF THE REM LINES AND THESE CAN BE OMITTED IF REQUIRED.*

110 REM *

120 RD=0

130 ND=0

140 IM=0

150 CALL CLEAR

160 PRINT "*****"

*****":":

":":*****

*****":":":":":":":":":":":

170 PRINT "WOULD YOU LIKE INSTRUCTIONS?":":":":":":":":":":":

ENSURE ALPHA LOCK IS DOWN "

180 CALL KEY:O:R:E:S

190 IF S=0 THEN 180

200 REM *CALL TO INSTRUCTIONS*

210 IF (KEY=89)+(KEY=121) THEN 2860

220 CALL CLEAR

230 RD=0

240 ND=0

250 IM=0

260 GOSUB 2000

270 GOSUB 1450

280 GOTO 1090

290 CALL HCHAR(22,1,32,32)

300 CALL GCHAR A,B,X

310 REM *IS IT A LEGAL MOVE?*

320 IF (X<96)+(X>104) THEN 2820

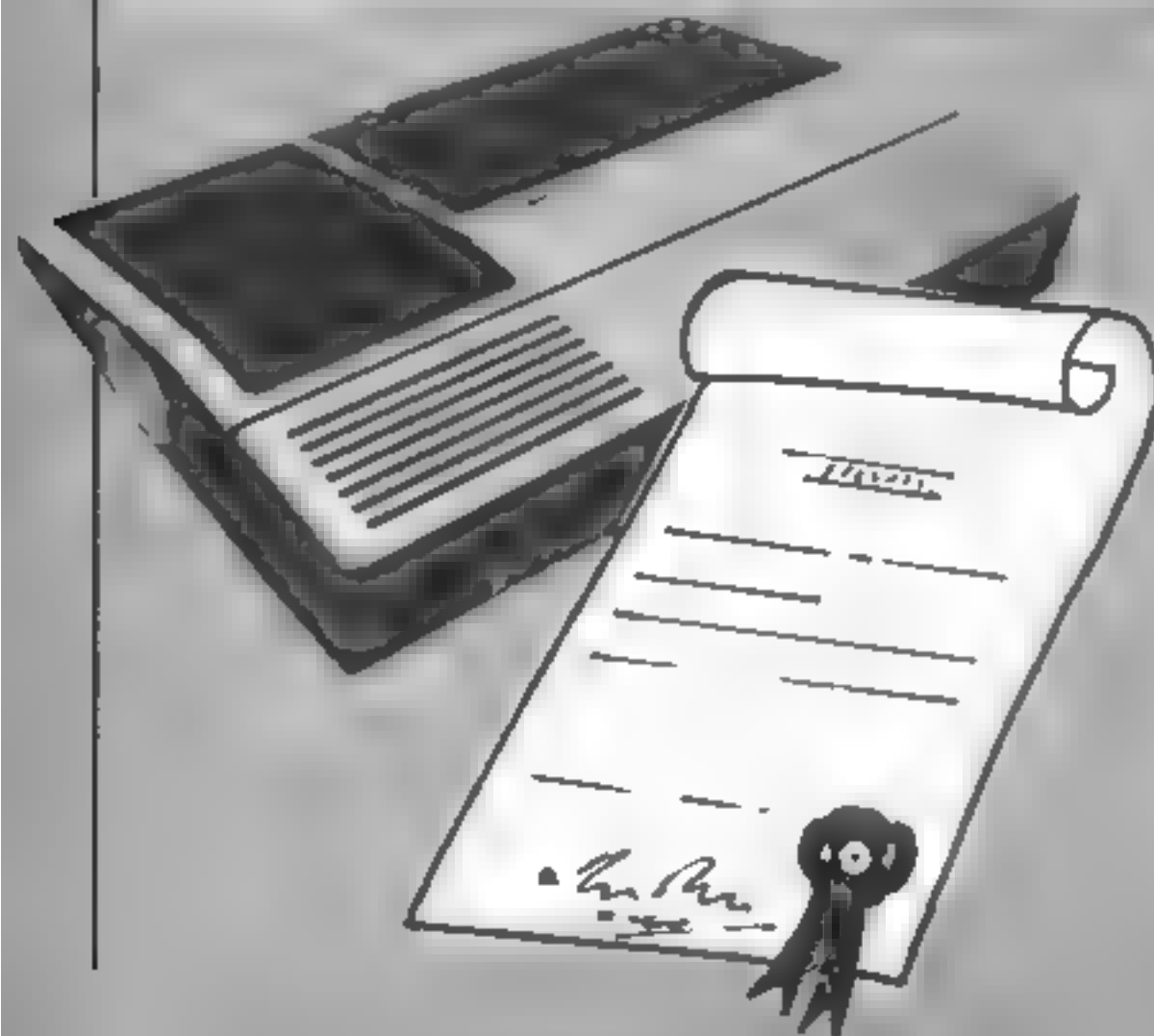
330 REM IF IT IS-REMOVE FROM MOVES TABLE*

340 GOSUB 2590

350 M\$=" LCM: MOVE: L "

360 FOR P=1 TO LEN(M\$)

370 CALL HCHAR(22,P+10,ASC(SEG\$(




```

M$,P,1)),1)
380 NEXT P
390 BCHAR=96
400 CCHAR=104
410 H=0
420 REM *MOVE MEN AND FIND HOW
MANY CAN BE TAKEN.*
430 FOR K=1 TO LEN BD$ STEP 1
440 AA=VAL(SEG$(BD$,K,1))
450 BB=VAL(SEG$(BD$,K+1,1))
460 I$=STR$(AA)+STR$(BB)
470 A=((AA+3)*2)-2
480 B=((BB+5)*2)-2
490 CALL VCHAR(5,9,32,16)
500 CALL HCHAR(4,10,32,16)
510 CALL HCHAR(A,9,37,1)
520 CALL HCHAR(4,B,36,1)
530 CALL GCHAR(A,B,X)
540 IF Z<>112 THEN 880
550 CALL GCHAR(A,B,X)
560 IF X<>112 THEN 2840
570 FOR C=-2 TO 2 STEP 2
580 FOR D=-2 TO 2 STEP 2
590 E=0
600 F=A
610 G=B
620 CALL GCHAR(F+1,5+D,2)
630 IF Z<>BCHAR THEN 680
640 E=1
650 F=F+C
660 G=G+D
670 GOTO 620
680 CALL GCHAR(F+C,G+D,2)
690 IF (Z<>CCHAR)+(E=0) THEN 820
700 CALL HCHAR(F,G,CCHAR,1)
710 CALL HCHAR(F-1,G,CCHAR+3,1)
720 IM=1
730 CALL HCHAR(F,G+1,CCHAR+1,1)
740 CALL HCHAR(F-1,G+1,CCHAR+2,1)
750 CALL SOUND(1,440,7)
760 CALL HCHAR(22,1,32,25)
770 IF (A=F)*(B=G) THEN 820
780 F=F-C
790 G=G-D
800 H=1
810 GOTO 700
820 NEXT D
830 NEXT C
840 IF (BCHAR=104)+(H=1) THEN 101
0
850 CALL VCHAR(5,9,32,16)
860 CALL HCHAR(4,10,32,16)
870 CALL GCHAR(A,B,X)
880 NEXT K
890 REM *CANNOT MOVE*
900 RD=0

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```

910 IF LEN(BD$)=3 THEN 1400
920 CALL SOUND(400,150,3)
930 CALL SOUND(400,110,3)
940 M$="I CAN'T MOVE."
950 FOR P=1 TO LEN M$
960 CALL HCHAR(22,P+11,32,1)
M$,P,1)),1)
970 NEXT P
980 FOR R=1 TO 500
990 NEXT R
1000 CALL HCHAR(22,4,32,2)
1010 CALL VCHAR(5,9,32,16)
1020 CALL HCHAR(4,10,32,16)
1030 IF BCHAR=104 THEN 2800
1040 IF RD=0 THEN 1090
1050 CALL GCHAR(A,B,X)
1060 REM *IS SQUARE CLEAR*
1070 IF (A=96)+(B=104) THEN 1090
0
1080 GOSUB 2590
1090 M$="DO YOUR MOVE."
1100 RD=1
1110 FOR P=1 TO LEN M$
1120 CALL HCHAR(22,P+11,32,1)
M$,P,1)),1)
1130 NEXT P
1140 CALL KEY(0,KEY,S)
1150 IF S=0 THEN 1140
1160 AA=KEY-64
1170 A=((KEY-61)*2)-2
1180 IF (I$="44.")*(KEY=48) THEN
1510
1190 REM *I CANNOT MOVE*
1200 IF KEY=48 THEN 250
1210 IF (A/6)+(A>20) THEN 2690
1220 CALL HCHAR(A,9,37,1)
1230 CALL KEY(0,KEY,S)
1240 IF S=0 THEN 1230
1250 B=((KEY-43)*2)-2
1260 BB=KEY-48
1270 IF (B/10)+(B>24) THEN 2690
1280 CALL HCHAR(22,4,32,25)
1290 CALL GCHAR(A,B,X)
1300 CALL HCHAR(4,B,36,1)
1310 IF X=112 THEN 1320 ELSE 2690
0
1320 BCHAR=104
1330 CCHAR=96
1340 I$=STR$(AA)+STR$(BB)+","
1350 REM *IF MOVES HAVE REAC
HED HERE,ADD EXTRA MOVES TO MOVE
S TABLE IF IM=0*
1360 IF ND=1 THEN 1420
1370 T=VAL(I$)
1380 IF (T=22)+(T=20) THEN 2770
1390 IF (T=72)+(T=77) THEN 2770
1400 IF (T=32)+(T=42)+(T=52)+(T=

```



```

62)+(T=37)+(T=47)+(T=57)+(T=67)T
HEN 2770
1420 IF (KEY=48)*(K)=LEN(BD$))TH
EN 1510
1430 GOTO 550
1440 REM MOVES DATA **DO NOT AT
TEMPT TO PUT ALL DATA INTO ONE S
TRING**
1450 BD1$="63.66.33.36.64.65.35.
34.43.56.46.53.14.15.84.85.41.48
.51.58.23.26.73.76."
1460 BD2$="32.37.62.67.24.25.74.
75.42.47.52.57.12.17.81.67.21.28
.71.78.22.27.72.77.44.44."
1470 BD$=BD1$&BD2$
1480 ND=0
1490 RO=0
1500 RETURN
1510 YOU=0
1520 ME=0
1530 CALL HCHAR(22,1,32,32,
1540 M$="END OF THE GAME.."
1550 FOR P=1 TO 17
1560 CALL HCHAR(22,P+7,ASC(SEG$
M$,P,1)))
1570 NEXT P
1580 FOR X=6 TO 20 STEP 2
1590 FOR Y=10 TO 25 STEP 2
1600 CALL GCHAR(X,Y,S)
1610 IF S=104 THEN 1630
1620 IF S=96 THEN 1650
1630 ME=ME+1
1640 GOTO 1660
1650 YOU=YOU+1
1660 NEXT Y
1670 NEXT X
1680 CALL HCHAR(21,1,32,32,
1690 CALL HCHAR(23,1,32,32,
1700 CALL HCHAR(24,1,32,32,
1710 C$=STR$(ME)
1720 Y$=STR$(YOU)
1730 CALL HCHAR(22,1,32,32,
1740 IF YOU>ME THEN 1870
1750 IF YOU<ME THEN 1820
1760 CALL HCHAR(22,1,32,32,
1770 M$="IT'S A DRAW"
1780 FOR P=1 TO 13
1790 CALL HCHAR(22,P+11,ASC(SEG$
(M$,P,1)))
1800 NEXT P
1810 GOTO 1910
1820 M$="I WIN"
1830 FOR P=1 TO 7
1840 CALL HCHAR(22,P+13,ASC(SEG$
(M$,P,1)))
1850 NEXT P
1860 GOTO 1910

```

```

1870 M$="YOU WIN!"
1880 FOR P=1 TO 8
1890 CALL HCHAR(22,P+13,ASC(SEG$
(M$,P,1)))
1900 NEXT P
1910 M$="YOU SCORED:"&Y$
1920 FOR P=1 TO LEN(M$)
1930 CALL HCHAR(23,P+9,ASC(SEG$
M$,P,1)))
1940 NEXT P
1950 M$="I SCORED:..."&C$
1960 FOR P=1 TO LEN(M$)
1970 CALL HCHAR(24,P+9,ASC(SEG$
M$,P,1)))
1980 NEXT P
1990 FOR I=1 TO 2000
2000 NEXT I
2010 GOTO 220
2020 REM *DEFINE CHARACTERS
AND COLORS*
2030 CALL CLEAR
2040 CALL CHAR(96,"7F7F7F7F7F7F7
F00")
2050 CALL CHAR(97,"FEFEFEFEFEFEFE
E00")
2060 CALL CHAR(98,"00FEFEFEFEFEFE
EFE")
2070 CALL CHAR(99,"007F7F7F7F7F7
F7F")
2080 CALL CHAR(100,"007E7E7E7E7E
7E00")
2090 CALL CHAR(104,"7F7F7F7F7F7F
7F00")
2100 CALL CHAR(105,"FEFEFEFEFEFE
FE00")
2110 CALL CHAR(106,"00FEFEFEFEFE
FEFE")
2120 CALL CHAR(107,"007F7F7F7F7F
7F7F")
2130 CALL CHAR(108,"007E7E7E7E7E
7E00")
2140 CALL CHAR(36,"004163777F3E1
C08")
2150 CALL CHAR(37,"00783C1E0F1E3
C78")
2160 CALL CHAR(112,"808080808080
80FF")
2170 CALL CHAR(113,"010101010101
01FF")
2180 CALL CHAR(114,"FF0101010101
0101")
2190 CALL CHAR(115,"FF8080808080
8080")
2200 CALL COLOR(9,5,2)
2210 CALL COLOR(10,11,2)
2220 CALL COLOR(11,2,8)
2230 REM SET UP BOARD

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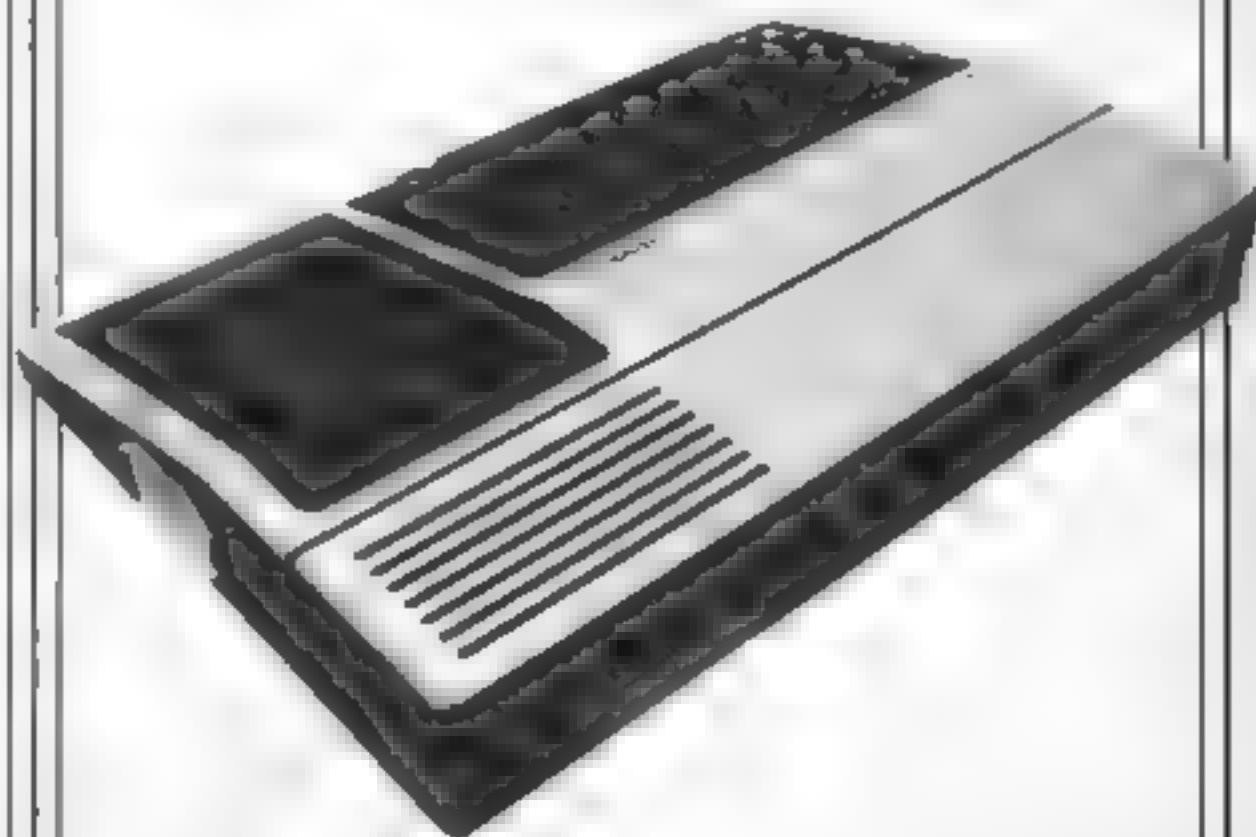
2240 FOR I=6 TO 20 STEP 2
2250 FOR J=10 TO 24 STEP 2
2260 CALL HCHAR(I-1,J,115,1)
2270 CALL HCHAR(I,J,112,1)
2280 CALL HCHAR(I-1,J+1,114,1)
2290 CALL HCHAR(I,J+1,113,1)
2300 NEXT J
2310 NEXT I
2320 X=0
2330 FOR J=6 TO 20 STEP 2
2340 X=X+1
2350 CALL HCHAR(J,8,X+64,1)
2360 NEXT J
2370 X=0
2380 FOR J=10 TO 24 STEP 2
2390 X=X+1
2400 CALL HCHAR(3,J,X+48,1)
2410 NEXT J
2420 CALL HCHAR(12,13,96,1)
2430 CALL HCHAR(11,13,99,1)
2440 CALL HCHAR(12,13,97,1)
2450 CALL HCHAR(11,13,98,1)
2460 CALL HCHAR(14,16,96,1)
2470 CALL HCHAR(13,16,99,1)
2480 CALL HCHAR(14,17,97,1)
2490 CALL HCHAR(13,17,98,1)
2500 CALL HCHAR(12,16,104,1)
2510 CALL HCHAR(11,16,107,1)
2520 CALL HCHAR(12,17,105,1)
2530 CALL HCHAR(11,17,106,1)
2540 CALL HCHAR(14,13,104,1)
2550 CALL HCHAR(13,13,107,1)
2560 CALL HCHAR(14,13,105,1)
2570 CALL HCHAR(13,13,106,1)
2580 RETURN
2590 REM *REMOVE OCCUPIED SQUARE
LOCATIONS FROM MOVES TABLE*
2600 RD=1
2610 CALL SOUND(10,1000,5)
2620 LS=LEN BD$
2630 VX=POS BD$,1,1)
2640 IF VX=0 THEN 2130
2650 EX1$=LEFT$ BD$,1,X,-1)
2660 EX2$=RIGHT$ BD$,1,X+3,LS-3)
2670 BD$=EX1$EX2$
2680 RETURN
2690 CALL SOUND(200,550,1,440,1,
330,1)
2700 CALL HCHAR(4,10,32,16)
2710 CALL VCHAR(5,9,32,16)
2720 CALL HCHAR(22,1,32,32)
2730 FOR I=1 TO 300
2740 NEXT I
2750 GOTO 1090
2760 IF (RD-J)+IN=0 THEN 1090
2770 REM **EXTRA MOVES DATA.DO

```

```

NOT ATTEMPT TO INCLUDE THIS WITH
THE OTHER PART OF BD$**
2780 IF ND=1 THEN 1420
2790 LET BD$="11.18.81.88.83.86.
61.68.31.38.16.13."BD$
2800 ND=1
2810 GOTO 1420
2820 CALL SOUND(200,550,1,440,1,
330,1)
2830 GOTO 1090
2840 CALL SOUND(200,550,1,440,1,
330,1)
2850 GOTO 1090
2860 CALL CLEAR
2870 PRINT "
THE OBJECT
T IS TO CAPTURE THE COMPUTERS ME
N ASIN DRAUGHTS. IN THIS GAME HOW
.
2880 PRINT "-EVER,THE MEN REMAIN
ON THE BOARD BUT CHANGE COLOUR
AND BECOME YOURS."
2890 PRINT " : THE WINNER IS TH
E ONE WITH MOST MEN WHEN THE GA
ME ENDS."
2900 PRINT " : "YOU PLAY FIRST A
ND ARE BLUE.THE COMPUTER WILL NO
T ALLOW YOU TO MAKE A WRONG MOVE
."
2910 PRINT "IF YOU CANNOT MOVE E
NTER 0 AND THE COMPUTER WILL PL
AY AGAIN."
2920 PRINT "ENTER MOVES AS:LETTE
R=NUMBER"
2930 PRINT " : "PRESS ANY KEY T
O START>"
2940 CALL KEY(0,KEY,S)
2950 IF S=0 THEN 2940
2960 GOTO 220

```



TALENTED BUT TAKING IT EASY

This monthly column will feature news and reviews of newly released educational products for your Commodore 64, VIC-20 and Spectrum, as well as discussing the merits (or otherwise) of specific books and programs. I hope this column will help you discover the real potential of not just your machine but yourself.

Many of you may have purchased a computer for the family to play games on but are now finding that the novelty is wearing off and wondering what to do next. Well, before you consign it to the attic or cupboard under the stairs, there are several books you may like to consider, which set out to gently ease you through the maze of programming.

Step by Step Programming for the Commodore 64 by Ph Cornes, £5.95 from Dorling Kindersley, is an easy to read but not very informative book. Like many cookery or DIY books it takes a one step at a time approach with coloured photographs to reinforce each point made.

The book starts by taking a long look at the interior and exterior of the machine explaining the various parts and their use. The next two chapters deal in depth with the inner workings of the computer and keyboard and its various functions. Once you have got to grips with the keys you can proceed to work chapter by chapter through the book using the clearly photographed screen shots or both programs and results so that you can program your 64 and discover its possibilities in the fields of sound, graphics etc.

Each segment (e.g. plotting a sprite and getting it to move smooth) is explained in a clear and concise manner without being too technical. This is a good book to browse through



and at £5.95 is an inexpensive way to introduce yourself to programming.

The Commodore 64 for Kids of all Ages, by Tony Noble, £6.95 from Sigma Press, is another book aimed at teaching the novice about the 64 and its capabilities. It starts by discussing the future and computer literacy, so important when you consider that many of our children go to school already knowing about computers.

The book goes on to describe what a computer is, what a program is and how it is remembered by the machine. Chapter three deals in 40 easy steps with the basics of programming your computer. You are gently eased through the simple job of printing your name on the screen, through string commands, colour, sound, sprite generation, music on your 64 and POKEing.

Once you have mastered all these steps and have tried out the mini-programs in the chapter you can go on to learn about designing and writing your own programs or type in one of the eight games listed in chapter seven. These cover mostly educational topics (i.e. spelling, arithmetic tables practise and logic) but there is an adventure to test your powers of deduction. The book's title sums it up, so if you are seven or 77 and want to learn, look at this book.

Now for some books which

will appeal more to the younger element, the first, **Random Alley Adventure** by Michael Orkin, £6.95 from Reson, which is a paperback book in which you meet Harold, who, with the aid of his own curiosity and a pocket computer, explores Random Alley. Each chapter deals with a topic like coin-tossing, dice-throwing, roulette and fortune cookie messages (yes — it's an American book) and then backs up the theory behind the topic with a short program to be typed in.

The working of the program is explained so that the child not only learns about randomness and its effects on games of chance, but learns how to program the computer.

This is a short book, but easy to read and fun to use as well as being informative.

Datalog, £2.95 from Collins, takes the form of a ship's log to be used on a futuristic spaceship's computer. It is aimed at the 8+ youngster who dreams of flying a space shuttle.

It starts by getting the user accustomed to the keys and colour options. The user is then expected to write his own program to continue the theme and input interesting facts about himself. Once this is mastered the child can go on to learn about time delays, string commands etc.

The book is set out as a workbook so that the young learner can work through each

page reading commands, trying out new programs and recording what happens. This finished, he can write his own program to continue the theme and show that the preceding work has been understood.

In a systematic way the book teaches the child the basics of sound and music making, sprites and the logical thought needed to write programs. This is not an expensive book (£2.95) but one that will grasp the imagination of the young would-be-programmer.

Another package which sets out to teach the youngster the rudiments of computer programming is **Dr Watson's Basic Adventure Part 1**, £9.95 from Honeyfold. Included in the package is a book and a double-sided cassette which re-inforce the concepts in the book. The book is a space adventure which tells the story of how Dr Watson and his time machine accidentally land on a space craft and aid the occupants with the help of an on-board Commodore 64.

Like all the other books discussed, this one teaches all about computer programming, but in a style which is appealing to youngsters. The cassette contains three programs which are listed and discussed in the book. Also included are programs which are listed and discussed in the book. Also included are programs which help the user understand about string commands and line numbering. Overall this is a comprehensive package which, like *Datalog* and *Random Alley*, is great fun to use.

Well, that's all for now, I do hope that I've given you some idea of what's available to help you with learning BASIC programming. If so, get your book tokens (left over from Christmas) out and head down to your nearest bookshop.

Looney

111 Shakespeare St.

Harlequin, 111 Shakespeare St.
North Kelvinside, Glasgow G20
8LE

Looneys are cuddly creatures that inhabit the planet Texas. They are protected by a magic cup which has been stolen by hooligans on their way to an intergalactic football match. When they found it was not the prize to play they threw it into a deep crater (by the way, an evil and overcast you know it?). So now a poor Looney must venture into the crater to retrieve the missing cup.

The game itself is nothing elaborate — yet another climb ladders, avoid nasties, jump about and eat apples type game. I should think by now that everyone must have at least one, if not cupboards full of them.

What's really the difference between them? The characters, scenario and where you eat the fruit?

The only instructions are those supplied on the screen, loaded separately. Several attempts were made to load the game which required totally different volume and tone settings, so by the time I was ready to play, I could make do with a reloader. It was a bit of a pain.

Instructions 80%
Playability 65%
Graphics 65%



Kami-kaze

CBM 64

£5.95

Supersoft, Winchester Hse, Canning Rd, Wealdstone, Harrow, Middx

If there was a prize to be awarded for the most complicated and improbably scenario for a simple game, this would be a strong contender. There is a long and elaborate instruction sheet about a battle against an alien force in a public convenience at

Cleethorpe's pier and dogs running away with the cup.

Underneath all the trimmings, this is just another shoot-'em-up and don't bump-into-anything game. What you have to shoot are the men and dogs walking along the pier, with the exception of the dogs emerging from the

loo with rolls of paper; if you shoot those, an RSPCA helicopter comes after you. You have to avoid the clouds, an occasional low-flying aircraft, and, of course, the pier and loo. This is not difficult as the controls on your spaceship are not very sensitive.

It would have been better if more had gone into the game and less into the blurb. I felt nothing but relief when the supply of paper was finally exhausted and the game ended.

Instructions 60%
Playability 50%
Graphics 60%
Value for money 50%



Motocross

C64

£7.95

System 3, South Bank Hse, Black Prince Rd, London SE11

This game allows armchair portmen to become sitting-room Barry Sheenes. Featuring very fast loud (Nova-loud, which lets you have a screen display, plays a tune, gives a running count of loading time and blocks of time you are quickly starting to ride your spruce in both senses of the word) racing bikes.

The display is a multi mode one, with a plain, lower-res area at the bottom for the action, and a higher-res area for a close-up of the bikes' structure at the top. This is rather nice, especially as the bikes are so detailed. Your eyes will test to a limit. Riding against time and computer-controlled bikes, you have to complete laps without hitting any bales at the roadside. The graphics are nice — I liked the way the biker leans into the curves and takes a spill — but I found that moving out of first gear was a recipe for disaster. Staying on the bike meant travelling slowly, which was boring.

I also had trouble changing gear, done by pushing the joystick backwards or forwards while pressing the fire button. A nice implementation, but I don't know about its staying power.

P.G.

Instructions 80%
Playability 75%
Graphics 85%
Value for money 75%



Commodore Capers

If you own a C64 then sit up
and take notice. Here's a
pageful of games for you to
peruse

Flyer Fox

CBM 64

111 Shakespeare St.

Tymac, Nettleton House, Calthorpe Rd, Edgbaston, Birmingham B15 1RL

This program boasts not only 3D graphics, but also sound and speech — a novelty better dispensed with as it was the worst computer speech I've ever heard.

The game itself isn't bad. You are flying a jet fighter escorting a jumbo jet, defending it from Mig fighters. These come up at an alarming speed, and it's a real challenge to keep them in your sights long enough to lock a missile on target. If you lose track of one, it's more likely to fire on the jumbo, and if you take too long chasing it, you'll run out of fuel and crash.

The graphics are excellent, the

blue sky is littered with fluffy white clouds which enable you to see which way you're going, and when you're flying low, the ground scrolls past nicely. The controls are also clear, with a radar scope to show where the enemy planes are and the usual on-screen horizon, altitude and so on.

This game may not have the technical complexity of some flight simulators, but it's hard enough to keep you busy for quite some time.

Instructions 70%
Playability 80%
Graphics 95%
Value for money 85%



Gandalf the

Sorcerer

C64

£9.95

Tymac, Nettleton House, Calthorpe Rd, Edgbaston, Birmingham B15 1RL

This is a very original game. You control Gandalf, who has to protect his treasure and guard his apprentices against the lizardmen. In the first screen you aim power bolts at the lizardmen from the ramparts of the castle, turning them into gold coins. To reach the second screen you must allow some of the lizardmen to break into the castle to abduct one of your apprentices, then you can follow them out into the forest, destroy them with the power-bolt traps and retrieve the apprentice and gold coins.

Power has to be recharged from a shining star by climbing one of the castle towers; it is important to do this regularly, or the game will be brought to an early end by a nasty spider who kills the wizard if his power is low.

You can only score points by collecting coins on the second screen, which is trickier than the first. I found it depressing to die after shooting hordes of lizardmen, only to find I had scored nothing. The game has excellent sound and graphics and if you're looking for something different it's worth considering.

Instructions 60%
Playability 70%
Graphics 95%
Value for money 60%



David Martin, 73 The
Hove, Runcorn, Cheshire
WA7 6JF

Words from the wise

I suspect that there is

You do get some kids who seem to know what they are doing but they are very much in the minority. Anyway, thanks for a good flag even though the 11 seems to have taken from space a little.

I. Hulton-Manchester

Stop Smoking Now

The graphics are superb.

Paul Ridings, Heywood

Give me
in French!

Nik Lumsden, London F9
Software winner

**Designated
owner**

I primarily bought the

Mrs J E Hayes, Essex

1.01.1.0.0.0	1.01.1.0.0.0
1.01.1.0.0.0	1.01.1.0.0.0

I write to enquire whether any other readers have encountered a problem similar to mine. In June 1984 I paid £10 to the Independent Sinclair User Group, 189 Rosehill Rd. Burnley, Lancs, as my first annual membership fee.

If any of your readers have had this problem or indeed if they have had successful dealings with this group, I should be obliged if they would write to me as soon as possible. I am contemplating a certain course of action, but welcome comments from other interested persons before I do so.

John Schofield, 1 Sutton
St, Fenscowles, Blackburn.
Lancs BB2 5LS

POSSIBLE	
MONEY	

I think this should help you get to the temple /au/ So happy Ghostbustin'!

David Marlon, Wolverhampton

Send your letters to Letters, Home Computing Weekly No.1 Golden Square, London W1R 3AB. Don't forget to name your computer — the best letter could win £5-worth of software. Got a problem with your micro? We'll soon be starting a queries page, so send your technical questions to Queries at the above address.

Stock Car C64 £7.95

Micro Power Sheepscar Hse 15
Sheepscar St South Leeds LS7
AD

Commodore 64 games are generally renowned for their graphics, but this one is an exception: the main screen shows just a plain view of a brown racetrack against a green background, with four odd-shaped cars driving round it. This is followed by a screen showing an odd-shaped driver collecting a cup. The poor graphics don't affect the playability. It's a pity that it isn't more visually attractive.

It's a one or two player game. You can choose between different circuits and select the number of laps, speed and other factors. The cars are controlled by keyboard or joystick, and you can turn left, right or shift up

or down through the four gears. When playing with a joystick it's easy to change gear by accident while trying to change direction. The third and fourth cars in the race are controlled by the computer and are there to abstract you. The real race is against the clock rather than the other cars.

It's not realistic, and even with good graphics, I don't think I'd buy it.

M.S.

instructions	70%
playability	50%
graphics	30%
value for money	50%



Rock Storm 2 TI-99/4A

Harlequin, 111 Shakespeare St.
North Kewside Glasgow G20
8LL

This game is an adaptation of Asteroids. Taking command of the spaceship Mesopotamia you blast debris to clear the screen and move onto the next. You control the ship's laser cannon with your joystick. To start you press the fire button on the joystick. You aren't told this in the instructions.

The spaceship has momentum so the speed of the game is under your control, but to control the ship accurately takes practice.

Before you can start blasting, four missiles engage the ship with a small and elusive feel. Crystal smoke the laser cannon operative.

On the first screen the rocks are cleverly transformed to show the TI logo. On the second the debris starts as pacmen. You continue through many screens until all lives are lost in collisions.

You have a choice of skill level ranging from total idiot to real grower, the latter being a most apt requirement.

If you gain a high enough score you register your name on the Super Heroex list amongst a very modest crowd.

This needs extended BASIC and joystick.

J.W.

instructions	70%
playability	80%
graphics	80%
value for money	80%



Test Match Amstrad CPC464 £6.95

CRI 9 Kings Yd Carpenters
Rd London E15

Minute white men perk up moving across a green background purport to depict a cricket match in progress.

With two innings for each side a play or a maximum of 400 overs for the match. I was bored long before this figure was reached. As if in compensation the obverse side contains a one day match which is a much cricker game though the graphics are still disappointing.

Careful team selection and some decision making during play are essential ingredients to win. The user interacts with the game by deciding whether to run each time the ball has been bowled.

A full cricket scoreboard is used to display individual and team scores throughout the match.

It marks for several excellent pages of instructions. These are loaded along with the program, the display being easy on the eye and the content easy to follow. Pity about the spelling mistakes. Some knowledge of the rules of cricket is assumed.

Test match is a cloningly my work, or a program hastily translated from one machine to another in total disregard of the full potential of the new hardware.

D.H.

instructions	100%
playability	85%
graphics	50%
value for money	60%



Sporting chance

Here's your chance to try your
luck at a variety of sports
including stock car racing and
cricket

Olympic Challenge 48K Spectrum £1.99

Century C/S 99 High St
Ded ex W Midlands DY1 1QP

If this program had its true name it would be Olympic Decathlon. For this is not just a whole range of sports for selection from your machine, but a challenge based upon the competition of ten sports, one after another.

I find it difficult to get enthusiastic about this type of game, but I suppose I could be convinced that players.

The big drawback is that you're always competing on your own. The graphics show only your situation even on track events, and this is poor because it makes it difficult to measure

progress. It's well known that competition spurs the athlete on to better things, so why shouldn't it apply here?

The graphics are strange to say the least: the 100 metre runner looks bowed over. The instructions aren't clear and as they are only available on the screen, you cannot check them in the middle of an event. Not the best Olympic program that I have ever seen.

D.C.

instructions	50%
playability	60%
graphics	45%
value for money	65%



Football Manager Amstrad CPC464 £7.95

Adjective 7a Richmond Hill
Bournemouth Dorset BH2 6JZ

This game covers a large number of the routines involved in managing a football team.

Both save and restore facilities are included in the program along with comprehensive instructions. Nine main screens offer a wide choice of options to help you successfully manage the team.

Listed are 64 teams, any one of which you may choose. There is also the choice of players to which match and you may even name yourself: the computer tells you if you are inexperienced, it gives the strength, morale and other imperishables for each player.

Results of other games played are reported followed by the league table showing goals scored for and against, and points and the position of each team.

A Balance Sheet showing the club's financial position helps in deciding whether a player may be bought from the Transfer List, or a receipt, ground rent and other income and expenditure are included.

The highlights of each match are shown graphically in a perfectly accurate 3D replay, which lacks lustre owing to the poor use of sound and graphics. Hours of entertainment are

D.H.

instructions	85%
playability	100%
graphics	70%
value for money	80%



It's time to examine the slimy walls of the deepest, darkest dungeons you could imagine with Ventures, HCW's regular column dealing with the world of adventures and arcventures (arcade adventures, for the uninitiated). So, we'll be going Greek with Ocean's megagame, Gift From The Gods, freeing a land from evil lords with incentive's Ket Trilogy, and entering a chip factory of the electronic kind with Technician Ted from Hewson.

I'm glad to say that none of the games reviewed this issue are poor, and they are, on the whole, quite good. That is good news for everyone and of course, not least me.

First up is Technician Ted, which, judging by the title screen, was going to be called The Chip Factory, a better name in my opinion (humble as it is). This comes from Hewson, who brought us the classics Avalon and Fantasia Diamond. Enclosed with my copy was a sheet to 'help me appreciate the game's quality'. A rather dubious, maybe even suspicious, idea; it would have been more useful to tell the reviewer how to get further in the game. Still, on to the program.

As Ted, you must complete 27 tasks spanning 50 screens in a limited time, by jumping on platforms, avoiding nasties and... well, here we have another twist on the Manic Set Willy game. Can't software houses do anything more original? That said, the game is otherwise flawless, far better than the rest of the platform bridge.

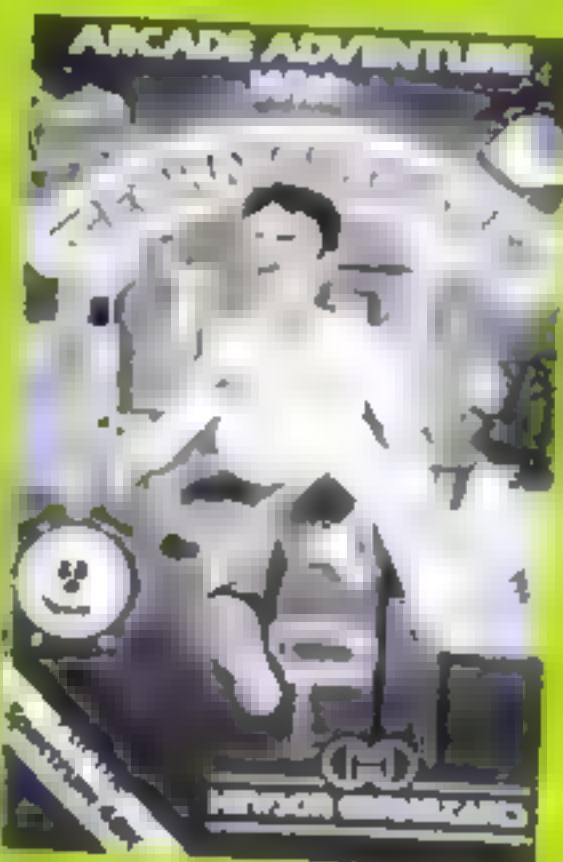
Firstly, it loads under a true animated loading screen, i.e. little men running about whilst a clock ticks away below. Screen size is large, and presentation very pleasing. You have an energy bar instead of lives, so you have plenty of chances; the game is very tricky, nonetheless. Graphics are varied, large and well animated; also very smooth. Sound is excellent too, there's The William Tell Overture in the background and some loud jumping noises. Colour is well used.

The screens have the usual witty names. The program's main innovation is that when you complete one task, some of

Peter Sweasey lures you into the dark depths of subterranean caverns in his regular adventure column. Walk this way...

the other screens change: thus you have to work out an order.

In all, a very professional, hard, attractive and addictive game. Ventures rating of five stars — well worth buying if you don't mind the lack of originality. Available on the 48K Spectrum and Amstrad CPC464, at £5.95.



Mountains Of Ket first appeared in the shops when adventures were still regarded as suspicious things with no chance of being sold. Since then, Reading company Incentive has dutifully released the other two parts of the three-some, Temple Of Vran and The Final Mission, to wide acclaim. Now all three are available in The Ket Trilogy boxed set, costing the bargain price of £12.95, rather than over £15 if bought separately.

Having been framed for murder and sentenced to death, you are given the chance of a remand if you undertake a mission. The Land of Ket has been suffering, the people have been put into serfdom. Your task is to kill the leaders of the force behind such wicked doings — Priest Vran and High Priestess Delphia — which will hopefully restore light and happiness. To do this, cross the mountains, pass through the

problems despite the hackneyed setting: Temple of Vran features a wide variety of animals who don't get on with each other, whilst The Final Mission includes a giant boot which tries to stamp on your head, and the Enmonster, a strange beast which pursues you all over the place.

They also feature a sophisticated, realistic, almost exciting combat routine that enhances play.

temple and find Vran in the catacombs beneath. Just to make sure you don't run off, an assassin bug, Edgar, has been implanted in your neck.

Well, that's hardly the most original of scenarios, and the descriptions and small graphics aren't very special. So, where does the trilogy's strength lie? In my opinion, there is something about the feel of the games. They are very user friendly, locations being boxed and almost all input giving a response. The problems come thick and fast: some are easy, some are hard, all are fun to solve. The programming techniques improve with each cassette, but the basic standard is satisfactory.

There are some fresh Above all, the games are imaginative and polished, and are very good value in the boxed set. Ventures rating of four stars — available on the Spectrum. Incentive plans more adventures for '85, more news soon.

Remember Psychopase and Bandersnatch, the Imagine megagames? Well, whilst the latter is being prepared for the QL, Ocean brings us a glimpse of what almost was, in Gift From The Gods, which was written by Denton Designs, an Imagine offshoot if I remember correctly.

As Orestes, you must enter the Palace of Mycenaea in Ancient Greece, and reclaim your kingdom from Clyemnestra, your wicked stepmother. To do this you have to select the correct six out of 64 Euclidian

shapes, strange geometric patterns, and take them to the Guardian's chamber.

The shapes are hidden in 16 caverns, and your sister, Electra, who is imprisoned down there, will lead you to them — if you can find her and she hasn't been killed by Clyemnestra. Zeus and Apollo are involved too: they gave you some gifts, and the Demi Gods are also there, using their powers of illusion to create hideous apparitions and try to stop you. Confusing stuff.

After another annoyingly difficult hyperload (reviewer's sigh as I change tape recorders), a very attractive title screen presents a wide range of joystick options. The character set is suitably redefined, and on starting, the screen shows a two-dimensional, attractive, temple-like screen, with columns on either side and a hole in the floor.

Orestes, a large, well animated hero, can thus fly (due to a wing on his boots) off in three directions, and fly he must, through an enormous number of rooms. In a few of these are doors, leading to either another door or one of



the special chambers. Scattered around the place are spiders, piles of skulls, acid drops and a beautiful, Disneyesque dragon, with three heads, naturally. Graphics are great, and colour well used.

So what's the problem? Well, the various hazards (and Electra) are all so spaced out in the massive palace, the game is slightly boring. It takes so long to move around through screen

VENTURES

VENTURES

after screen of nothingness, interest soon wanes.

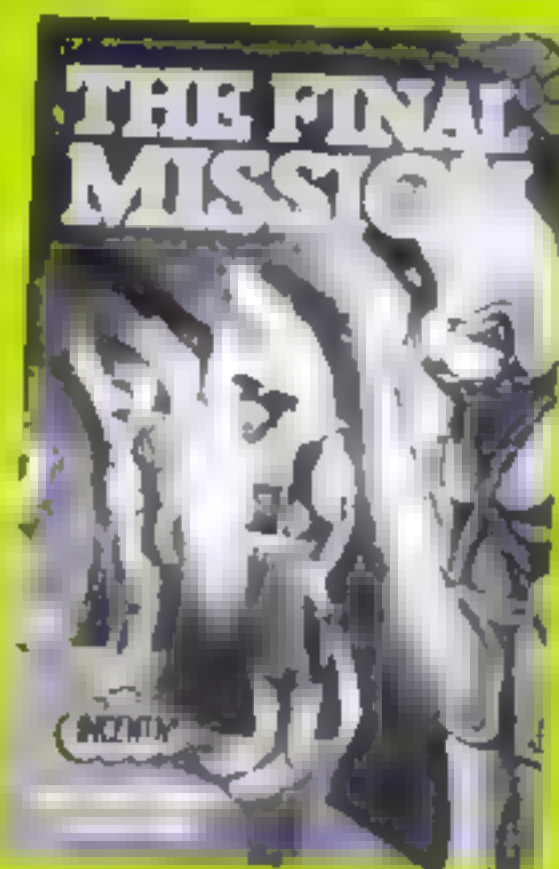
In such a way it is not dissimilar to *Tir Na Nog*, though this is better, since if you were to try mapping it you would probably enjoy the challenge. The sound is virtually non-existent.

This game is very professional. It is well written, well made, well boxed and represents an interesting idea. The character interaction is not dissimilar to adventures. However, it's also overpriced and disappointing. Ventures rating of three stars, costs £9.95 for the Spectrum. A mini-megagame maybe — but gift from the gods, it isn't! (Sorry Ocean, you were asking for that one.)

As I write this, the second column has just been published, so I am only now starting to receive your letters — keep writing.

Firstly, Zim Sala Birn and Hobbit fans, help for you next week, but Michael Jones wants to know whether the message at

the end of *The Hobbit* means you have scored 100%. Can anyone help? Personally I have never completed it, because I loathe the game. (Hobbit fans



rush en masse to HCW offices with trois axes in hand.)

Urban Upstart is a very popular game about which I get

a lot of mail. R Morton, Mark Goodwin and David Marshall all write in with hints. Use the credit card from behind the dustbins to obtain the fiver from the cash dispenser, and to board the plane you need this and the papers. How do you fly the plane though? To escape the police cell, wait until the phone rings. Martin Jacks wrote to tell me he has completed the C64 version, well done!

Les Evans has sent me another *Pyjamarama* solution. No more, please! I think I gave enough hints last time, so now it's a case of who gets the highest percentage in the least number of pages.

Mr P G Wilson is stuck on an Amstrad adventure — *Crystal Thell* from Wica Soft. How does he pass the stall door? Incidentally, Amstrad adventurers will be pleased to hear *Fantasia Diamond* from Hewson has been released on the CPC464 — well worth buying.

Martin Jacks also provides GOATS, the cheat word for *Revenge of The Mutant Camels*. Julian Cottrell gives infinite lives POKEs for two Spectrum adventures: 44685.0 for the Pyramid, and 36212.0

for *Kosmic Kanga*. Has anyone discovered POKEs for *Underworld*, *Knight Lore* or *Sir Lancelot*?

Graeme Stewart has completed *Knight Lore*. He says the advert is for a game called *Miar Mire*, or something along those lines.

Finally, remember Kim Vidal from Belgium? He has written to me again, and since last time he has solved *The Inferno* and *Pyjamarama*, and also progressed in *The Hulk*. When conversing with *Strange*, he will tell you to remember *Nightmare*. Typing this will give you extra rage for three moves long enough to eat the pulsating egg and get the biogem. Thanks for your letter, Kim, who concludes 'Now I'm really into *Spiderman* and *Valkyrie 17* — they are really great.' I am glad you think so — I like *Valkyrie* a lot too, so if you have any further solutions, please write.

The same applies to you all. Me and Gorand will be hard at work this week on some of your harder problems — so keep reading. One final point, please enclose a full address when writing, in case I need to get back to you.

Happy venturing.

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